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1	STATE OF NEW HAMPSHIRE	1
2	PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION	2 EXHIBITS
3		3 EXHIBIT NO. DECRIPTION PAGE NO.
4	November 26, 2012 - 1:10 p.m. DAY 2	4 15 PSNH Response to Technical Session 11 TECH-01, Q-TECH-001 (08-10-12)
5	Concord, New Hampshire	5
6	RE: DE 11-216 PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY OF NEW HAMPSHIRE:	16 Testimony of August G. Fromuth 86 6 (08-24-12)
7	Alternative Default Energy Service Rate.	7
8		8
9	PRESENT: Chairman Amy L. Ignatius, Presiding Commissioner Michael D. Harrington Commissioner Robert R. Scott	9
10	Commissioner Robert R. Scott	10
11	Sandy Deno, Clerk	11
12	APPEARANCES: Reptg. Public Service Co. of New Hampshire: Matthew J. Fossum, Esq.	12
13	Reptg. PNE: James T. Rodier, Esq.	13
14		14
15 16	Reptg. Retail Energy Suppliers Association: Joey Lee Miranda, Esq. (Robinson & Cole) Jonathan H. Schaefer, Esq. (Robinson & Cole)	15 16
17		17
18	Reptg. Residential Ratepayers: Susan W. Chamberlin, Esq., Consumer Advocate Office of Consumer Advocate	18
19		19
20	Reptg. PUC Staff: Suzanne G. Amidon, Esq.	20
21		21
22		22
23	Court Reporter: Steven E. Patnaude, LCR No. 52	23
24		24
		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}
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1		1 PROCEEDING
2	INDEX	2 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: We are back with
3	PAGE NO.	3 Docket DE 11-216. When we were last together, we had
4	WITNESS: STEVEN E. MULLEN (resumed)	4 gotten through the evidence of PSNH and OCA's witnesses.
5	Direct examination resumed by Ms. Amidon Cross-examination by Mr. Fossum 12	5 We had had Mr. Mullen go through his direct, if I'm
6	Cross-examination by Ms. Chamberlin 25 Cross-examination by Mr. Rodier 27	6 correct?
7	Cross-examination by Ms. Miranda 47 Interrogatories by Cmsr. Harrington 49, 80	7 MR. MULLEN: Yes.
8 9	Interrogatories by Cmsr. Scott 63 Interrogatories by Chairman Ignatius 69	8 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: And, still have
9 10	WITNESS: AUGUST G. FROMUTH	9 cross-examination of Mr. Mullen, and Mr. Fromuth's direct 10 and cross-examination, I believe.
11	Direct examination by Mr. Rodier 86	11 So, why don't we begin with appearances,
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10	WITNESS: AUGUST G. FROMUTH	10	and cross-examination, I believe.
11	Direct examination by Mr. Rodier 86	11	So, why don't we begin with appearances,
12		12	and, then, if there's any other procedural matters to get
13	Interrogatories by Cmsr. Scott 120	13	oriented, it's always a little hard for me to remember
14	Interrogatories bý Chairman Ignatius 125	14	where we left off. So, anything we have to go back over,
15	* * *	15	if there's any other matters, before we get into the
16		16	evidence, we'll do so. But let's first take appearances.
17	CLOSING STATEMENTS BY: PAGE NO.	17	MR. FOSSUM: Good afternoon. Matthew
18	Mr. Rodier 132	18	Fossum, on behalf of Public Service Company of New
19	Ms. Miranda 136	19	Hampshire.
20	Ms. Chamberlin 142	20	CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Good afternoon.
21	Ms. Amidon 145	21	MR. RODIER: Good afternoon. Jim
22	Mr. Fossum 146	22	Rodier, for PNE. Mr. Fromuth is with me.
23		23	MS. MIRANDA: Good afternoon,
24		24	Commissioners. Joey Lee Miranda, from Robinson & Cole,
	{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

1 along with my colleague, Jon Schaefer, on behalf of the 1 2 Retail Energy Supply Association. 2 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Good afternoon. 3 MS. CHAMBERLIN: Good afternoon, 4 5 5 Commissioners. Susan Chamberlin, Consumer Advocate, for 6 the residential ratepayers. 6 7 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Good afternoon. 8 MS. AMIDON: Good afternoon. Suzanne 8 9 Amidon, for Commission Staff. 9 10 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Good afternoon, 10 11 everyone. So, are we right that we pick up with Mr. 11 12 Mullen's cross-examination, unless is there anything we 12 13 should take up first? 13 14 MS. AMIDON: If I may, madam Chairman. 14 15 What I would like to do is ask Mr. Mullen to summarize his 15 16 direct testimony, just to give a context for the 16 17 cross-examination that will follow. And, as you know, 17 there is a Settlement Agreement that's been -- a Partial 18 18 19 Settlement Agreement that's been filed in this docket, 19 Settlement Agreement that this -- actually, this came 20 Exhibit 9. The transcript was available to the parties, 20 -- the Settlement Agreement came later, the term that I 21 and I'm assuming they took advantage of that in order to 21 had recommended in my original testimony, about this 22 prepare for today. 22 being looked at on a pilot basis, he said, "yes, you 23 I think that is all that I have at this 23 know, it's probably a good idea, and I think we should 24 point. 24 look at this on an annual basis." So, I think that {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

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[WITNESS: Mullen] workings of the ADE rate, "ADE" standing for "Alternative Default Energy Service". And, in my testimony, when I was on the stand, I highlighted what's essentially the one difference between my position on the term of service and the position of PSNH and OCA. PSNH and the OCA support a 24-month term of service. And, in my prefiled testimony, I recommended a 12-month term of service. And, to summarize the main reasons for that: One, I think just on simplicity terms, it's a better match for the eligibility criteria. If we recall, in order to be able -- to be eligible for service under Rate ADE, a customer must be served by a competitive supplier for at least 12 consecutive months. So, there, by having a term of service for Rate ADE of 12 months, I think it's just a better match. Also, in Mr. Hall's rebuttal testimony, he had mentioned that, with relation to the term in the

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Is that acceptable 2 to everyone to, although I know Mr. Mullen summarized testimony before, to kind of get reoriented here to start off the afternoon? MR. FOSSUM: Yes. CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: All right. Then, 6 7 unless there's anything else, are we good to go? 8 (No verbal response) (Whereupon Steven E. Mullen was recalled 9 10 to the stand, having been previously 11 sworn.) CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Mr. Mullen, you were 12 13 sworn before. You remain under oath. 14 WITNESS MULLEN: Yes. CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Thank you. Please 15 16 proceed. 17 STEVEN E. MULLEN, Previously sworn 18 **DIRECT EXAMINATION (resumed)** 19 BY MS. AMIDON: And, Mr. Mullen, please, if you will, summarize the 20 21 testimony that you filed in this docket. 22 Okay. Bringing us back to a few weeks ago, we heard A. 23 significant testimony from PSNH and from the OCA 24 witness about the Partial Settlement Agreement and the

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Mullen]

[WITNESS: Mullen]

12-month term of service that I recommended is also a better match for the annual assessment of the rate.

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Also, I think it helps mitigate -- the shorter term of service helps mitigate any potential concerns about this being anti-competitive, because the shorter term of service would limit the amount of time any eligible customer could be served under this rate.

As another reason, it gives a better idea, you can see more action, especially with this being a 36-month pilot, you can see more in terms of how customers react to the term of service ending and fulfilling their full term of service. If you were to go with a 24-month term of service, under a 36-month pilot, there could be a number of customers still being served by the rate at the end of the 36-month pilot period, that you wouldn't be able to see their full reactions during that entire term of service.

Let's see. Also, if for some reason, at the -- if the Commission were to terminate this rate, and say "well, you know, it's not really -- this isn't really working right", my position would be that the customers should serve their remaining term of service. So, if a customer had just recently started being served under Rate ADE, and it was a 24-month term of

		[WITNESS: Mullen]	9		[WITNESS: Mullen]	11
1		service, they could have a significant	period of time	1	just look at it	
2		left, if, for some reason, the rate was	-	2	CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS:	Please.
3		So, I think, if you take		3	MR. RODIER: just for	five seconds?
4		account, I just think that the 12-month		4	(Atty. Amidon handing do	
5		preference for what the term of service	•	5	Rodier.)	•
6		should be.		6	MR. RODIER: I notice th	is is nothing
7	Q.	Mr. Mullen, did you find anything in th	ne Settlement	7	recent then. So, on that basis, we have no	· ·
8		Agreement that you felt needed to be		8	CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS:	-
9	Α.	Yes. I just found a typo when I was g		9	we'll mark it for identification as Exhibit?	3
10		this. If you look at this is Exhibit 9,		10	MS. DENO: Fifteen.	
11		Section 2.2.3, at the end of that section	-	11	CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS:	Fifteen. Thank you.
12		reference to it says "and for the rea		12	(The document, as descri	
13		Section 2.3.3 or 2.3.4, below", those re		13	herewith marked as Exhi	•
14		"2.3.3.1 or 2.3.3.2". And, I think, if you	-	14	identification.)	
15		Settlement, there is no "2.3.4", as was		15	MS. AMIDON: Thank yo	u.
16		referenced in the Settlement.		16	WITNESS MULLEN: And	
17		CMSR. HARRINGTON	: Could vou give us	17	add something in relation to this?	,
18	th	ose again please?	,	18	MS. AMIDON: Yes, plea	se.
19		WITNESS MULLEN:	Sure. The references	19	WITNESS MULLEN: PSI	
20	sh	nould be to "2.3.3.1 or 2.3.3.2".		20	response with respect to the 24-month term	-
21	BY	MS. AMIDON:		21	they support. So, there are a few spots on h	
22	Q.	Thank you. Finally, Mr. Mullen, in cor	nnection with	22	says "24 months", that the only difference in	
23	-	discovery, PSNH provided a response		23	look at it would be the "12 months", it would	
24		as "TECH-001". Do you have a copy of		24	"12 months" for those. But the decisions, th	
		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}			{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}	, , , ,
					, , , , , , ,	
		[WITNESS: Mullen]	10		[WITNESS: Mullen]	12
1		front of you?		1	"noes" and all that won't change.	
2	A.	Yes, I do.		2	BY MS. AMIDON:	
3	Q.	And, it consists of a one-page I thin	k, maybe a	3	Q. Okay. For example, if you go to the first	triangle
4		two-sentence answer and a diagram v	which depicts various	4	that's green, it says "is 24-month clock ru	unning?"
5		situations, depending on when a cust	tomer chooses to	5	Under Staff's position, it would be "is 12-	month clock

situations, depending on when a customer chooses to -the ADE, and what various things will happen to reset the 24-month clock, for example, and is that correct? 8 How would you characterize this? It's a flow chart, that, essentially, it's a decision 9 10 tree. And, it shows whether a customer would be served under Rate ADE or Rate DE, other things like whether 11 12 the clock has started again or is it continuing? I 13 just think that it -- it's a good pictorial view of what lots of words of the text might say. 14 MS. AMIDON: May I offer this as an 15 16 exhibit? I think we're up to -- mark it for identification as "Exhibit 15", is that correct? I think 17 18 it might be helpful to the Commission, and the other 19 parties have copies of it. But it offers a flow chart 20 that's easier to follow, because it's in color and shows 21 the various decision points. 22 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Is there any 23 objection to marking it as an exhibit? Mr. Rodier.

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

MR. RODIER: Madam Chairman, could I

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Under Staff's position, it would be "is 12-month clock 6 running?" 7 Correct. 8 MS. AMIDON: Thank you. The witness is 9 available for cross-examination. 10 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Thank you. Why don't we continue with other signatories to the Settlement 11 12 Agreement. So, PSNH. 13 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you. **CROSS-EXAMINATION** 14 BY MR. FOSSUM: 15 Mr. Mullen, I just wanted to ask, since it's been a 16 while since the first part of this hearing, and I know 17 18 that you've given a quick summary of your direct, I 19 just wanted to ask a few questions that would, I think, 20 help clarify where we are. 21 Regarding eligibility for Rate ADE, just 22 very briefly, how does a customer become eligible to be 23 served under Rate ADE? 24 The customer must have been receiving service from a {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

		[WITNESS. Wullen]			[WITHESS. Mullerij
1		competitive supplier for a period of at least 12	1		to recover on its fixed costs?
2		consecutive months.	2	A.	Actually, yes, it does. Yes.
3	Q.	And, are there circumstances under which Rate ADE can	3	Q.	Thank you.
4		close to new customers?	4	A.	Sorry.
5	A.	Yes.	5	Q.	Is it possible that Rate ADE can be above the rate for
6	Q.	And, what circumstances would those be?	6		Rate DE?
7	A.	And, if I could refer to, give the right direction	7	A.	That's possible.
8		here, if you look at the Settlement Agreement, the	8	Q.	So, the price available to a customer under Rate ADE
9		description starts on Page 5, in Section 2.2.4. But	9		will depend or could depend upon the market prices at
10		the technical workings of that are described in	10		the time the customer returns to PSNH for Default
11		Section 2.3.3.1, on Page 7. To summarize that, PSNH	11		Service?
12		will be looking at the projected marginal costs on a	12	A.	Yes.
13		monthly basis. And, if, in one of those monthly	13	Q.	Have you reviewed the transcript from the first day of
14		reviews, it's comparison of the marginal costs at that	14		this hearing?
15		time for the remaining months of the period are more	15	A.	Briefly.
16		than 75 percent have increased by at least	16	Q.	Either through that review or your own recollection, do
17		75 percent of the amount of the adder, as compared to	17		you recall questions from Commissioner Harrington about
18		the projections of marginal costs for those same	18		whether a customer could leave for a competitive supply
19		periods at the initial setting of the rate. If that	19		and keep Rate ADE as an insurance policy?
20		occurs, then the rate could be temporarily closed to	20	A.	Do you have a reference?
21		new customers.	21	Q.	Yes. The transcript, at Page 170.
22	Q.	You said that's what happens when the rate increases.	22	Α.	Okay. I'm there.
23	α.	Does the same thing happen if the forward prices would	23	Q.	Now, this wasn't a question to you. I was just
24		decrease?	24		wondering whether you recall the question being asked.
-		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}			{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}
		14			16
		[WITNESS: Mullen]			[WITNESS: Mullen]
1	Α.	[WITNESS: Mullen] Well, the rate wouldn't close, but PSNH will file a	1		[WITNESS: Mullen] Nevertheless, for purposes of refreshing your
1 2	A.	[WITNESS: Mullen]	1 2		[WITNESS: Mullen]
	A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] Well, the rate wouldn't close, but PSNH will file a			[WITNESS: Mullen] Nevertheless, for purposes of refreshing your
2		[WITNESS: Mullen] Well, the rate wouldn't close, but PSNH will file a request for a authorization to decrease the rate.	2		[WITNESS: Mullen]  Nevertheless, for purposes of refreshing your recollection, the question asked to Mr. Estomin that
2 3		[WITNESS: Mullen] Well, the rate wouldn't close, but PSNH will file a request for a authorization to decrease the rate. And, during any time that the availability of Rate ADE is closed, what happens to customers returning for Default Service?	2 3 4 5		[WITNESS: Mullen]  Nevertheless, for purposes of refreshing your recollection, the question asked to Mr. Estomin that Dr. Estomin, excuse me, on Page 170, at Lines 14 through 18, regarding an "insurance policy". Do you have that in front of you?
2 3 4 5 6		[WITNESS: Mullen] Well, the rate wouldn't close, but PSNH will file a request for a authorization to decrease the rate. And, during any time that the availability of Rate ADE is closed, what happens to customers returning for	2 3 4 5 6	A.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Nevertheless, for purposes of refreshing your recollection, the question asked to Mr. Estomin that  Dr. Estomin, excuse me, on Page 170, at Lines 14 through 18, regarding an "insurance policy". Do you
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Q. A.	[WITNESS: Mullen] Well, the rate wouldn't close, but PSNH will file a request for a authorization to decrease the rate. And, during any time that the availability of Rate ADE is closed, what happens to customers returning for Default Service? They would be assigned to Rate DE. Now, as for so, you I'm sorry, you spoke about the price, how the price of Rate ADE is set.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Q. A.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Nevertheless, for purposes of refreshing your recollection, the question asked to Mr. Estomin that Dr. Estomin, excuse me, on Page 170, at Lines 14 through 18, regarding an "insurance policy". Do you have that in front of you?  Yes, I do.  Does that refresh your recollection?  Yes.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q. A.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Well, the rate wouldn't close, but PSNH will file a request for a authorization to decrease the rate.  And, during any time that the availability of Rate ADE is closed, what happens to customers returning for Default Service?  They would be assigned to Rate DE.  Now, as for so, you I'm sorry, you spoke about the price, how the price of Rate ADE is set.  Currently, as you understand it, is the proposed price	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Nevertheless, for purposes of refreshing your recollection, the question asked to Mr. Estomin that Dr. Estomin, excuse me, on Page 170, at Lines 14 through 18, regarding an "insurance policy". Do you have that in front of you?  Yes, I do.  Does that refresh your recollection?  Yes.  So, in light of so, in light of the fact that you
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] Well, the rate wouldn't close, but PSNH will file a request for a authorization to decrease the rate. And, during any time that the availability of Rate ADE is closed, what happens to customers returning for Default Service? They would be assigned to Rate DE. Now, as for so, you I'm sorry, you spoke about the price, how the price of Rate ADE is set. Currently, as you understand it, is the proposed price for Rate ADE below Rate DE?	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q. A.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Nevertheless, for purposes of refreshing your recollection, the question asked to Mr. Estomin that Dr. Estomin, excuse me, on Page 170, at Lines 14 through 18, regarding an "insurance policy". Do you have that in front of you?  Yes, I do.  Does that refresh your recollection?  Yes.  So, in light of so, in light of the fact that you have said that Rate ADE could be above Rate DE, do you
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] Well, the rate wouldn't close, but PSNH will file a request for a authorization to decrease the rate. And, during any time that the availability of Rate ADE is closed, what happens to customers returning for Default Service? They would be assigned to Rate DE. Now, as for so, you I'm sorry, you spoke about the price, how the price of Rate ADE is set. Currently, as you understand it, is the proposed price for Rate ADE below Rate DE? Yes.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Q. A.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Nevertheless, for purposes of refreshing your recollection, the question asked to Mr. Estomin that Dr. Estomin, excuse me, on Page 170, at Lines 14 through 18, regarding an "insurance policy". Do you have that in front of you?  Yes, I do.  Does that refresh your recollection?  Yes.  So, in light of so, in light of the fact that you have said that Rate ADE could be above Rate DE, do you think it's likely that a customer would leave for a
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Well, the rate wouldn't close, but PSNH will file a request for a authorization to decrease the rate.  And, during any time that the availability of Rate ADE is closed, what happens to customers returning for Default Service?  They would be assigned to Rate DE.  Now, as for so, you I'm sorry, you spoke about the price, how the price of Rate ADE is set.  Currently, as you understand it, is the proposed price for Rate ADE below Rate DE?  Yes.  Even at a price that's below Rate AD that is below Rate DE, does Rate ADE provide an opportunity for PSNH	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Q. A.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Nevertheless, for purposes of refreshing your recollection, the question asked to Mr. Estomin that Dr. Estomin, excuse me, on Page 170, at Lines 14 through 18, regarding an "insurance policy". Do you have that in front of you?  Yes, I do.  Does that refresh your recollection?  Yes.  So, in light of so, in light of the fact that you have said that Rate ADE could be above Rate DE, do you think it's likely that a customer would leave for a competitive supply and believe that, for 12 consecutive months, and believe that Rate ADE would remain as an
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	Q. A. Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] Well, the rate wouldn't close, but PSNH will file a request for a authorization to decrease the rate. And, during any time that the availability of Rate ADE is closed, what happens to customers returning for Default Service? They would be assigned to Rate DE. Now, as for so, you I'm sorry, you spoke about the price, how the price of Rate ADE is set. Currently, as you understand it, is the proposed price for Rate ADE below Rate DE? Yes. Even at a price that's below Rate AD that is below Rate DE, does Rate ADE provide an opportunity for PSNH to recover on its fixed costs?	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Nevertheless, for purposes of refreshing your recollection, the question asked to Mr. Estomin that Dr. Estomin, excuse me, on Page 170, at Lines 14 through 18, regarding an "insurance policy". Do you have that in front of you?  Yes, I do.  Does that refresh your recollection?  Yes.  So, in light of so, in light of the fact that you have said that Rate ADE could be above Rate DE, do you think it's likely that a customer would leave for a competitive supply and believe that, for 12 consecutive months, and believe that Rate ADE would remain as an insurance policy?
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	Q. A. Q. A. A.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Well, the rate wouldn't close, but PSNH will file a request for a authorization to decrease the rate.  And, during any time that the availability of Rate ADE is closed, what happens to customers returning for Default Service?  They would be assigned to Rate DE.  Now, as for so, you I'm sorry, you spoke about the price, how the price of Rate ADE is set.  Currently, as you understand it, is the proposed price for Rate ADE below Rate DE?  Yes.  Even at a price that's below Rate AD that is below Rate DE, does Rate ADE provide an opportunity for PSNH to recover on its fixed costs?  No.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	Q. A.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Nevertheless, for purposes of refreshing your recollection, the question asked to Mr. Estomin that Dr. Estomin, excuse me, on Page 170, at Lines 14 through 18, regarding an "insurance policy". Do you have that in front of you? Yes, I do. Does that refresh your recollection? Yes. So, in light of so, in light of the fact that you have said that Rate ADE could be above Rate DE, do you think it's likely that a customer would leave for a competitive supply and believe that, for 12 consecutive months, and believe that Rate ADE would remain as an insurance policy? Well, I think I think, under various circumstances,
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Q. A. Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Well, the rate wouldn't close, but PSNH will file a request for a authorization to decrease the rate.  And, during any time that the availability of Rate ADE is closed, what happens to customers returning for Default Service?  They would be assigned to Rate DE.  Now, as for so, you I'm sorry, you spoke about the price, how the price of Rate ADE is set.  Currently, as you understand it, is the proposed price for Rate ADE below Rate DE?  Yes.  Even at a price that's below Rate AD that is below Rate DE, does Rate ADE provide an opportunity for PSNH to recover on its fixed costs?  No.  Could you explain that. Does it provide any	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Nevertheless, for purposes of refreshing your recollection, the question asked to Mr. Estomin that Dr. Estomin, excuse me, on Page 170, at Lines 14 through 18, regarding an "insurance policy". Do you have that in front of you? Yes, I do. Does that refresh your recollection? Yes. So, in light of so, in light of the fact that you have said that Rate ADE could be above Rate DE, do you think it's likely that a customer would leave for a competitive supply and believe that, for 12 consecutive months, and believe that Rate ADE would remain as an insurance policy? Well, I think I think, under various circumstances, you know, there's lots of different there's lots of
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	Q. A. Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Well, the rate wouldn't close, but PSNH will file a request for a authorization to decrease the rate.  And, during any time that the availability of Rate ADE is closed, what happens to customers returning for Default Service?  They would be assigned to Rate DE.  Now, as for so, you I'm sorry, you spoke about the price, how the price of Rate ADE is set.  Currently, as you understand it, is the proposed price for Rate ADE below Rate DE?  Yes.  Even at a price that's below Rate AD that is below Rate DE, does Rate ADE provide an opportunity for PSNH to recover on its fixed costs?  No.  Could you explain that. Does it provide any opportunity for PSNH to recover on its fixed costs?	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	Q. A. Q.	Nevertheless, for purposes of refreshing your recollection, the question asked to Mr. Estomin that Dr. Estomin, excuse me, on Page 170, at Lines 14 through 18, regarding an "insurance policy". Do you have that in front of you? Yes, I do. Does that refresh your recollection? Yes. So, in light of so, in light of the fact that you have said that Rate ADE could be above Rate DE, do you think it's likely that a customer would leave for a competitive supply and believe that, for 12 consecutive months, and believe that Rate ADE would remain as an insurance policy? Well, I think I think, under various circumstances, you know, there's lots of different there's lots of different outcomes. And, so, I think, to view it as an
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Q. A. Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Well, the rate wouldn't close, but PSNH will file a request for a authorization to decrease the rate.  And, during any time that the availability of Rate ADE is closed, what happens to customers returning for Default Service?  They would be assigned to Rate DE.  Now, as for so, you I'm sorry, you spoke about the price, how the price of Rate ADE is set.  Currently, as you understand it, is the proposed price for Rate ADE below Rate DE?  Yes.  Even at a price that's below Rate AD that is below Rate DE, does Rate ADE provide an opportunity for PSNH to recover on its fixed costs?  No.  Could you explain that. Does it provide any opportunity for PSNH to recover on its fixed costs?  It's just the adder the rate itself is the marginal cost of providing power. That's the bulk of the rate.  And, so, that's not a fixed cost to PSNH, that's	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Nevertheless, for purposes of refreshing your recollection, the question asked to Mr. Estomin that Dr. Estomin, excuse me, on Page 170, at Lines 14 through 18, regarding an "insurance policy". Do you have that in front of you? Yes, I do. Does that refresh your recollection? Yes. So, in light of so, in light of the fact that you have said that Rate ADE could be above Rate DE, do you think it's likely that a customer would leave for a competitive supply and believe that, for 12 consecutive months, and believe that Rate ADE would remain as an insurance policy? Well, I think I think, under various circumstances, you know, there's lots of different there's lots of different outcomes. And, so, I think, to view it as an insurance policy kind of ignores the working the movements of the market prices that can happen and the changes in the rates that could happen.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Q. A. Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Well, the rate wouldn't close, but PSNH will file a request for a authorization to decrease the rate.  And, during any time that the availability of Rate ADE is closed, what happens to customers returning for Default Service?  They would be assigned to Rate DE.  Now, as for so, you I'm sorry, you spoke about the price, how the price of Rate ADE is set.  Currently, as you understand it, is the proposed price for Rate ADE below Rate DE?  Yes.  Even at a price that's below Rate AD that is below Rate DE, does Rate ADE provide an opportunity for PSNH to recover on its fixed costs?  No.  Could you explain that. Does it provide any opportunity for PSNH to recover on its fixed costs?  It's just the adder the rate itself is the marginal cost of providing power. That's the bulk of the rate.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  Nevertheless, for purposes of refreshing your recollection, the question asked to Mr. Estomin that Dr. Estomin, excuse me, on Page 170, at Lines 14 through 18, regarding an "insurance policy". Do you have that in front of you? Yes, I do. Does that refresh your recollection? Yes. So, in light of so, in light of the fact that you have said that Rate ADE could be above Rate DE, do you think it's likely that a customer would leave for a competitive supply and believe that, for 12 consecutive months, and believe that Rate ADE would remain as an insurance policy? Well, I think I think, under various circumstances, you know, there's lots of different there's lots of different outcomes. And, so, I think, to view it as an insurance policy kind of ignores the working the movements of the market prices that can happen and the

24

signatories about on the term of service. And, you do

agree that there should be a term of service, is that

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Mullen]

[WITNESS: Mullen]

23

24 Q.

So, does the adder then provide an opportunity for  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{PSNH}}$ 

		[WITNESS: Mullen]			[WITNESS: Mullen]
1		correct?	1		eligibility requirement is, and I'll use my word, and
2	A.	Yes.	2		if you don't agree with it, please say so, is to help
3	Q.	And, we only the only disagreement is the length of	3		avoid gaming, and the annual review is just to provide
4		that term?	4		an opportunity to make sure that the Rate ADE is
5	A.	Correct.	5		providing the benefits that it's intended to provide.
6	Q.	In the first part of this hearing, do you recall	6		Is that an accurate summary?
7		stating that you understood the arguments of PSNH and	7	A.	Sure.
8		the OCA about the benefits of a 24-month term of	8	Q.	Now, are either of those purposes the same as the
9		service?	9		purpose of the term of service?
10	A.	Yes.	10	A.	Are they the same as the purpose for the term of
11	Q.	Would you agree that PSNH that PSNH's argument for a	11		service?
12		24-month term of service was that it would avoid an	12	Q.	Well, I guess, in other words, what is I'll start
13		extended term of customers being on a discounted rate,	13		this way. What is the purpose of the term of service?
14		and to avoid having customers pay a higher rate for an		A.	The term of service is provided so that there again,
15		extended period?	15		it's to avoid well, I was going to say I was
16	A.	Yes, I recall that.	16		going to say "it's to avoid people moving back and
17	Q.	And, do you recall Dr. Estomin's testimony that he	17		forth", however, people aren't required to stay on Rate
18		believed the 24-month term would be more attractive to	18		ADE. However, what it does is, it avoids a lot of
19		returning customers?	19		back-and-forth with Rate DE.
20	A.	Yes, I recall.	20	Q.	The term of service avoids a back-and-forth with Rate
21	Q.	Okay. And, despite those arguments, you still believe	21		DE, is that
22	_	12 months is the preferred term?		A.	Well, sure. Because, if there's a term of service
23	Α.	That's correct.	23		under Rate ADE, returning customers aren't served by
24	Q.	Now, going to the issues that you had raised in your {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}	24		Rate DE, assuming Rate ADE is open. {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}
		(== =) [==, =, ( ==)			(== :: =:=, [==, =] (:: == :=,
1 2		[WITNESS: Mullen] summary of your direct, the first issue that you had raised for in favor of a 12-month term of service was	1 2	Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] 20 Would you agree with Mr. Hall's previous testimony that
3		that it matched, essentially, the eligibility term, is	3		the that the purpose of the term of service is to
4		that correct?	4		provide benefits or, is to ensure that customers do not receive an extended period of discount rates or an
5	A.	I said it was "a better match", yes.	5		extended period of excessively high rates?
6	Q.	A better match. What is the purpose of the 12-month	6	A.	Well, I think that's one of the things. There's also
7		eligibility requirement that is the purpose of	7		the the whole point of ADE is to provide, for those
8		requiring a customer to be on competitive supply for 12	8		returning customers, what it does is it, especially
9		consecutive months before qualifying for Rate ADE?	9		through the adder, provides some benefit to other
10	A.	The purpose of that is to, if I'm following your	10		customers on Rate DE.
11		correction your question correctly, is to ensure	11	Q.	So, and I guess what I'm trying to get at is that the
12		that there's not a lot of going back and forth.	12		term of service and the eligibility criteria and the
13	Q.	In other words, to use a term that's come up previously	13		annual review all serve essentially somewhat different
14		in this case, would it help avoid "gaming"?	14		purposes. Would you agree with that?
15	A.	Well, that's one thing that can happen with people		A.	Yes.
16		going back and forth. I might say that there might be		Q.	So, there's no particular underlying purpose that
17		people that move back and forth, and it's not	17	_	requires those terms to match, it just sounds better?
18	_	necessarily gaming.		A.	Well, that's your characterization. But I think that,
19	Q.	You had also mentioned a better match with the annual	19	_	yes, they all have their purpose.
20		review. What would the purpose be for the annual		Q.	Now, you also mentioned in your direct that it would
21 22	A.	review?  To see how the rate is working and to see if there's	21 22		help "mitigate concerns about being anti-competitive".  Could you explain that?
23	Α.	any adjustments that need to be made.		A.	Well, yes. And, I think there's, you know, there's
24	Q.	So, if I follow you correctly, the purpose of the	24	۸.	been some concern from, I think, competitive suppliers
		(DE 11-216) [Day 2] {11-26-12}			{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}
					,

[WITNESS: Mullen] [WITNESS: Mullen] A. that this rate will keep people out of the competitive Yes, that's correct. 1 1 2 market for an extended period of time. Now, whether 2 Now, why would the -- what do you believe would be the 3 those concerns are valid or not, I think a shorter term 3 most likely reason that the rate would be terminated of service helps alleviate those concerns. prior to the end of the pilot period? 4 5 Q. Now, and you're not an attorney, Mr. Mullen? 5 A. Well, you know, I wasn't thinking of anything in 6 A. That's correct. 6 particular. I was just trying to cover potential 7 outcomes that could happen. I mean, there's a variety But are you familiar with the terms of the 7 Q. 8 restructuring statute, RSA 374-F? 8 of things that could happen, you know. Now, whether it 9 Generally. 9 requires a termination or whether it requires some 10 adjustments to the rate, you know, I haven't really Q. Would you agree that the primary purpose of the 10 11 restructuring law is to reduce costs for all consumers 11 thought through every scenario that could happen, but I 12 of electricity? 12 was trying to cover different potential outcomes. I think that's one of many that are stated in the Is it possible that Rate ADE could be terminated 13 A. 13 Q. 14 because few or no customers take it? 14 statute. Well, could the implementation of Rate ADE have the That could happen. 15 Q. 15 16 effect of reducing the costs for consumers of 16 Q. So, in that case, would there be a significant impact 17 for having to continue few or no customers till the end 17 electricity? 18 A. It could. 18 of the term of service? 19 Q. So, if it does have that effect, and would that be a 19 In that particular circumstance, no. 20 basis to limit it to 12 months? 20 And, Mr. Mullen, also in the first day of this hearing, you had mentioned, but I didn't hear you mention today, 21 I'm not sure I'm following your question. 21 A. the possibility that "a longer term of service could 22 Q. Well, if it has the effect of lowering costs for 22 23 consumers of electricity, wouldn't that be a basis to 23 limit customer options". Do you recall saying that? 24 extend it to 24 months, to ensure that those benefits 24 Yes. That's right. {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} 22 24 [WITNESS: Mullen] [WITNESS: Mullen] are provided? 1 Currently, customers have the option of having 2 competitive service for PSNH's Default Service, is that 2 A. Well, that assumes (a) that people stay on the rate for the entire period, which they're not required to. 3 essentially the case? 3 Sorry, I lost my train of thought. 4 A. If I might ask about that. That may be for an 5 So, once Rate -- assuming Rate ADE is implemented, 5 Q. Q. individual customer, and you said this is a concern 6 6 would that choice change? about competitive suppliers. So, I was wondering if 7 7 A. The choice of returning to Default Service? 8 this could have the effect of lowering costs in the 8 Q. Would customers still have the choice of obtaining 9 competitive supplier service or PSNH's Default Service? marketplace for all consumers of electricity, as 9 10 opposed to, say, an individual consumer? 10 A. Depending on how long they were being served by a Well, I think that, where the rate is calculated based competitive supplier, they would -- if they wanted to 11 A. 11 on marginal costs, I would think that those are 12 return, they would still have the competitive supply 12 option, and, if they wanted to return to PSNH, they 13 basically reflective of the market price. So, whether 13 14 you have a longer term of service or a shorter term of 14 would either be served under Rate DE or Rate ADE. Either of which is a default service option, is that 15 service, I think that, you know, those same market 15 Q. 16 prices should be available. Again, I support the 16 correct? 17 shorter term of service for a variety of reasons, not 17 That's correct. 18 just for one in particular. 18 So, in that customers would have the choice to remain 19 Q. Yes. And, one of the other reasons that you had raised 19 on competitive supplier service or return to PSNH's 20 is that, if a customer is on Rate ADE at the time that 20 Default Service, have those choices changed? Would those choices change with the implementation of Rate 21 the pilot period ends or that the rate is terminated, 21 22 the customer should remain on, in your opinion, the 22 23 customer should remain on Rate ADE until the end of 23 With the implementation of Rate ADE, the only thing 24 their term of service? 24 that changes is the amount of time somebody would be {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

	[WITHEOO. Midnerij	[WITNESS: Malleri]
1	served under a returning customer would be served	1 WITNESS MULLEN: Yes, I did. Thank you.
2	under the Alternative Default Energy Service, rather	2 MR. RODIER: Great.
3	than the standard Default Energy Service.	3 BY MR. RODIER:
4		
	,	. ,
5	essentially the same under whether Rate ADE exists	5 A. I do.
6	or does not exist?	6 Q. Would you turn to Page 52.
7	A. Customers would still be served could still be	7 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: And, if both the
8	served by competitive suppliers or by PSNH.	8 witness and any questioner keep in mind, we don't have the
9	MR. FOSSUM: Thank you. I don't have	9 transcript. So, it's
10	-	• •
	anything further.	•
11	CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Thank you.	11 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: All right, some of
12	Ms. Chamberlin, questions?	12 "we" have it, some of "we" don't have it. There's nothing
13	MS. CHAMBERLIN: I have a few questions.	13 wrong with using it, just don't assume that we're reading
14	Thank you.	14 along with you.
15	BY MS. CHAMBERLIN:	15 MR. RODIER: All right.
16	Q. Mr. Mullen, it's true that this is the second time that	16 BY MR. RODIER:
	·	
17	PSNH has made a Rate ADE filing, correct?	17 Q. Mr. Mullen, let me know when you get to 52.
18	A. Yes.	18 A. I'm there.
19	Q. And, the first time it was rejected by the Commission	19 Q. Okay. I'm going to just read an excerpt from Lines 5
20	for a variety of policy reasons, is that correct?	20 through 10. And, the reason I'm going to road it is,
21	A. Yes.	21 didn't PSNH ask you a few questions related to "gaming"
		,
22	Q. On Page 3 of the Settlement Agreement, PSNH summarized	22 a moment ago?
23	those reasons. It's in Paragraph 1.3. Is it your	23 A. Yes, they did.
24	recollection that that correctly summarizes the	24 Q. Okay. Well, since you have it in front of you, would
	{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}	{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}
	[WITNESS: Mullen] 26	[WITNESS: Mullen]
1	[WITNESS: Mullen]	[WITNESS: Mullen]
1	[WITNESS: Mullen] original concerns of the Commission?	[WITNESS: Mullen]  1 you read into the record 5 through 9, starting with the
2	[WITNESS: Mullen] original concerns of the Commission?  A. Yes.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  1 you read into the record 5 through 9, starting with the  2 sentence that begins with "a customer"?
2	[WITNESS: Mullen] original concerns of the Commission?  A. Yes.  Q. With this second filing, this is PSNH's attempt to meet	[WITNESS: Mullen]  1 you read into the record 5 through 9, starting with the  2 sentence that begins with "a customer"?  3 A. And, I believe this is a question from you to the PSNH
2 3 4	[WITNESS: Mullen] original concerns of the Commission?  A. Yes.  Q. With this second filing, this is PSNH's attempt to meet those concerns, correct?	[WITNESS: Mullen]  1 you read into the record 5 through 9, starting with the  2 sentence that begins with "a customer"?  3 A. And, I believe this is a question from you to the PSNH  4 panel at the time?
2	[WITNESS: Mullen] original concerns of the Commission?  A. Yes.  Q. With this second filing, this is PSNH's attempt to meet those concerns, correct?  A. Yes.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  1 you read into the record 5 through 9, starting with the  2 sentence that begins with "a customer"?  3 A. And, I believe this is a question from you to the PSNH
2 3 4	[WITNESS: Mullen] original concerns of the Commission?  A. Yes.  Q. With this second filing, this is PSNH's attempt to meet those concerns, correct?	[WITNESS: Mullen]  1 you read into the record 5 through 9, starting with the  2 sentence that begins with "a customer"?  3 A. And, I believe this is a question from you to the PSNH  4 panel at the time?
2 3 4 5	[WITNESS: Mullen] original concerns of the Commission?  A. Yes.  Q. With this second filing, this is PSNH's attempt to meet those concerns, correct?  A. Yes.	[WITNESS: Mullen]  1 you read into the record 5 through 9, starting with the  2 sentence that begins with "a customer"?  3 A. And, I believe this is a question from you to the PSNH  4 panel at the time?  5 Q. It's Mr. Hall's answer.
2 3 4 5 6	[WITNESS: Mullen] original concerns of the Commission?  A. Yes.  Q. With this second filing, this is PSNH's attempt to meet those concerns, correct?  A. Yes.  Q. And, the terms of the Settlement Agreement would you	[WITNESS: Mullen]  1 you read into the record 5 through 9, starting with the  2 sentence that begins with "a customer"?  3 A. And, I believe this is a question from you to the PSNH  4 panel at the time?  5 Q. It's Mr. Hall's answer.  6 A. Yes.
2 3 4 5 6 7	[WITNESS: Mullen] original concerns of the Commission?  A. Yes. Q. With this second filing, this is PSNH's attempt to meet those concerns, correct?  A. Yes. Q. And, the terms of the Settlement Agreement would you agree with me that the terms of the Settlement	[WITNESS: Mullen]  1 you read into the record 5 through 9, starting with the  2 sentence that begins with "a customer"?  3 A. And, I believe this is a question from you to the PSNH  4 panel at the time?  5 Q. It's Mr. Hall's answer.  6 A. Yes.  7 Q. All right. It's in response to my question.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	[WITNESS: Mullen] original concerns of the Commission?  A. Yes.  Q. With this second filing, this is PSNH's attempt to meet those concerns, correct?  A. Yes.  Q. And, the terms of the Settlement Agreement would you agree with me that the terms of the Settlement Agreement meet those concerns of the Commission?	[WITNESS: Mullen]  you read into the record 5 through 9, starting with the  sentence that begins with "a customer"?  A. And, I believe this is a question from you to the PSNH  panel at the time?  Q. It's Mr. Hall's answer.  A. Yes.  A. Yes.  A. Okay. I believe this is your question to Mr. Hall.  Q. No. If you look on the previous page, which is 51,
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	[WITNESS: Mullen] original concerns of the Commission?  A. Yes.  Q. With this second filing, this is PSNH's attempt to meet those concerns, correct?  A. Yes.  Q. And, the terms of the Settlement Agreement would you agree with me that the terms of the Settlement Agreement meet those concerns of the Commission?  A. Yes, they do.  Q. And, the question before the Commission is which	[WITNESS: Mullen]  you read into the record 5 through 9, starting with the sentence that begins with "a customer"?  A. And, I believe this is a question from you to the PSNH panel at the time?  Ut's Mr. Hall's answer.  A. Yes.  A. Yes.  A. All right. It's in response to my question.  A. Okay. I believe this is your question to Mr. Hall.  Q. No. If you look on the previous page, which is 51, isn't it you're right, it is my question. Then,
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[WITNESS: Mullen]

		[WITNESS: Mullen]			[WITNESS: Mullen] 31	ī
1		say otherwise, is that correct?	1		"PSNH, the Staff, and OCA", but it doesn't mean	
2	A.	What this says is people can people aren't required	2		necessarily that we exclude anybody?	
3		to stay on Rate ADE, and they can move back to		Α.	Well, as I see it, Rate ADE is a tariffed rate. PSNH,	
4		competitive supply and come back to Rate ADE.	4		the Staff, and OCA can't make changes to tariffed	
5	Q.	Right. All right. So, like, in the spring, when the	5		rates. Those get approved by the Commission.	
6		supplier's costs are down, they may they could jump	6	Q.	Yes. I'm just working on the part that says "PSNH, the	
7		to a competitive supplier, and then go back in the	7		Staff, and OCA shall work cooperatively to develop any	
8		summer, when the competitive prices are higher. Is	8		recommended changes to the design of Rate ADE."	
9		that correct?	9	A.	And, again, those are recommended changes.	
10	A.	They could do that.	10	Q.	Right. And, would there be I think you're saying	
11	Q.	Okay.	11		there would be an opportunity for input into that	
12	A.	A lot is going to depend on the market prices at the	12		process for people like PNE?	
13		time, compared to the existing cost of Rate ADE.	13	A.	Yes, I believe there would.	
14	Q.	Absolutely. You're absolutely correct. Now, the	14	Q.	Okay. That's all I wanted. Now, the other one I want	
15		Settlement a couple questions on the Settlement	15		to go to is the annual well, first of all, why is	
16		Agreement. First one would be well, I got the wrong	16		this a pilot? And, I'm looking for a very short	
17		copy of the Settlement Agreement in front of me. My	17		answer.	
18		notes are well, let me just wing it then off the top	18	A.	So it can be evaluated as to how it's working, how many	
19		of my head. There is a provision in here that says	19		people are taking advantage of it. Just to basically	
20		that, if the Commission the parties are still	20		get a good view of, you know, whether it whether it	
21		looking for an agreement by January 1st, correct?	21		should be modified in any way, and how customers react.	
22	Α.	Looking to have the rate implemented by January 1st.		Q.	And, so, basically, keep it on a short leash, in case	
23	Q.	Okay. Now, if the Commission comes out with an order	23		something unanticipated should happen?	
24		and they change something, there is a provision in here {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}	24	A.	Sure. There's lots of different things that could {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}	
		30			32	_
		[WITNESS: Mullen]	_		[WITNESS: Mullen]	
1		that says the Settling Parties get together, figure out	1		happen, marketwise or otherwise. So, it's basically an	
2		what to do about it, is that right? Now, I'm actually	2	_	evaluation period. It's a test period.	
3		I found it. Top of Page 8.		Q.	Well, and do you recall that I suggested, through some	
4 5	A. Q.	I'm there.	4 5		questions I believe to Mr. Hall, that, when you tell	
6	Q.	"Should the Commission approve an implementation date other than January 1, 2013, PSNH, the Staff, and the	6		people "you can get a lower rate from Public Service, but first you've got to go to a competitive supplier	
7		OCA shall discuss whether to amend the date by which	7		for a year", do you recall me suggesting that could	
8		the annual report shall be filed and shall report the	8		open the floodgates?	
9		results of such discussions to the Commission." Now,		Α.	It could. There's lots of things that could happen.	
10		"PSNH, the Staff, and OCA shall work cooperatively to		Q.	Yes. Okay. So, there could be some unanticipated	
11		develop any recommended changes to the design of ADE to	11		consequences? That's probably the third time you've	
12		the extent that such changes are necessary." Okay.	12		been asked that question, and I apologize.	
13		I'll skip the end of the sentence for sake of brevity.	13		(Court reporter interruption.)	
14		Because my question really goes to, if the Commission	14	BY I	MR. RODIER:	
15		orders something here to change, why is it just the	15	Q.	I said "there could be unanticipated consequences."	
16		PSNH, the Staff, and the OCA get to consult with each	16		Now, at the end of the pilot period, the Commission has	
17		other and work cooperative? Isn't it possible that my	17		an opportunity to review this, correct?	
18		client sees the decision, and they say "well, this	18	A.	Yes.	
19		thing is on a pretty short leash. You know, we'd like	19	Q.	Going back to Section 2.2, "which pilot shall be	
20		to get our word in edgewise here as to how to make the	20		evaluated by the Commission". Now, I wonder what that	
21		recommended changes." Is that precluded?	21		means, if the Commission it doesn't say "the Staff	
22	Α.	I don't think it's precluded, no.	22		of the Commission", it means "the Commission". So, are	
23	Q.	Okay. And, what makes you think that? It just says	23		we talking about there's going to be a hearing,	
		it deponit only that available it heat in all the the			markana?	
24		it doesn't say that explicitly, it just includes the {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}	24		perhaps? {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}	

		DAITNESS, Muller 1 33			IMITMESS: Mullon 35	
1	A.	[WITNESS: Mullen] If you turn to Page 8, in Section 2.4.3, it says there,	1		[WITNESS: Mullen] this is based on?"	
2	Α.		2	Q.		
3		"At least 3 months prior to the end of the pilot	3	Q.	Okay. That's helpful. Well, I thought we agreed that the costs of the Scrubber must be recovered through	
4		period, PSNH shall file a request to extend, modify or terminate Rate ADE and shall include information about	4		Default Service?	
5				۸		
6		the historical performance of Rate ADE and support for the requested relief." So, I think that in and of	5	A. Q.	Yes. And, they are.  Does that mean just part of the costs or would that	
7		-	7	w.	mean total costs? All of the costs?	
8	0	itself would see a hearing.  Okay. So, there would be notice, opportunity to be	8	Α.		
9	Q.	heard, etcetera?	9	Α.	It would be any costs that the Commission finds allowable into the Default Service rates would be	
10	Α.	Correct.	10		included in the Default Service rates.	
11	Q.	Okay. That's good. So, I want to talk to you briefly	11	Q.	Well, isn't the non-operating isn't the operating	
12	Œ.	about the adder. The adder is the non-operating costs	12	w.	costs of the Scrubber going to be included in the	
13		of the Scrubber?	13		Default Service rates or is Public Service not going to	
14	Α.	That's correct.	14		recover those?	
15	Q.	And, why are the costs of the Scrubber in there, and	15	Α.	PSNH will recover whatever the Commission determines	
16	Q.	let me just add a multi two-part question, isn't it	16	Λ.	are recoverable. And, currently, there's a temporary	
17		because RSA 125-0:18 says that the costs of the	17		adder, temporary rate component that's included in	
18		Scrubber "shall be recovered through default service".	18		Default Service to include what up until this time that	
19		Does that sound right?	19		the Commission has approved in rates for the Scrubber.	
20	A.	That's what 125-0:18 says, yes.	20	Q.	That's for Rate DE, isn't that correct?	
21	Q.	So, in essence, it says "you must recover the cost of	21	Α.	Yes. And, that's a Default Service rate.	
22	٠.	the Scrubber through default service"?	22	Q.	Right. In ADD ADE, though, it's not all of the	
23	A.	Correct. Meaning not through any other rate component.	23	٦.	costs of the Scrubber, it's just the non-operating	
24	Q.	Yes. Not on the wires or anything like that?	24		costs?	
		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}			{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}	
						_
		IMITNESS: Mullen 34			IMITNESS: Mullon1 36	
1	Δ	[WITNESS: Mullen]	1	Δ	[WITNESS: Mullen]	
1 2	A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] Correct.	1 2	A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] That's correct.	
1 2 3	A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] Correct. Okay. Why tell me why it's just non-operating	2	A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] That's correct. So, we have a question here as to whether or not the	
2		[WITNESS: Mullen] Correct.			[WITNESS: Mullen] That's correct.	
2 3		[WITNESS: Mullen] Correct. Okay. Why tell me why it's just non-operating costs? Aren't the operating costs costs of the Scrubber?	2		[WITNESS: Mullen] That's correct. So, we have a question here as to whether or not the operating costs must be included as well in ADE? Would	
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		[WITNESS: Mullen]			[WITNESS: Mullen]
1		one of those rates.	1		they incurred because of the existence of Rate ADE?
2	Q.	Okay. So, you're saying that the here's what it	2	A.	Again, I think you had a lengthy discussion with Mr.
3		comes down to then, 125-O:18, when it says "the costs	3		Hall about these types of costs. And, he's basically
4		of the Scrubber must be recovered through default	4		saying that people that would be performing these tasks
5		service rates", what you're saying is not necessarily	5		are currently employed and being paid. So, to that
6		true for ADE?	6		extent, there's not an incremental cost associated with
7	A.	Both operating and non-operating costs are currently	7		that. And, they're
8		included in Rate DE.	8	Q.	Do you agree?
9	Q.	Right.	9	A.	And, they're not seeking any additional recovery of
10	A.	What the adder in Rate ADE does is provide some	10		those costs.
11		additional recovery that goes back to the benefit of	11	Q.	Okay. You're not saying there aren't any opportunity
12		Default Service customers.	12		costs, are you?
13	Q.	Okay. Does 125-O:18, is that applicable to Rate ADE?	13	A.	No.
14	Α.	It's applicable to default service rates.	14	Q.	Okay. Because, if they re-deploy people, they're not
15	Q.	Okay.	15		doing what they have been paid to be doing all along,
16	Α.	And, the Commission can approve whatever it	16		now they're working on a new program, Rate ADE.
17	Q.	Yes.	17	A.	Well, I hesitate to make a general statement like that,
18	Α.	deems appropriate for default service.	18		because I think people shift what they're working on
19	Q.	I'm wondering if you have a response to the question	19	_	all the time, depending on what their job function is.
20		that I asked, which is "does 125-0:18 apply to Rate ADE?"	20	Q.	Right. Would you agree with me that the people in
21 22	A.		21 22		question would otherwise be working on other PSNH
23	Α.	And, I believe I just answered that. I said that 125-O applies to Default Service rates. And, the Commission	23	A.	projects, if they weren't re-deployed to ADE?  Well, I think, any time you're working on one thing,
24		can approve what it deems appropriate for Default	24	۸.	you can't be working on something else.
		(DE 11-216) [Day 2] {11-26-12}			{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}
		38			40
4		[WITNESS: Mullen]	4	Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen]
1 2		Service rates, including alternative methods of providing Default Service.	1 2	Q. A.	That's right.  But, again, it would depend on the individuals, it
3	Q.	Okay. I think we've beat that one into the ground.	3	Λ.	would depend on what the nature of their job is anyhow.
4	٠.	So, thank you for your responses. I'm going to move on	4	Q.	So, I mean, if somebody is there right now, and they're
5		at this point.	5		working on some existing project, their salaries are
6		Okay. Well, let's talk about, since	6		being recovered through base rates, aren't they?
7		we're on this general subject, the marketing well,	7	A.	Depends on what they're doing, and, right now, it
8		let me just read you the response to one of PSNH's data	8		depends on where their time is charged.
9		requests. "PSNH's proposed calculation of Rate ADE	9	Q.	Well, if the time is charged, it's recovered through
10		admittedly does not include any costs for marketing or	10		base rates, isn't it?
11		outreach programs."	11	A.	Well, they also have transmission rates. They also
12		MS. AMIDON: Could you please identify	12		have there's other components to their rates.
13	th	e data request?	13	Q.	Okay.
14		MR. RODIER: I don't have it in front of	14	A.	So, when you say "base rates", I assume you're
15	m	e.	15		referring to distribution rates, and that might not be
16	BY I	MR. RODIER:	16		the case.
17	Q.	So, what I will just do is ask Mr. Mullen, are there	17	Q.	With that clarification, I understand. You're correct.
18		any costs for marketing, outreach, cost of	18		So, we could have a situation here where somebody is, I
19		administration, promotional materials, marketing, sales	19		don't know, is in, I don't know, Customer Service, been
20		or customer service included in Rate ADE?	20		there for five years. Now, they're working on
21	Α.	No.	21		marketing, outreach, promotion, marketing, sales and
22	Q.	Is that because these costs don't exist?	22		customer service for Rate ADE. And, the costs of that
23 24	A. Q.	No, they exist.  Okay. Are they the fact of their existence, are	23 24	A.	are being recovered through base rates?  Possibly. Again, depending on like I say, there's
44	⋖.	{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}	24	۸.	{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}
		(== 11 =10) [50) =] {11-20-12]			(22 11 210) [24) 2] {11-20-12]

41 [WITNESS: Mullen] [WITNESS: Mullen] A. other rate components. 1 It could. 1 2 Q. Okay. "Other rate components", meaning "transmission 2 Do you think the Commission could get angry calls about 3 costs" or something like that? 3 their neighbor getting a lower rate and they can't get 4 A. 5 Q. Okay. Fair enough. Back to, very quickly, and I know 5 A. Well, I think that that goes to the education, in terms 6 we want to make sure we get out of here at 4:30, so I'm 6 of why it's available for some and not for others. 7 7 going to try not to belabor this. You heard me Q. 8 question previously about two PSNH customers in 8 A. But, by the same token, those that would currently be 9 Manchester that live next door to each other? 9 eligible to receive the rate under Rate ADE, those Yes. I believe it was on Dubuque Street. customers already wouldn't be paying the same as a PSNH 10 10 Α. 11 Q. Exactly. And, so, let's make it North Bay Street this 11 customer, because they're getting whatever the time, to go to a silk stocking district. 12 competitive suppliers have offered. 12 I know where that is, too. Right. 13 A. 13 Q. I bet you do. Okay. So, we have two customers on 14 So, there's already a difference in what they're 14 Q. A. North Bay Street. And, one is a loyal PSNH customer, 15 15 16 the other flew the coop as soon as they could, these 16 Q. Right. However much that is depends on what the suppliers are 17 are residential customers, to go to a competitive 17 A. 18 supplier. Now, there is going to be some kind of 18 offering. 19 marketing and outreach program, is there not, on Rate 19 Q. Well, that brings me to my next question. The 20 ADE? 20 Commission has expressed an interest in market 21 A. Yes. 21 enhancements, has it not? 22 Q. Okay. So, isn't the one who has been loyal going to 22 A. Could you be more specific? 23 wonder how he can or she can get the new lower rate? 23 Q. Well, like the POR docket? 24 A. And, I would assume that would be done through the 24 A. The Commission has a docket open on that. I don't {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} 42 44 [WITNESS: Mullen] [WITNESS: Mullen] outreach program, education. 1 think the Commission has ruled on it one way or Okay. And, so, the point would be, the prodigal son 2 Q. 2 another. who left can come back with a much lower rate than Rate 3 3 Q. That's correct. But what precipitated that was the DE; the one who is loyal is out of luck? 4 reference in an order of the Commission that they 5 wanted to "consider market enhancements". If you're 5 A. That assumes circumstances as they are today. The one who was -- you say is "loyal", would not have yet met 6 6 not aware of that, that's fine. 7 the eligibility criteria for the rate. 7 A. No, I'm aware of the docket. 8 Q. Well, implied in the -- how I was using the word 8 Q. Okav. 9 And, they said they would open it and take a look at "loyal" is that they stayed with Public Service and 9 A. 10 resisted the blandishment of companies like PNE, right? 10 I understand your characterization. Right. Because they were interested in market --11 11 Q. Okay. Do you -- is the PUC training any people to 12 considering market enhancements, is that correct? 12 Q. answer calls from people that are complaining that they 13 13 A. They're interested in exploring the idea. 14 can't get this rate? 14 Q. Okay. So, do we have a -- do we have some Not that I am aware of, but Consumer Affairs is not my 15 schizophrenia here, where, on one hand, the Commission 15 Α. 16 department. 16 is looking to go forward here and enhance the market 17 Q. Okay. Could precipitate workload for the Commission, 17 for residential customers, on the other hand, it's 18 couldn't it? 18 considering, to use a phrase that came up earlier, to 19 We won't be increasing the number of people that are 19 "reverse the trend"? Α. 20 here. They answer questions all the time. And, 20 I don't see it that way at all. A. 21 there's always changes in tariffs. 21 Q. Why is that? 22 All right. It could precipitate workload for PSNH, 22 Because what I see is, under this rate, I don't see the Q. A. 23 couldn't it? People say "what do I got to do to get 23 customers of PSNH are going to be any worse off than 24 24 they are. If anything, this is a different option, and {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

		[WITNESS: Mullen] 45		[WITNESS: Mullen]
1		it addresses something that was in the Commission's	1	to me?
2		prior docket, DE 10-160. Where it requested that PSNH	2	CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: No. I was just
3		develop a tariff proposal that would look to mitigate	3	curious about which order you were referring to.
4		the impacts on those customers who have not migrated,	4	MR. RODIER: Okay.
5		that it's caused that the cost impacts, based on	5	CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: So, thank you.
6		resulting from those that have migrated. What this	6	MR. RODIER: Okay. You're welcome.
7		proposal does is it addresses that.	7	CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Does that conclude
8	Q.	And, that brings me to my last question. Now, it does,	8	your questioning?
9		but, you know, do you recall in a subsequent order that	9	MR. RODIER: It does.
10		the Commission issued that they said there were many	10	CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Thank you.
11		issues that have to be developed with respect to	11	Ms. Miranda.
12		whether this program is consistent with 374-F and	12	MS. MIRANDA: Thank you. For the
13		369-B?	13	record, Joey Lee Miranda, from Robinson & Cole, on behalf
14	A.	I'm not sure whether that was in relation to this	14	of the Retail Energy Supply Association. Good afternoon,
15		proposal or something else. I have a vague	15	Mr. Mullen.
16		recollection of what you're referring to.	16	WITNESS MULLEN: Good afternoon.
17	Q.	Okay.	17	MS. MIRANDA: Just a few questions.
18	A.	But I can't place it in the right docket.	18	BY MS. MIRANDA:
19	Q.	Well,	19	Q. In response to cross-examination from PSNH today, you
20		CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Mr. Rodier, do you	20	indicated that the Rate ADE allows PSNH to recover for
21	h	ave a citation to that order?	21	fixed costs associated with the Scrubber, is that
22		MR. RODIER: It was the order that	22	correct?
23	d	enied my motion to dismiss. And, as a matter of fact,	23	A. Yes.
24	it'	's mentioned in Mr. Fromuth's testimony. And, if I	24	Q. And, those costs are incurred by PSNH whether they
		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}
		[WITNESS: Mullen]		[WITNESS: Mullen]
1	C	ould get it. Let me be more specific here. On Order	1	serve Rate ADE customers or not, is that correct?

2 Number 25.372. June 8th. --2 A. Yes. CMSR. HARRINGTON: Excuse me. Could you 3 Thank you. Also in response to cross-examination from give us the exhibit number please? 4 PSNH, you indicated that Rate ADE could lower costs of MR. RODIER: Excuse me? 5 electricity for customers taking service on that rate, CMSR. HARRINGTON: The exhibit number, 6 is that correct? 6 so we can find what you're reading from? 7 A. Yes, it could. MR. RODIER: No, I'm just reading it, 8 But it could also increase the cost of electricity for 9 this is Mr. Fromuth's testimony. customers above what customers on DE are paying, 9 CMSR. HARRINGTON: Oh. Okay. 10 depending on the market, is that correct? 10 MR. RODIER: It hasn't been filed yet. Well, it could. But you'd also have to look at what 11 11 they're paying to competitive suppliers. Because, if 12 And, so, I'm just stating, in response to the question, 12 just make believe I've got this memorized, not reading 13 they're on ADE, they're obviously coming from a 13 from anything in particular. Your Order Number 25,372, 14 14 competitive supply. So, depending on the relative June 8th, 2012, the Commission stated "Many factual issues pricing there, it could increase or decrease from that 15 15 will need to be developed in order for the Commission to 16 16 as well. 17 determine, pursuant to RSA 369-B:3, IV(b)(1)(A), RSA 17 Okay. So, it's possible that there is actually -- a Chapter 374-F, and RSA 377, whether the proposed customer, even though ADE is currently lower than DE, a 18 18 19 redesigned ADE is reasonable and serves the public 19 customer returning to PSNH may actually pay more by 20 interest." 20 taking Rate ADE than they would have paid if they stayed with a competitive supplier? 21 I have no -- I have no further 21 22 questions, madam Chairman. 22 That's possible. Then, I'd have to question, you know, 23 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: All right. 23 why they were coming off competitive supply. MS. MIRANDA: Okay. Thank you. Those 24 MR. RODIER: Do you have any follow-up 24 {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

49 [WITNESS: Mullen] [WITNESS: Mullen] are the only questions I have. Thank you. Well, that's, you know, that's one. Yes, that's 1 1 2 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Thank you. Then, I 2 certainly one consequence. 3 think we've been around all of the parties. Questions 3 Q. And, just so I get this straight, the ADE is broken 4 down into two things. One was the marginal cost of from the Commissioners? CMSR. HARRINGTON: Yes. I have a few. 5 power, which I assume was more or less a pass-through? 6 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Commissioner 6 A. Yes. 7 Harrington. Q. 7 Okay. And, then, the adder was put onto that, and 8 BY CMSR. HARRINGTON: 8 that's going to be revenue that comes out additional to 9 Let me see. Mr. Mullen, I guess let me start out with 9 costs? a basic something here. What is the purpose? What is Yes. Well, additional to marginal costs. 10 10 A. 11 the Rate ADE hoping to accomplish by being established? 11 Additional to marginal costs, okay. And, that's The purpose is to try to mitigate the cost impacts to 12 because that they are based on the fixed costs of the 12 A. non-migrating customers, that is the ones who are Scrubber, which aren't marginal, they're going to be 13 13 remaining on PSNH's Default Energy Service, by those 14 there regardless, correct? 14 who have migrated to competitive supply. Again, this 15 15 A. 16 was a subject of an earlier Commission docket, DE 16 Q. Okay. So, what we're doing is taking part of the cost 10-160. And, in its orders, the Commission requested 17 17 of the Scrubber and assigning it to people who are on that PSNH develop a tariff proposal that would address this ADE rate? 18 18 19 that concern. 19 Yes. A. So, you're saying that, through the use of this rate, 20 Q. Okay. So, that means some of the costs that would have 20 Q. 21 it will tend to lower costs associated with people that 21 been with the regular Default Service, they don't have 22 stay on Default Service, regular Default Service? 22 those costs? 23 A. Correct. And, that's essentially through the working 23 A. No. Those costs are still figured in the Default 24 24 Service rate. What this does is this creates a {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} 50 52 [WITNESS: Mullen] [WITNESS: Mullen] Okay. And, that seems to conflict with, and I'm 1 calculation whereby additional revenue gets recovered, 2 and then gets applied against the Default Energy 2 looking at 374-F:3, F:3, II, where it says "The commission should ensure that customer confusion will 3 Service rate through the reconciliation process. 3 be minimized and customers will be well informed about 4 So, the people that stay on Default Service will be 5 5 changes resulting from restructuring and increased benefited at the expense of the people that are paying customer choice." And, above that, it says "Customers 6 the alternate rate? I'm trying to follow this. 6 7 should expect to be responsible for the consequences of Yes. There will be additional revenue received from 8 their choices." Now, are there any customers out there 8 the ADE customers that will go towards lowering the 9 costs paid by Default -- regular DE customers. that I'm not aware of that are forced to take Default 9 10 Service, because nobody else offers it to them? Is 10 Okay. So, is the purpose of this then to slow down migration of Default Service customers? 11 that still the case in Public Service's territory 11 12 A. No. 12 anvwav? Okay. Then, why are we worried about lowering their 13 A. No, I don't believe that. That's correct. 13 Q. 14 Q. So, a customer should expect to be responsible for the 14 Well, one thing that came -- that rose in DE 10-160, 15 consequences of their choice. Any customer could leave 15 A. 16 and go on Default -- off of Default Service and get a 16 and, again, that was during -- especially during a 17 competitive supplier, or they could stay on Default 17 period where there were not as many options for 18 Service? 18 customers, especially on the residential and small 19 That's correct. 19 commercial side, the situation happened that, when Α. Okay. Well, if the customer needs to be responsible 20 customers, primarily large customers left, there was a 20 for that, why are we trying to come up with a system to 21 21 smaller customer base to recover fixed costs over. So, 22 make life better for them? Isn't that one of the 22 this proposal was developed in relation to that

23

24

circumstance.

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

It could be that nobody takes Rate ADE,

23

24

Service?

consequences of their actions, staying on Default

		[WITNESS: Mullen] 53			[WITNESS: Mullen] 55	
1		and then there won't be any additional benefit to	1		or "closed" on Rate ADE?	
2		Default Service customers, because there wouldn't be	2	A.	That gets to the circumstance that I described before	
3		any revenue from an adder.	3	Α.	under questioning from Mr. Fossum. And, that's if	
4	Q.	•	4			
	Q.	, , , ,			Rate ADE is normally open. However, when PSNH looks at	
5		little bit? I know it came from Public Service, but	5		the monthly projections of marginal costs, if the	
6		I'm sure you can help address my questions on it. I'm	6		change in those projections is more than 75 percent of	
7		just trying to get how this works. So, we're just	7		the adder, the rate could be closed. So, this is	
8		starting in the upper left-hand corner with the red	8		referring to the situation "is it open or is it	
9		box, "Customer is taking supplier service." So,	9	_	closed?"	
10		somebody, and since we're dealing with residential	10	Q.	Okay. So, there would be a this is would be a	
11		customers, somebody used to be a Default Service	11		dynamic situation, where customers, based on their	
12		customer of Public Service, and then they chose to go	12		individual circumstances of where they have been buying	
13		to a competitive supplier. Is that correct?	13		their electricity or how they have been buying it over	
14	A.	Correct.	14		the past time frame, is there any does this go	
15	Q.	Okay. And, so, for whatever reason now, they have	15		where does this go back to? Probably would start fresh	
16		decided they want to come back to customer service.	16		from January 1st, if it was implemented then?	
17		They don't want to deal with that competitive supplier	17	A.	Now you've lost me to where you are.	
18		anymore?	18	Q.	Maybe I can reword it. To get to this initial box, the	
19	A.	Back to Public Service, yes.	19		green box, which says "Is 24-month clock running?" It	
20	Q.	Okay. So, this "24-month" is the next block, "Is	20		would be that's based on what they did previously as	
21		24-month clock running?" And, I guess we've been told	21		a electric customer, correct?	
22		your position would be "Is 12-month clock running?"	22	A.	Correct.	
23		Can you explain what that means?	23	Q.	Okay. So, does everybody start with a fresh slate on	
24	A.	That is really for the situation where a customer had	24		January 1st, if this were to go into effect then, or is	
		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}			{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}	
		[WITNESS: Mullen] 54			[WITNESS: Mullen] 56	
1		[WITNESS: Mullen] 54 previously been served under Rate ADE, and they had	1		[WITNESS: Mullen] 56 it January 1st, looking backwards two years?	
1 2		[WITNESS: Mullen]	1 2	Α.	[WITNESS: Mullen]	
	Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] previously been served under Rate ADE, and they had		A.	[WITNESS: Mullen] it January 1st, looking backwards two years?	
2	Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] previously been served under Rate ADE, and they had gone back to the competitive market. So, this is for somebody who, I don't know, the boxes that aren't on the chart, I guess, Default Service	2	A.	[WITNESS: Mullen] it January 1st, looking backwards two years? Everybody starts with a fresh slate. This would be the first time that the tariff is actually available. So, there would be nobody that was previously served under	
2	Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] previously been served under Rate ADE, and they had gone back to the competitive market. So, this is for somebody who, I don't know, the boxes	2 3	A.	[WITNESS: Mullen] it January 1st, looking backwards two years? Everybody starts with a fresh slate. This would be the first time that the tariff is actually available. So,	
2 3 4	Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] previously been served under Rate ADE, and they had gone back to the competitive market. So, this is for somebody who, I don't know, the boxes that aren't on the chart, I guess, Default Service	2 3 4	A.	[WITNESS: Mullen] it January 1st, looking backwards two years? Everybody starts with a fresh slate. This would be the first time that the tariff is actually available. So, there would be nobody that was previously served under	
2 3 4 5	Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] previously been served under Rate ADE, and they had gone back to the competitive market. So, this is for somebody who, I don't know, the boxes that aren't on the chart, I guess, Default Service customer of Public Service, left to go to take supplier	2 3 4 5	A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] it January 1st, looking backwards two years? Everybody starts with a fresh slate. This would be the first time that the tariff is actually available. So, there would be nobody that was previously served under ADE, so nobody would already have a 24-month clock	
2 3 4 5 6	Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] previously been served under Rate ADE, and they had gone back to the competitive market. So, this is for somebody who, I don't know, the boxes that aren't on the chart, I guess, Default Service customer of Public Service, left to go to take supplier service, came back to Public Service and took ADE, then	2 3 4 5		[WITNESS: Mullen] it January 1st, looking backwards two years? Everybody starts with a fresh slate. This would be the first time that the tariff is actually available. So, there would be nobody that was previously served under ADE, so nobody would already have a 24-month clock running.	
2 3 4 5 6 7		[WITNESS: Mullen] previously been served under Rate ADE, and they had gone back to the competitive market. So, this is for somebody who, I don't know, the boxes that aren't on the chart, I guess, Default Service customer of Public Service, left to go to take supplier service, came back to Public Service and took ADE, then went back to a supplier? Do I have that right?	2 3 4 5 6 7		[WITNESS: Mullen] it January 1st, looking backwards two years? Everybody starts with a fresh slate. This would be the first time that the tariff is actually available. So, there would be nobody that was previously served under ADE, so nobody would already have a 24-month clock running. So, the fact that they may or may not have been served	
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		[WITNESS: Mullen] previously been served under Rate ADE, and they had gone back to the competitive market. So, this is for somebody who, I don't know, the boxes that aren't on the chart, I guess, Default Service customer of Public Service, left to go to take supplier service, came back to Public Service and took ADE, then went back to a supplier? Do I have that right? Well, this yes. So, this box, this green box is questioning "do they fit that circumstance or not?" Okay. And, then, going down, if the answer is "no",	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] it January 1st, looking backwards two years? Everybody starts with a fresh slate. This would be the first time that the tariff is actually available. So, there would be nobody that was previously served under ADE, so nobody would already have a 24-month clock running. So, the fact that they may or may not have been served under DE in the past, then left and came back and left and came back, has no bearing? Correct.	
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	A.	[WITNESS: Mullen] previously been served under Rate ADE, and they had gone back to the competitive market. So, this is for somebody who, I don't know, the boxes that aren't on the chart, I guess, Default Service customer of Public Service, left to go to take supplier service, came back to Public Service and took ADE, then went back to a supplier? Do I have that right? Well, this yes. So, this box, this green box is questioning "do they fit that circumstance or not?" Okay. And, then, going down, if the answer is "no", that means "the clock isn't running." So, what does that imply then? That they aren't eligible for Alternative? No. What that means is they were not previously served	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Q. A. Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Mullen] it January 1st, looking backwards two years? Everybody starts with a fresh slate. This would be the first time that the tariff is actually available. So, there would be nobody that was previously served under ADE, so nobody would already have a 24-month clock running. So, the fact that they may or may not have been served under DE in the past, then left and came back and left and came back, has no bearing? Correct. Only whether they were ADE in the past? They wouldn't have been ADE. Yes. But, I mean, that's the only criteria as we go into the future?	
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[WITNESS: Mullen]

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well, how long have they been out on competitive supply? You know, if they have been out for a month,

do you set up a new tariff proposal for them or, you

know, 12 months is, you know, basically, is looked at

5 as a reasonable significant period of time.

6 Q. So, you would have a situation then where some customers were eligible for one rate, some customers 7 8 weren't?

9 A. Correct.

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Q. 10 For instance, if someone went with a competitive 11 supplier, and the supplier went out of business. And, 12 at that time, the only option left to them was to come back to Public Service. If they had been with this --13 both people, two people been with that supplier, one 14 for 14 months, one for 6 months, the one with 14 months 15 16 would come in and get Rate ADE at a lower rate than the

17 one that came in with the 6 months, because they would have to get the DE rate, is that correct? 18

19 A. Well, that's possible. But, considering there's other

20 competitive supplier options out there, if one supplier 21 was to go out of business, I would assume there would 22 be others there that they could also look at.

23 Q. And, this is where I get confused. Because you said

24 earlier that the intent of this was not to get {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Mullen] A. Correct. 1

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Q. Okay. So, maybe it's not what we're trying to

accomplish here with this rate, but it's certainly

4 required for it to accomplish that. We have to get 5 customers that are paying the ADE rate, so you can take 6 advantage of that adder to help the DE rate?

7 Correct. In order for any benefit to flow to DE A.

customers, customers have to be taking service under ADE.

Q. 10 Okay. And, these are the same customers that are

11 supposed to be responsible for the consequences of

12 their choices. So, I get back to that. And, I'm just,

again, a little confused as to what we're trying to 13

14 accomplish with that. But you're saying that you have

two customers then could be in the situation where 15

16 they, for whatever reason, they both decide they want

17 to do business with Public Service, as far as buying

18 Energy Service from them. And, we're supposed to be 19 sensitive to a regulated utility charging, you know,

20 actual, prudent and reasonable costs. And, that would

21 have to be the same, whether it was ADE or DE, and yet

22 they're different. So, how do you reconcile that

23 seemingly confusion?

24 Well, first, without the proposal for ADE, they would {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Mullen]

customers back to Public Service. But, if that doesn't

2 happen, what is this rate accomplishing?

This rate is put in place to, again, to provide benefit 3 A. to other default -- DE customers through the revenue 4 5 provided from the adder.

6 Q. So, in order to do that, you've got to attract people 7 to take the ADE rate?

Well, again, but I don't see the purpose of developing the rate as being done for that purpose. I see it

being done to provide benefit to other customers. Now,

again, I think I said in my prefiled direct testimony 11

that the number of customers that take it, it's going 12

13 to basically depend on how the amount of the adder

14 compares to the margin charged by suppliers. Assuming

15 that marginal cost is at the market price will be the

16 same for all players. So, you have to kind of see how 17 that matches up. And, right now, I'm not sure how

that's going to match up. It could be that a number of

19 people take advantage of ADE, it could be that nobody

20 does

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21 Q. But, I guess, in order to accomplish the goal of 22 benefiting Default Service customers, somebody has to

23 take the Alternate -- the ADE rate or that won't

24 happen, correct?

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Mullen]

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1 have just basically one choice, and that would be DE. 2

Second, also in 374-F, I'm looking at 374-F:3, V(e),

3 which also says that "Notwithstanding any decision of

subparagraphs (b) and (c), as competitive markets

develop, the Commission may approve alternative means 6 of providing transition or default services which are

7 designed to minimize customer risk, not unduly harm the

8 development of competitive markets, and mitigate

9 against price volatility without creating new deferred

10 costs, if the Commission determines such means to be in

the public interest." So, I think, it's certainly, you 11

12 know, this is certainly something that's permitted.

13 Okay. So, what you're saying here is, even though the 14 rates are both held to the same standard, they can be

15 different, and that's acceptable?

16 A. Yes.

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17 Q. Okay. And, this section you just read talks about or

"not unduly harm the development of competitive

19 markets". What effect do you think this will have on

20 competitive markets, if this rate were to go into

21 effect?

22 It's one other option out there. Again, I don't see, A.

23 you know, I don't see this as something that's going to

24 cause all the competitive marketers -- competitive

[WITNESS: Mullen] suppliers to lose their customers. Again, because this 1 2 is priced above marginal cost. So, again, you've got 3 to think that the competitive suppliers are, you know, have their market price as their basis. And, now, 5 whatever they do to that price, you know, for any 6 margin or whatever else they add to it, you would think it would be somewhat comparable. What this basically 7 8 does is it provides another option, which also, to the 9 extent customers take service under it, provides

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3 A.

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benefit to other customers. Q. Well, I guess, if you look at competitive markets, I look at them and I picture them as Public Service being a cost-based utility, it's not part of the competitive market. They develop their costs and they get recovery through the tariffs for those costs. So, to the effect that, now you've got a different non-competitive market-based option out there, at a lower price than Default Service, I'm finding a hard time saying or figuring out how this doesn't harm the development of competitive markets. It would seem to me it would be directly harmful to it, in that the goal here is to get people to leave competitive suppliers and sign up with Public Service under this new Rate ADE. Because, unless, we already established, unless that happens, {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Mullen]

service through Public Service. So, I don't see how it cannot be harmful to the competitive supplier market?

3 Well, that could happen.

CMSR. HARRINGTON: Okay. All right.

That's all the questions I have. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Commissioner Scott.

CMSR. SCOTT: Thank you.

BY CMSR. SCOTT:

Following the same stream of questioning. So, I just want to make sure I understood you right, Mr. Mullen. Your thought was, and I don't want to put words in your

12 mouth, so, if I do, please correct me, that the ADE 13 rate will still be higher than the competitive supplier

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I say on that, I'm not sure. 15

16 Q. Okay. Would you agree that a rational customer would 17 not likely change from a competitive supplier back to PSNH, if the ADE was higher than the rate they were 18

19 currently paying?

20 That would be my assumption, yes.

21 Do you think it's possible that this pricing scheme

22 with ADE would be an inducement for people to leave

23 **PSNH Default Service?** 

24 Well, if so, then they have to -- you know, if creating {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Mullen]

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there is going be no benefit to the DE rate customers, which, as you stated, is the whole purpose of this. But, by the same token, competitive suppliers will all know how this rate is calculated. So, they can, you know, they will be looking at forward prices, as well as PSNH. And, they will know, they can do a pretty

easy calculation of the adder, plus this is set on an annual basis, with some provision for changing it possibly at six months.

You know, so, suppliers can alter their offerings, they can, again, they will know how this is set. So, from that perspective, you know, PSNH, I don't believe, knows how competitive suppliers set their rates. So, you know, I think that -- I don't see this as something that's going to cause competitive suppliers to fold up their tent and go home. I just see it as another option that's out there.

Okay. But, again, I'm still trying to get back to this then. Where we have retail suppliers out there now, the purpose of this new rate structure is to get funds to flow to the Default Service customers that are presently Default Service customers. And, the only way that happens is if a customer, who used to be with a competitive supplier, switches back to a cost-based

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Mullen]

this rate leads a current Default Service customer to

figure "well, 12 months down the road, I'll be eligible

3 for Rate ADE", not knowing what that ADE price is going 4 to be at that time, you know, I think, as more and more

competitors come into the market, there will be more

6 options out there as well.

So, you know, could there be a customer out there who thinks that way? Possibly. But, I 9 think, doing that, you have to have a pretty good 10 crystal ball, in order to figure out that "12 months, I'm still going to be better off than where I am." 11

12 Let me ask the question another way. Is it -- if I was

13 a PSNH customer, and I believed that the ADE rate 14 ultimately was going to be less than the competitive

supply rate, do you believe that would be an inducement 15

16 for me to leave PSNH and go to a competitive supplier?

17 I think, if you thought that, and actually thought that

18 you had a pretty good handle on that, that's certainly 19 an outcome. However, where, again, the foundation for

20 the rate is on market prices, and competitive suppliers

21 most likely are starting with market prices as well.

22 So, unless there's expected to be a significant 23 difference between the two, again, then I go back to my

24 "crystal ball" comment.

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Mullen] [WITNESS: Mullen] Well, and I think PSNH is going to be providing Q. Right now, though, the Default Service rate is higher 1 A. 1 2 than the competitive rate, competitive suppliers' rate? 2 information about the number of customers taking 3 I'm not sure of what all the competitive suppliers are 3 service under Rate ADE. So, in looking at that, we'll A. offering. Right now, PSNH's Default Service rate is 4 be able to see some of the movement back from 4 5 7.11 cents. But that's scheduled to change on 5 competitive supply. That's one way we can review it. 6 January 1st. And, right now, PSNH has proposed a rate 6 Q. So, help me out then with that a little bit more. So, 7 what would that tell us about the impact on 7 that's almost 9 cents. Again, I'm not familiar with 8 what competitive suppliers are offering. I'm aware of 8 competition? How would we --9 one that's slightly below 7.11 cents, but I'm not sure 9 Well, if we saw a significantly large number of what others are offering. customers being served under Rate ADE, we know that 10 10 11 Q. In the scenario I presented that, as a customer, I 11 they're no longer in the competitive market. Granted, think all this -- I have this crystal ball, and I think 12 you'd also have to kind of see, well, how many of those 12 this is how I want to go. Do you see that -- would customers stay on ADE for the term? Or, maybe stay on 13 13 14 that have the potential to be a windfall for the 14 for a couple months, then go back to competitive competitive suppliers, at least in that first year? supply. So, you know, there could be some movement 15 15 16 A. A windfall, in terms of an influx of new customers? 16 from competitive supply, but there also could be 17 movement back to competitive supply from the ADE, 17 That's possible. 18 Q. Okay. Let me go back to the term of service. Just a 18 depending on what's going on in the marketplace. 19 couple quick questions on that. Do you -- obviously, 19 Q. And, you feel we'll be able to see that, we'll have 20 you've made a good case, I think, for the 12 months. 20 sight of that? 21 Others have made a case for the 24 months. I'm not 21 A. 22 suggesting the Commission would do this. What's your 22 Q. Okay. How about gaming -- well, let me back up. Is gaming necessarily bad? 23 opinion if we split the baby and did 18 months, for 23 24 24 Bad for whom? {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} 66 68 [WITNESS: Mullen] [WITNESS: Mullen]

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That's, again, that's a potential outcome. You know, I've supported 12 months for the reasons I've stated, and PSNH and OCA have stated -- supported 24 for their reasons. So, again, you know, the Commission is free to do as it chooses. But, you know, I would still support the shorter 12 months.

7 Q. Or, another alternative, what if we were to split, for 8 instance, residential and non-residential customers, put one at 24 months and the other at 12 months, is 9 10 there a value to something like that?

That's nothing that I had looked at before. So, again, 11 A. I suppose that's a -- that's a potential outcome. It's 12 13 not something that I had considered.

14 Q. Okay. Thank you. You mentioned, both in your 15 testimony verbally and in your -- I don't remember what 16 exhibit it is, forgive me, the need for a review or the 17 12-month review, and your indication was that was a good thing, I believe. And, some of the things I think

18 19 were talked about were the impact on competition, is 20 that correct?

21 A. That's one of them, yes.

22 How would we or how do you plan to measure that? How Q. 23 would we know if it's having a negative impact on 24 competition?

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

1 I guess that's my question. So, I know, in the 2 Commissioners' earlier order, we talked about "gaming 3 could have a negative impact on PSNH", if I remember 4 correctly. Is some gaming okay, though? Is that not 5 just competition? 6 Well, you know, some people might look at one customer Α. 7 moving back and forth as "gaming", and others might 8 just think it's a customer taking advantage of opportunities in the marketplace. So, you know, 9 10

whether it's good or bad, I think, if something is done in a way where it becomes detrimental in one way or another, but you really have to look at -- I think it's hard to paint all customer movement with the same brush, and say "well, all this movement back and forth is "gaming"." Different customers will move for different reasons.

17 So, the proposal is for a 36-month pilot. What do you 18 see as the -- you know, at the end of the day, what 19 does this do for the utility? Where do we end up at 20 the end of this?

21 A. Well, I think, one of the things that's going to have 22 to be assessed is, you know, how's this working? Is it 23 providing benefit to other customers? You also have to 24 look at, you know, what kind of impacts is it having on

[WITNESS: Mullen] [WITNESS: Mullen] the competitive market? And, should it continue? 1 basis 1 2 Should it be revised further? You know, there's going 2 Q. So, in both cases, you're forecasting -- using 3 to be -- there can be a lot of changes between now and 3 forecasted numbers. And, then, at what point do you the end of 36 months that could impact this proposal 4 analyze actuals? one way or another. So, I think what it provides is a 5 A. That all gets done through the DE reconciliation 6 way to reassess everything and say "Okay. Now, knowing 6 process. Any revenue from the adder, from this rate, 7 what we know, and having this track record of customers gets incorporated into the DE reconciliation. That's 7 8 that took service under ADE, and how long they stayed? 8 done on an annual basis. 9 You know, what the impacts were or weren't, I think 9 Q. And, the Rate ADE doesn't get adjusted on the basis of 10 actuals, actuals could tell you whether the rate --10 would just provide a good assessment of all of that. 11 Q. At the end of the day, isn't the Default Service rate 11 whether the class should be closed -- whether the rate going to determine all of that at the end of the day, 12 should be closed? 12 as far as migration and what competitive suppliers are No. The rate should be -- whether the rate is closed 13 13 A. doing? 14 or not depends on the marginal costs and the forecast 14 Well, that's -- and that's one indicator, and it's of marginal costs, looked at on a monthly basis each 15 A. 15 16 basically the relationship of the Default Service price 16 year, compared to what the forecast for those 17 to what the market price is and what competitive 17 particular months was at the beginning of the process. suppliers are offering. You're right. I was wrong. So, it's comparing an 18 18 19 CMSR. SCOTT: Okay. Thank you. That's 19 earlier set of forecasts against a more current set of 20 all I have. 20 forecasts? CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Thank you. A few 21 21 22 more questions. 22 Q. So, there's no reconciliation for Rate ADE as we think 23 BY CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: 23 of it in Rate DE? 24 Mr. Mullen, looking at the Settlement Agreement, there 24 {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} 70 72 [WITNESS: Mullen] [WITNESS: Mullen] are a few just mechanical questions I want to be sure I 1 All right. Going back to the Settlement Agreement, 2 understand. And, following in the order that they 2 Section 2.3.3, at the bottom of Page 6, I think maybe appear, if you turn first to Page 6. 3 what we were just talking about. Just describe, give 3 4 me maybe a little more explanation of how that 2.3.3 A. I'm there. Section 2.3.1 requires "forecasting of marginal costs". 5 5 Q. provision would operate. Then, 2.3.2, addressing the adder, to include 6 Yes. As we just discussed, on a monthly basis, PSNH 6 Α. "non-operating costs of the Scrubber". It doesn't say 7 7 will take a look at its forecasted marginal costs, and 8 if it's "forecasted" or "actual". What's anticipated 8 compare those to the prices that were used when the there? 9 rate -- the annual rate was set at the beginning of the 9 10 A. That is going to be done in the same manner as PSNH's 10 process. So, for instance, when you get to the 15th Energy Service rate is calculated. Let me see if I can day of February, PSNH will provide a forecast for the 11 11 12 refer you to -- for example, if you look at Exhibit 7, 12 remaining period of March through December, assuming which is PSNH's April 27th testimony. 13 13 this goes into effect on January 1st. And, it will 14 Q. I'm sorry, which exhibit? 14 compare those forecasted marginal prices to the Exhibit 7. Α. 15 forecasted marginal prices for the months of March 15 16 Q. And, did you give us a page yet or no? 16 through December that were included in its annual 17 I did not. And, it's one of the attachments at the 17 forecast at the beginning of the process. To the A. 18 very back. It's Attachment 5, which is a three-page 18 extent that the new forecasts -- new forecasted 19 attachment. 19 marginal prices are more than 75 percent of the adder, Q. All right. 20 then the rate could be closed. 20

21 Q.

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And, if you don't hit that 75 percent trigger, you'll

the start of the program to what the more updated

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

just be looking at comparison of the forecast used for

forecasts are for the completion, the remaining months

21 A.

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If you look at that, you can see that, say on Line 19,

Non-Operating Cost", then you have "Forecasted Retail

Megawatt-Hour Sales". So, it's done on a prospective

it says "Total Forecasted Merrimack Scrubber

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1		[WITNESS: Mullen] of the program?	1		[WITNESS: Mullen] decision-making process.	
2	A.	Right. And, the rate would remain open, if you did not	2	Q.	Also, on the very top of that page, it actually begins	
3	۸.	hit the 75 percent trigger.	3	۷.	on the bottom of Page 4, is the provisions that allow	
4	Q.	And, as you get closer to the to December, assuming	4		someone to come in and out of service under ADE that	
5	٠.	it started January 1st, you'd be comparing fewer months	5		Mr. Rodier was asking you about. Tell me if I have	
6		forecast to the original forecasted levels?	6		this right. There is an eligibility requirement to get	
7	A.	Yes.	7		involved in the program in the first instance. So, the	
8	Q.	So, let's assume that's all in place. You get to the	8		12 months consecutive service from a competitive	
9		following January 1st, the second year for Rate ADE.	9		supplier, correct?	
10		How is the rate set?	10	A.	Correct.	
11	A.	And, that is set on an annual basis. And, that would	11	Q.	Once you're eligible and a customer opts to get into	
12		be done, again, they would look at a 12-month calendar	12		ADE, leave the competitive supplier and get in on ADE,	
13		year, assuming it goes into effect January 1st,	13		they can come and go without any consecutive periods of	
14		forecast the prices for the year, calculation for the	14		time, as long as they don't go more than they don't	
15		Scrubber adder.	15		go a full 12 months off the program. But, if they go	
16	Q.	Is there a docket open, parties to intervene, to	16		in and out every month or a few months, that's okay?	
17		evaluate all of that, or is it more of a sort of	17	A.	If they go back to competitive supply for a period of	
18		compliance filing, in your anticipation?	18		less than 12 consecutive months, and the term of	
19	Α.	I believe that would be done through a docket process.	19		service, whether it be 24 months or 12 months, would	
20	Q.	So, that would have to come in some number of months	20		continue that clock will continue to run. If they	
21	_	before January 1st,	21		go back to competitive supply for a period of more than	
22	Α.	Yes.	22		12 at least 12 consecutive months, and they were to	
23 24	Q. A.	in order to be through the process and a resolution?  Yes. And, I'm just trying to refresh my memory on	23 24	Q.	come back to Rate ADE, they would start a new clock.  What's the logic of requiring a full 12 months to be	
24	Α.	{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}	24	Q.	(DE 11-216) [Day 2] {11-26-12}	
		(DE 11-210) [Day 2] (11-20-12)			(DE 11-210) [Day 2] (11-20-12)	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Q. A. Q.	here. It would be set at the same time that the price on the Rate DE is set, and that's discussed in Section 2.2.3.  So, although it doesn't say a deadline for the Company to make a filing, there will have to be something, if this were approved, as a setup, would have to set some dates for filing of a proposed Rate ADE?  Yes.  In the provision just above that, I had forgotten to ask you about that one, so, I'm glad you flipped back to it. What's the reason for a nine month delay for implementation for smaller customers?  That is for PSNH to get its computer systems to allow	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	A. Q. A.	eligible for the program, full 12 months off of PSNH's service in order to be eligible? But, once they're in the program, they're able to come and go?  Well, I think it's, you know, it's if you were to keep them if you were to restrict them from going back to the competitive market, I think then that certainly could be viewed as "anti-competitive", because now you're restricting what option they previously had even under Default Service.  Can you explain that?  Well, under Default Service, they're free to leave and go to the competitive supply. If somebody were to return to PSNH and be served under ADE, and said "oh, by the way, you're now you have to take this rate,	
15	Q.	for those changes to those rate classes.  Do you anticipate the marketing efforts at the	15		you can't go back to competitive supply", that I'm	
16		beginning of the program would be designed to include	16		sure that would be viewed as "anti-competitive".	
17		those that, although they can't yet take it, would be	17	Q.	But what about if you were to allow someone to come	
18		aware of how it's going to play out?	18		back on the service, and if they decide to leave again	
19	A.	I would assume so, yes. Because it would, even though	19		and go back to a competitive supplier, why not have	
20		somebody might not be eligible for nine months from	20		another eligibility period before they can return to	
21		now, until nine months from now, to the extent that	21		ADE?	
22		they were to make some decisions about whether to stay	22	A.	Well, you do, and that's, again, the 12 months.	
23		on Default Service or go to competitive supply in the	23	Q.	Well, maybe I'm misunderstanding. I thought we were	
24		interim, I think that could help inform their	24		saying that, once you've met the eligibility test and	
		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}			{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}	

[WITNESS: Mullen] you opt for ADE, you could stay on it for a few months, 1 2 and then leave, and come back in a few months after that. And, so, there's no corollary to the 12-month eligibility period once you're in the program. If you're out 12 months, then you reset that clock. But 6 you can come and go in the program for any reason you may choose. And, what's the logic? If we think 7 8 there's a good reason for requiring a 12-month 9 eligibility period to initially get in the program, why is it no longer important that someone stay put for a 10 11 while under ADE? Well, again, then I think you'd be limiting options 12 A. that they currently have now to come and go under 13 regular Default Service. So, this is not to be more 14 restrictive than what currently exists. 15 16 Q. If you turn to Page 8 of the Settlement Agreement, it

calls for, in Section 2.4.3, that, at least three

months prior to the end of the pilot period, PSNH will

modify or terminate the rate. Is three months adequate

whether any modifications should be made or whether it

have an obligation to make a request to extend or

time for people to be able to evaluate the program,

make sense of its success or lack of success, and

should even be terminated at that point?

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

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[WITNESS: Mullen] For the Default Service reconciliation dockets? A.

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2 Q.

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Those come in on an annual basis. And, there's not a A. set time it has to be resolved by. Because, if you recall, we also look at operation of PSNH's plants and outages and all sorts of things, and that takes some time to go through. As a result of those reconciliation dockets, there isn't a rate adjustment at that time. But any adjustments through the reconciliation process take place through the Default Service rate-setting process independent of the

How long does the Default Service rate-setting time 13 Q. 14 from filing to our general track record on when the rate changes go into effect? 15

reconciliation.

16 A. The rate is initially set on an annual basis, and it 17 usually comes in during the month of September. And, then, we have hearings in December, for a rate on 18 19 January 1st. Then, we have a mid-year review, that 20 information is filed around the middle of May for a 21 July 1st rate change.

22 Q. Earlier this afternoon you were asked, I think by Mr. 23 Fossum, that "could the Rate ADE be terminated if few 24 or no customers take it?" And, you said "yes, that's {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Mullen]

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Well, I think, if you go back to the beginning of

Section 2.4, on Page 7, in 2.4.1 and 2.4.2, it describes other reports PSNH is going to be filing, either monthly or annually, about activity in the rate, number of kilowatt-hours served, difference between the revenue received and marginal costs. So, I think there's going to be a lot of information filed in the interim, prior to that three-month filing, that would allow for people having a good idea even before that filing comes in.

And, that's a good point, if people are evaluating what's being generated regularly over the course of the pilot. But, then, the three-month period is really when the Commission process kicks in to put it out through an adjudicative process for review and parties' participation. You think three months will work? I think it's certainly doable. I mean, it wouldn't be a new thing, as it is today. So, you know, I think

18 19 there would be a decent track record, in terms of 20 what's happened over time. And, that I think -- it 21 says "at least three months", too. So, I mean, it 22 could come in sooner than that.

23 Q. The time period for the reconciliation dockets is -- is 24 it more like six months? {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Mullen]

correct." Is there a provision in the Settlement

2 Agreement that says that that I've missed?

3 A. I believe there is. And, now, you've tested me with 4 finding it. Yes. On Page 4, Section 2.2. The last 5 sentence says that "Nothing in this agreement shall be 6 construed to limit the authority of the Commission to 7 terminate this rate prior to the end of the 36-month 8 pilot period."

9 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: All right. Thank 10 you. That's it for questions from me. But, Commissioner 11 Harrington, another question?

12 CMSR. HARRINGTON: Yes. Just still trying to maybe just follow this moving in and out thing, 13 14 to make sure I've got it correct.

BY CMSR. HARRINGTON: 15

16 Q. I think I understand you have to be with a competitive 17 supplier for 12 months before you're eligible for Rate

18 ADE, that's correct?

At least 12 months.

20 At least 12 months. Once you meet that, you are then

able to come back to Public Service and get the ADA

22 rate?

23 ADE, yes. A.

19

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A.

24 Q. ADE rate. And, then, you could take that for two {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Mullen] [WITNESS: Mullen] months, and then go back to a competitive supplier for Well, otherwise would be using competitive suppliers 1 A. two months, and come back and get the ADE rate again? 2 or, without this rate, would be served under DE. A. Yes. 3 Q. Okay. And, is there -- this is what I'm trying to get 4 at. Do we have any numbers? I mean, how many Q. And, is there any -- there was some other clock involved in that. How does that work? You just keep 5 customers that have left Public Service, that are on switching every two months? 6 some competitive supplier now, how many would have to 7 You could do that. And, then, your term of service, come back to make this program successful, because, I A. whether it be 12 months or 24 months, would continue to 8 mean, was there any estimate? Do we need a thousand run. The only time that that clock would be reset is 9 customers? Twenty thousand customers? 10 if you went back to competitive supply for a period of 10 A. I'm not aware of any analysis on that. But, one way to 11 at least 12 consecutive months. 11 look at it is, any customers that are served under this 12 Q. So, you could do this back and forth for up to that 12 rate would provide -- any revenue from them would term of service, let's just say it's 12 months, and provide some benefit that isn't currently there. 13 13 then, if you stayed with Public Service, you'd go to Okay. And, after the 12-month clock or whatever period 14 14 the DE rates, or you could go back to a competitive of time runs out, then they have the option of being 15 15 16 supplier? 16 assigned to Default -- just the regular Default Service 17 rate or going back to a competitive supplier. And, I'm 17 Once your term of service runs out, --A. assuming no analysis has been done for that. Because, 18 Q. 18 19 A. -- if you stayed with PSNH, you would be assigned to 19 in other words, if this thing worked fairly well, you'd 20 Rate DF. 20 get people coming back. And, if it was, as Q. Okay. Fine. That helps. Thank you. Now, one final 21 Commissioner Scott pointed out, most rational people 22 question. Has there been any analysis done on this? I 22 are not going to say "well, I can get a", making up a mean, it appears what we're doing is putting out a 23 23 number, "a 10 percent rate increase by going with ADA 24 proposal, and, you know, as stated by yourself and in 24 -- ADE rates, go back to Public Service. I'll just {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

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24 Q.

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A.

Okay.

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

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various letters, filings here, it's -- the idea is to help the DE customers, I mean, it's to mitigate some of the costs that they're seeing. So, in order for that to happen, someone just doing a loop, you know, if they were a DE customer, they became a competitive supplier customer, they came back to ADA [ADE?], that really didn't -- they have to get them back, you still haven't created any more customers for Public Service that way, you just stayed even. So, presumably, you're going to have to get customers that would otherwise not come back to use this ADE rate. So, if you bring customers back, then I guess you're saying, because you're covering the marginal cost of power, plus the adder, each customer will be paying that adder, and that's an extra source of revenue that they would get -- Public Service wouldn't receive otherwise, is that correct? That's an extra source of revenue that would get applied to the benefit of other Default Service customers. Okay. But that's where the benefit of the program comes from, is bringing back people who otherwise would be using competitive suppliers? Yes.

[WITNESS: Mullen]

84

stay with the competitive supplier." And, if their rates were lower than the competitive supplier, then people would come back. Presumably, they're -- I guess the best case would be that it would be lower than the regular Default Service rates, but lower than the competitive supplier, that would induce people to come back, take the ADE rates, which would bring in the extra revenue. But, after 12 months, they lose that. So, then, they're looking at Default Service rates versus competitive supplier rates. So, chances are, they're going to make the same decision they made six months -- or, two years ago, whenever they first left, and say "well, that's still lower, so I'm going to go back and do that again." So, now, there's no more benefit from this program for that -- at least for those people. So, has there been any analysis of how this works in equilibrium, when you're going to have this constant flow of, if the rate attracts people in, at the end of a year, it's more than likely going to have them go back to where they came from? Well, there's a lot of scenarios in your question. I can tell you, I haven't performed that analysis. And, I can't speak for the Company or anyone else in this room as to whether they have performed any such

		[WITNESS: Mullen]			[WITNESS: Fromuth]	87
1				1 BY MR. RODIER:		
2	Q.	But you haven't seen any?	2	Q.	Mr. Fromuth, a couple of introductory questio	ns let
3	Α.	I have not.	3	٠.	me first just very quickly go to so-called "Free	
4	۸.	CMSR. HARRINGTON: Okay. Thank you.	4		Energy Logistics". Does the providence of Fr	
5		CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Thank you. Ms.	5		Energy Logistics, does that go back to the mid	
6	Δ	midon, do you have redirect?	6		earlier?	u 303 01
7	, ,	MS. AMIDON: No, I don't. Thank you.	7	A.	Yes.	
8		CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: All right. Then,	8	Q.	And, briefly, the signature accomplishment at	that
9	v	ou're excused, Mr. Mullen. Thank you. Let's take a	9	٦.	point was the obtaining a decision from the N	
10	-	reak for ten minutes, let's say 3:15, to resume with	10		Hampshire Supreme Court that basically said	
11		r. Fromuth.	11		exclusive franchise for utilities, is that right?	
12		(Recess taken at 3:02 p.m. and the	12	A.	That's correct.	
13		hearing resumed at 3:18 p.m.)	13	Q.	Okay. And, one other thing about Freedom, d	id vou
14		CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: We're back on the	14		pioneer the market in New England for MPEUs	=
15	re	ecord. Mr. Fromuth, I think you are up next. Are you	15	A.	Yes, I did.	
16		eady, Mr. Rodier?	16	Q.	And, what's an "MPEU"?	
17		MR. RODIER: Yes, we are. And, if we	17	Α.	It's a "Market Participant End User". It's an en	ntity
18	C	ould have the witness sworn here, before we takes a seat,	18		that can take power directly from the Grid, fro	<del>-</del>
19		nat would be good.	19		Power Pool, by conforming to some entry requ	
20		(Whereupon August G. Fromuth was duly	20		and other stair-step items that it must clear wi	
21		sworn by the Court Reporter.)	21		various states in which it's located.	
22		MR. RODIER: May I?	22	Q.	Is there anybody we've heard of that you can i	mention
23		CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Please.	23		here today to give an example of an MPEU?	
24		AUGUST G. FROMUTH, SWORN	24	A.	Yes. We have a number in New Hampshire the	at are
		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}			{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}	
						88
		[WITNESS: Fromuth]			[WITNESS: Fromuth]	
1		DIRECT EXAMINATION	1		have a commercial relationship with the Powe	
2		MR. RODIER:	2		directly, and don't operate with any kind of a s	
3	Q.	Mr. Fromuth, did you prefile some testimony in this	3		middleman, including Saint Anselm's College,	, High Liner
4		proceeding?	4	_	Foods, the Manchester <u>Union Leader</u> .	
5	Α.	I did.	5	Q.	Okay. And, do you provide services to them,	managing
6	Q.	Do you have a copy of it with you?	6		their accounts?	
7	Α.	I do.	7	A.	We do. We schedule and coordinate their pov	ver for
8	Q.	Is there any errors or anything in there that you would	8	_	them.	
9		want to correct at this point? Or does it look	9	Q.	Okay. Now, I just want to ask you about one o	
10	Α.	No, it's fine.	10		other companies that you're CEO, PNE Energy	
11	Q.	It's still accurate, okay. And, it's true and accurate	11	٨	That's sort of a newcomer to the market, woul	u you say r
12		to the best of your information, knowledge and belief	12	Α.	Yes. That's a competitive energy provider.	aday is
13	٨	today, right?	13	Q.	And, you're testifying on behalf of PNE here to	oudy, 15
14 15	A.	It is.  MR. RODIER: Okay. Madam Chairman,	14 15	A.	that right? That's correct.	
16	_	ould I have that marked for identification please?	16	Q.		rocidontial
10	C	outu i nave that markeu for fuentification please?	10	₩.	And, was PNE the first company to market to	- colucillal

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24 A.

customers in New Hampshire?

households.

Resident?

Right.

Indirectly, PNE was -- is a source of supply for an

aggregator, Resident Power, that was the first to

Q. Okay. So, and that's one of your companies as well,

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

aggregate households, to combine them to sell power to

CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Yes. That would be

(The document, as described, was

herewith marked as Exhibit 16 for

MR. RODIER: Okay. Thank you. Does

MS. DENO: Yes.

identification.)

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

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21 22

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"Exhibit 16".

anybody need a copy?

		[WITNESS: Fromuth]				
1	Q.	And, working, not exclusively, but working with PNE,				
2		they were the first to market with a residential				
3		offering in New Hampshire?				
4	A.	That's correct.				
5	Q.	Okay. Now, what I want to hmm, just trying to				
6		oh. The only other thing in a preliminary I want to				
7		ask you is are you active in NEPOOL and ISO-New				
8		England?				
9	A.	Yes.				
10	Q.	And, what's your capacity with NEPOOL?				
11		CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Mr. Rodier, before				
12	yc	ou go on, I'm a little concerned.				
13	MR. RODIER: Yes.					
14		CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: As far as I can				
15	te	II, none of this is in the prefiled testimony. The				
16	w	hole point of prefiled is for everyone to have an				
17	op	pportunity to review and ask discovery questions. It's				
18	in	teresting information, but, if it wasn't important				
19	er	ough to put in the prefiled, why are we going into it				
20	no	ow?				
21		MR. RODIER: Well, madam Chairman, I				
22	th	ink it is, on the top of Page 1, isn't it? It talks				
23	ab	oout "MPEUs", talks about "Freedom Logistics", talks				
24	ab	out how "Mr. Fromuth is Vice Chairman of NEPOOL, Chair				
		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}				

[WITNESS: Fromuth] them back. And, it will frustrate, I think, almost ten years of marketplace advancement and increased sophistication to have, as the saying goes, the 900-pound gorilla re-enter the market with an offering price that will be, obviously, well below where they are right now, or where they will be after the first of the year, according to their forecast. And, my concern is that this will redirect folks away from the notion that they should be, on the whole, migrating away from being dependent upon standard offer service or default energy service. And, they retreat from essentially what's been public policy in New Hampshire for more than a decade, through, I think, three gubernatorial terms, obviously, ten years of PUC rulings, and investment in this state, by not just my firm, but many, many others that have come into this state and have built customer books that are substantial for one reason, and that's because the price advantage to customers for doing so has been evident. My view is that Public Service is, in many respects, acting like a competitive energy

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afternoon, Mr. Fromuth.

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

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My view is that Public Service is, in many respects, acting like a competitive energy provider by undertaking this rate class. And, throughout their testimony, they haven't shied away from the notion that the idea here is to lure customers {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

92

of the End User Sector." I'm just trying to establish his 2 -- refresh the Commission's mind, you know, his credentials. And, I'm almost through. And, certainly, if that's your wish, that we move on, we're going to move on. CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Well, we need -- we 6 have. MR. RODIER: Okay. I agree. 8 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: -- not a lot of time 9 left. And, we're to focus on the issues --10 MR. RODIER: I agree. CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: -- of his testimony 11 12 regarding ADE. So, --MR. RODIER: So, we'll do that. 13 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Thank you. 14 15 BY MR. RODIER: 16 Q. Mr. Fromuth, would you please summarize your testimony. 17 My testimony focuses on the fact that the offering 18 before the Commission of Rate ADE is, in our view, 19 anti-competitive. It will injure the marketplace from 20 the standpoint of creating, not just confusion, but it 21 will create the perception and, obviously, which is 22 tied very much to the reality, that PSNH is seeking to 23 have customers return to the host utility, with an 24 offering price that's an inducement to do so to lure {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Fromuth]

1 back into the fold, so that they can -- so they can 2 gain revenue that would then be applied to the 3 activities that they have described. That's all well 4 and good, but it does completely -- causes a complete 5 juxtaposition of what the role -- I thought the role 6 was of the host utility, which is to be a prior of 7 default service, and not to be and actively campaign to 8 bring new business back to its supply. 9 MR. RODIER: That's all we have, madam 10 Chairman. Are you through, Mr. Fromuth? Is that your 11 summary? 12 WITNESS FROMUTH: Yes, that is my 13 summary. 14 MR. RODIER: Okay. 15 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Thank you. 16 MR. RODIER: You're welcome. 17 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: I don't know if 18 there was any discussion of order of witnesses -- I mean, 19 excuse me, order of cross. If not, I think we should 20 first take the non-settling parties, which really is RESA, 21 and then go to the settling parties. So, Ms. Miranda? 22 MS. MIRANDA: Thank you. Good

WITNESS FROMUTH: Good afternoon.

[WITNESS: Fromuth]

		[WITNESS: Fromuth] 93	[WITNESS: Fromuth]
1		CROSS-EXAMINATION	1 A. That's right.
2	BY	MS. MIRANDA:	2 Q. And, typically, when an introductory rate is provided,
3	Q.	Wouldn't you agree that, when customers have accurate	3 the customer is also told what the rate will be after
4		price signals, they can make better choices about their	4 the introductory rate expires, is that correct?
5		energy use and management?	5 A. I'm sorry, could you repeat that.
6	A.	Yes.	6 Q. Assuming a customer takes an introductory rate from a
7	Q.	And, the most accurate price signal that a customer can	7 competitive supplier, do they typically know at the end
8		receive is the actual price they're paying for a	8 of the introductory period what their rate will be or
9		particular power at a particular time of day or month,	9 how that rate will be calculated?
10		correct?	10 A. Yes, they do.
11	A.	Correct.	11 Q. Thank you. When PSNH proposed its original Rate ADE,
12	Q.	And, PSNH is planning to base Rate ADE on a forecast of	12 that was rejected by the Commission. Are you familiar
13		pricing for up to a year in advance, is that correct?	13 with that?
14	A.	That's my understanding.	14 A. A bit.
15	Q.	And, when customers have accurate price signals, can	15 Q. And, in that, in that original proposal, they proposed
16		they use those accurate price signals to make	16 to adjust rates two times per year, is that correct, in
17		conservation decisions and energy efficiency decisions	17 January and July?
18		about their power?	18 A. That's my recollection.
19	Α.	Yes.	19 Q. And, now, they're proposing only to adjust the rates
20	Q.	And, if the price during the month of August is	20 once per year, is that correct?
21		artificially low, customers don't have a reason to	21 A. That's right.
22 23		conserve energy in August, for instance, is that correct?	22 MS. MIRANDA: Thank you. I have no 23 further questions.
23 24	Α.	That's correct.	23 further questions.  24 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Thank you. Mr.
24	A.	{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}	{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}
		[WITNESS: Fromuth]	[WITNESS: Fromuth]
1	Q.	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct?	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.
1 2	Q. A.	[WITNESS: Fromuth]	[WITNESS: Fromuth]
		[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct?	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.
2	A.	[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct? I was.	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.  2 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you.
2 3	A.	[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct? I was. And, did you hear PSNH testify that Rate ADE is no	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.  2 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you.  3 BY MR. FOSSUM:
2 3 4	A.	[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct? I was. And, did you hear PSNH testify that Rate ADE is no different than introductory rates from competitive	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.  2 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you.  3 BY MR. FOSSUM:  4 Q. Mr. Fromuth, I'd like to begin by understanding your
2 3 4 5	A. Q.	[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct? I was. And, did you hear PSNH testify that Rate ADE is no different than introductory rates from competitive suppliers?	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.  2 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you.  3 BY MR. FOSSUM:  4 Q. Mr. Fromuth, I'd like to begin by understanding your  5 role exactly. Your the first page of your testimony
2 3 4 5 6	A. Q.	[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct? I was. And, did you hear PSNH testify that Rate ADE is no different than introductory rates from competitive suppliers? I believe I did.	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.  2 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you.  3 BY MR. FOSSUM:  4 Q. Mr. Fromuth, I'd like to begin by understanding your  5 role exactly. Your the first page of your testimony  6 states that you're the "Managing Director of Freedom  7 Logistics, and CEO of PNE", is that correct?  8 A. That's correct.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8	A. Q.	[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct? I was. And, did you hear PSNH testify that Rate ADE is no different than introductory rates from competitive suppliers? I believe I did. And, when a customer is considering an introductory rate from a competitive supplier, they aren't required to typically aren't required to be on, for instance,	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.  2 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you.  3 BY MR. FOSSUM:  4 Q. Mr. Fromuth, I'd like to begin by understanding your  5 role exactly. Your the first page of your testimony  6 states that you're the "Managing Director of Freedom  7 Logistics, and CEO of PNE", is that correct?  8 A. That's correct.  9 Q. And, earlier in this docket, Freedom Logistics had
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	A. Q.	[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct? I was. And, did you hear PSNH testify that Rate ADE is no different than introductory rates from competitive suppliers? I believe I did. And, when a customer is considering an introductory rate from a competitive supplier, they aren't required to typically aren't required to be on, for instance, Rate DE from PSNH for some period of time, is that	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.  2 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you.  3 BY MR. FOSSUM:  4 Q. Mr. Fromuth, I'd like to begin by understanding your  5 role exactly. Your the first page of your testimony  6 states that you're the "Managing Director of Freedom  7 Logistics, and CEO of PNE", is that correct?  8 A. That's correct.  9 Q. And, earlier in this docket, Freedom Logistics had  10 petitioned to intervene as a joint petition with
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	A. Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct? I was. And, did you hear PSNH testify that Rate ADE is no different than introductory rates from competitive suppliers? I believe I did. And, when a customer is considering an introductory rate from a competitive supplier, they aren't required to typically aren't required to be on, for instance, Rate DE from PSNH for some period of time, is that correct?	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.  2 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you.  3 BY MR. FOSSUM:  4 Q. Mr. Fromuth, I'd like to begin by understanding your  5 role exactly. Your the first page of your testimony  6 states that you're the "Managing Director of Freedom  7 Logistics, and CEO of PNE", is that correct?  8 A. That's correct.  9 Q. And, earlier in this docket, Freedom Logistics had  10 petitioned to intervene as a joint petition with  11 Halifax American Energy Company. Are aware of that?
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	A. Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct? I was. And, did you hear PSNH testify that Rate ADE is no different than introductory rates from competitive suppliers? I believe I did. And, when a customer is considering an introductory rate from a competitive supplier, they aren't required to typically aren't required to be on, for instance, Rate DE from PSNH for some period of time, is that correct? No.	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.  2 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you.  3 BY MR. FOSSUM:  4 Q. Mr. Fromuth, I'd like to begin by understanding your  5 role exactly. Your the first page of your testimony  6 states that you're the "Managing Director of Freedom  7 Logistics, and CEO of PNE", is that correct?  8 A. That's correct.  9 Q. And, earlier in this docket, Freedom Logistics had  10 petitioned to intervene as a joint petition with  11 Halifax American Energy Company. Are aware of that?  12 A. I believe so, yes.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	A. Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct? I was. And, did you hear PSNH testify that Rate ADE is no different than introductory rates from competitive suppliers? I believe I did. And, when a customer is considering an introductory rate from a competitive supplier, they aren't required to typically aren't required to be on, for instance, Rate DE from PSNH for some period of time, is that correct? No. That's not correct?	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.  2 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you.  3 BY MR. FOSSUM:  4 Q. Mr. Fromuth, I'd like to begin by understanding your role exactly. Your the first page of your testimony states that you're the "Managing Director of Freedom Logistics, and CEO of PNE", is that correct?  8 A. That's correct.  9 Q. And, earlier in this docket, Freedom Logistics had petitioned to intervene as a joint petition with Halifax American Energy Company. Are aware of that?  12 A. I believe so, yes.  13 Q. And, in response to Mr. Rodier's question, you
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	A. Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct? I was. And, did you hear PSNH testify that Rate ADE is no different than introductory rates from competitive suppliers? I believe I did. And, when a customer is considering an introductory rate from a competitive supplier, they aren't required to typically aren't required to be on, for instance, Rate DE from PSNH for some period of time, is that correct? No. That's not correct? You are correct. They are not required to have that	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.  2 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you.  3 BY MR. FOSSUM:  4 Q. Mr. Fromuth, I'd like to begin by understanding your  5 role exactly. Your the first page of your testimony  6 states that you're the "Managing Director of Freedom  7 Logistics, and CEO of PNE", is that correct?  8 A. That's correct.  9 Q. And, earlier in this docket, Freedom Logistics had  10 petitioned to intervene as a joint petition with  11 Halifax American Energy Company. Are aware of that?  12 A. I believe so, yes.  13 Q. And, in response to Mr. Rodier's question, you  14 testified that you're here only on behalf of PNE today,
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	A. Q. A. Q. A.	[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct? I was. And, did you hear PSNH testify that Rate ADE is no different than introductory rates from competitive suppliers? I believe I did. And, when a customer is considering an introductory rate from a competitive supplier, they aren't required to typically aren't required to be on, for instance, Rate DE from PSNH for some period of time, is that correct? No. That's not correct? You are correct. They are not required to have that preface to their deal, right.	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.  2 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you.  3 BY MR. FOSSUM:  4 Q. Mr. Fromuth, I'd like to begin by understanding your role exactly. Your the first page of your testimony states that you're the "Managing Director of Freedom Logistics, and CEO of PNE", is that correct?  8 A. That's correct.  9 Q. And, earlier in this docket, Freedom Logistics had petitioned to intervene as a joint petition with Halifax American Energy Company. Are aware of that?  12 A. I believe so, yes.  13 Q. And, in response to Mr. Rodier's question, you testified that you're here only on behalf of PNE today, is that correct?
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	A. Q. A. Q.	[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct? I was. And, did you hear PSNH testify that Rate ADE is no different than introductory rates from competitive suppliers? I believe I did. And, when a customer is considering an introductory rate from a competitive supplier, they aren't required to typically aren't required to be on, for instance, Rate DE from PSNH for some period of time, is that correct? No. That's not correct? You are correct. They are not required to have that preface to their deal, right. And, they're not required to determine how long they	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.  2 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you.  3 BY MR. FOSSUM:  4 Q. Mr. Fromuth, I'd like to begin by understanding your role exactly. Your the first page of your testimony states that you're the "Managing Director of Freedom Logistics, and CEO of PNE", is that correct?  8 A. That's correct.  9 Q. And, earlier in this docket, Freedom Logistics had petitioned to intervene as a joint petition with Halifax American Energy Company. Are aware of that?  12 A. I believe so, yes.  13 Q. And, in response to Mr. Rodier's question, you testified that you're here only on behalf of PNE today, is that correct?  16 A. That's right.
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	A. Q. A. Q. A.	[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct? I was. And, did you hear PSNH testify that Rate ADE is no different than introductory rates from competitive suppliers? I believe I did. And, when a customer is considering an introductory rate from a competitive supplier, they aren't required to typically aren't required to be on, for instance, Rate DE from PSNH for some period of time, is that correct? No. That's not correct? You are correct. They are not required to have that preface to their deal, right. And, they're not required to determine how long they were on a particular rate from PSNH, for instance,	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.  2 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you.  3 BY MR. FOSSUM:  4 Q. Mr. Fromuth, I'd like to begin by understanding your role exactly. Your the first page of your testimony states that you're the "Managing Director of Freedom Logistics, and CEO of PNE", is that correct?  8 A. That's correct.  9 Q. And, earlier in this docket, Freedom Logistics had petitioned to intervene as a joint petition with Halifax American Energy Company. Are aware of that?  12 A. I believe so, yes.  13 Q. And, in response to Mr. Rodier's question, you testified that you're here only on behalf of PNE today, is that correct?  16 A. That's right.  17 Q. So, as the Managing Director of Freedom Logistics, do
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	A. Q. A. Q. A.	[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct? I was. And, did you hear PSNH testify that Rate ADE is no different than introductory rates from competitive suppliers? I believe I did. And, when a customer is considering an introductory rate from a competitive supplier, they aren't required to typically aren't required to be on, for instance, Rate DE from PSNH for some period of time, is that correct? No. That's not correct? You are correct. They are not required to have that preface to their deal, right. And, they're not required to determine how long they	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.  2 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you.  3 BY MR. FOSSUM:  4 Q. Mr. Fromuth, I'd like to begin by understanding your role exactly. Your the first page of your testimony states that you're the "Managing Director of Freedom Logistics, and CEO of PNE", is that correct?  8 A. That's correct.  9 Q. And, earlier in this docket, Freedom Logistics had petitioned to intervene as a joint petition with Halifax American Energy Company. Are aware of that?  12 A. I believe so, yes.  13 Q. And, in response to Mr. Rodier's question, you testified that you're here only on behalf of PNE today, is that correct?  16 A. That's right.
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2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	A. Q. A. Q. A.	[WITNESS: Fromuth] You were here on the first day of the hearing, correct? I was. And, did you hear PSNH testify that Rate ADE is no different than introductory rates from competitive suppliers? I believe I did. And, when a customer is considering an introductory rate from a competitive supplier, they aren't required to typically aren't required to be on, for instance, Rate DE from PSNH for some period of time, is that correct? No. That's not correct? You are correct. They are not required to have that preface to their deal, right. And, they're not required to determine how long they were on a particular rate from PSNH, for instance, before being eligible for an introductory rate, is that correct?	[WITNESS: Fromuth]  1 Fossum.  2 MR. FOSSUM: Thank you.  3 BY MR. FOSSUM:  4 Q. Mr. Fromuth, I'd like to begin by understanding your role exactly. Your the first page of your testimony states that you're the "Managing Director of Freedom Logistics, and CEO of PNE", is that correct?  8 A. That's correct.  9 Q. And, earlier in this docket, Freedom Logistics had petitioned to intervene as a joint petition with Halifax American Energy Company. Are aware of that?  12 A. I believe so, yes.  13 Q. And, in response to Mr. Rodier's question, you testified that you're here only on behalf of PNE today, is that correct?  16 A. That's right.  17 Q. So, as the Managing Director of Freedom Logistics, do you have authority to speak for that entity?  19 A. Yes, I do.
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3 4 5 6 7 8	A. Q. A. Q.	the entity asserting those positions?  Correct.  And, would the same also be the case for Halifax  American Energy Company?  Yes.	1 2 3 4		five six, the seventh line down in the version that I've handed to you, does that read that "increased customer choice and the development of competitive
3 4 5 7 8 9 10 11 12	Q. A.	And, would the same also be the case for Halifax American Energy Company?	3		-
4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	A.	American Energy Company?			customer choice and the development of competitive
5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12			4		
6 7 8 9 10 11 12					markets for wholesale and retail are key elements of a
6 7 8 9 10 11 12			5		restructured industry"? Does it begin with that
7 8 / 9 (10 11 12		Thank you. Do you have a copy of your testimony with	6		phrase?
8 9 10 11 12		you?	7	A.	It does.
9 10 11 12	A.	l do.	8	Q.	So, you would agree then do you agree then with the
10 11 12	Q.			Œ.	
11 12	Q.	Would you turn to the bottom of Page 2 of your	9		statute do you agree with the statement then that
12		testimony please. Now, in the paragraph at the bottom	10		"increased customer choice is a key element in the
		numbered "1", your testimony states: "The purpose of	11		restructured industry"?
13		RSA 374-F is to "harness the power of competitive	12	Α.	I would. And, this is the same statute, I believe,
		markets"." Did I read that accurately?	13		that also prescribed for the divestiture of all of
14	A.	Yes, you did.	14		PSNH's generating assets, which, as we all know, has
15 (	Q.	And, you have a footnote there that attributes that	15		not yet transpired. So, there's a number of aspects to
16		quotation to "RSA 374-F:1, I". Is that also correct?	16		the statute that are relevant today, and some that were
17	A.	I believe that yes. That's right, yes.	17		not fulfilled.
18 (	Q.	Isn't it true that RSA 374-F:1, I, actually begins by	18	Q.	Yes, I understand. I was just asking whether you
19		stating "The most compelling reason to restructure the	19		agreed that "increased customer choice is", as the
20		New Hampshire electric utility industry is to reduce	20		statute says, "a key element of a restructured
21		costs for all consumers of electricity"?	21		industry"?
	A.	Well, I don't have the cite here, so I can't react to	22	A.	It does say that.
23		that.	23	Q.	Thank you. Returning to your testimony, near the
	Q.	I'm happy to provide you with a copy of the statute, if	24		bottom of Page 3, you state that Rate ADE is a
		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}			{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}
		[WITNESS: Fromuth]			[WITNESS: Fromuth]
1		you'd like to read it?	1		"discounted default service rate", do you see that?
	Α.	Sure.	2		MR. RODIER: I think you have to be a
3		MR. FOSSUM: May I approach?	3		ttle more specific, madam Chairman. Even I'm having a
4		CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Please.	4	li	ttle trouble finding it.
5		(Atty. Fossum handing book to the	5		CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Yes. I haven't
6		witness.)	6	fo	ound it either.
7 I	BY I	MR. FOSSUM:	7		MR. FOSSUM: I apologize. There's no
8 (	Q.	So, I would restate my question. Does RSA 374-F:1, I,	8	li	ne numbers, so yes. The very last line in the main
9		actually begin with the phrase "The most compelling	9	te	ext on Page 3.
10		reason to restructure the New Hampshire electric	10		CMSR. HARRINGTON: Is this under "A.
11		utility industry is to reduce costs for all consumers	11	Is	ssues with respect to RSA 374-F"?
12		of electricity"?	12		MR. FOSSUM: Yes. So, directly above
13	A.	It does.	13	w	where the footnotes begin, the very last line the last
14 (	Q.	Thank you. So, would you agree that the actual purpose	14	tv	wo lines state about "the design of Rate ADE", and "PSNH
15		of RSA Chapter 374-F is to reduce costs for all	15	is	s proposinga discounted default service rate", in the
16		consumers of electricity?	16		ast line there.
	Α.	Well, it certainly is one of the stated purposes, yes.	17		THE WITNESS:
	Q.	Now, if the Commission were to approve Rate ADE, would	18	Α.	Well, the line that I am reading from here, which I
19		any customer be forced to take Rate ADE?	19		think is geographically where you are, it says: "The
	A.	No.	20		design of Rate ADE PSNH is proposing to take on the
	Q.	Would Rate ADE provide another option to customers for	21		role of a competitive supplier by means of offering a
22	₩.	their consideration?	21		
	^				discounted default service rate targeted to customers
	Α.	It would.	23 24		who have migrated to competitive suppliers." Is that
24 (	Q.	Now, in RSA 374-F:1, I, about one, two, three, four,	24		where you are?
		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}			{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Fromuth]

99

[WITNESS: Fromuth]

		[WITNESS: Fromuth]		[WITNESS: Fromuth]
1	Q.	Yes. And, it was the characterization of "a discounted	1	CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: I think it's a
2	Œ.	default service rate". Now, as we've read, the very	2	question of what the "aren't" was qualifying.
3		first words of RSA 374-F indicate that "the most	3	MR. RODIER: Oh. I'm sorry.
4		compelling reason to restructure the industry is to	4	CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: But why don't you go
5		reduce all costs." So, wouldn't a rate reducing costs	5	ahead and rephrase the question Mr. Fossum.
6		meet that compelling reason?		BY MR. FOSSUM:
7	A.	The marketplace that is anticipated by the		Q. In your testimony, it seems to state that "actual costs
8	۸.	restructuring statute is one in which the players in	8	are booked costs", and that "Rate DE is based on booked
9		the marketplace were to be competitive providers, and	9	costs", which are actual costs, but that there is
10		that the PSNH's role would sunset as a supplier. That	10	another cost, marginal costs, that are not permitted to
11		was the idea 10 or 12 years ago, and here is where we	11	be included under the term "actual" costs. Is that
12		are today. We're talking about re-entering Public	12	correct?
13		Service into the marketplace with a newer rate, a lower		A. The marginal cost is a cost that is not included under
14		rate as of today, and it takes on all the appearances	14	the booked costs, that's right.
15		of a competitive energy provider.		Q. So, I guess to phrase it very simply, is marginal cost
16	Q.	Okay. Thank you. On the next page of your testimony,	16	an actual cost?
17		on Page 4, there's a section of your testimony, letter	17	MR. RODIER: That question has been
18		"A" there, and there is, in the third paragraph under	18	answered at least twice already.
19		letter "A", your testimony states: "There cannot be	19	CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: No, I'd like to hear
20		two very different definitions under RSA 369-B for the	20	the answer.
21		term "actual costs"; one based on booked costs", and	21	MR. RODIER: Okay.
22		then, in parentheses, "(Rated DE), and then the other	22	WITNESS FROMUTH: Your question is what
23		based upon estimated marginal costs", and then, in	23	again?
24		parentheses, "(Rate ADE)." Did I read that accurately?	24 I	BY MR. FOSSUM:
		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}
		[WITNESS: Fromuth]		[WITNESS: Fromuth]
1	Α.	You did.	1 (	Q. Are marginal costs an actual cost?
2	Q.	Is it your testimony that marginal cost is not an	2 /	A. Marginal costs are an actual cost, certainly.
3		actual cost?	3 (	Q. Thank you.
4	A.	No.	4	A. They're incurred costs.
5	Q.	In the very next sentence of your testimony, it reads	5 (	Q. Turning to Page 5 of your testimony, in the third
6		"An "actual" cost is a booked cost as utilized in the	6	paragraph under section, the V, "Summary and
7		calculation of Rate DE for over ten years." Did I read	7	Conclusion". That third paragraph states: "Moreover,
8		that accurately?	8	the PUC does not appear to have any authority to
9	A.	You did.	9	implement a default service option to encourage
10	Q.	So, does your testimony say that "an actual cost is a	10	long-term use of default service." Is that correct?
11		booked cost"? Is that an accurate characterization of	11	A. That's what it says, yes.
12		your testimony there?	12 (	Q. Now, do you still have the statute book in front of
13	A.	That is what is said, yes.	13	you?
	Q.	So, is it your testimony then that marginal costs are	14	A. Ido.
14		not actual costs?		Q. Could you turn to RSA 374-F:3, V, please. And, more
14 15	A.	No, it is not.	16	specifically, to subpart (d), 80 percent of the way
	Q.	Then, perhaps you could help me understand why your	17	
15		·····, p······p· / ··· ··· ··· p···· ··· ··· ·		down the page. Now, that section reads: "The
15 16		testimony states that "actual cost is a booked cost"	18	commission should establish transition and default
15 16 17				
15 16 17 18		testimony states that "actual cost is a booked cost"	18	commission should establish transition and default

24

23 Q.

accurately?

So, the Commission has the -- would you agree that the

Commission has the authority to establish default

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

22 A. You did.

21

22

23

24

aren't?"

MR. RODIER: Excuse me. That

mischaracterizes his testimony. He says "actual costs

are". He's saying -- the question was "tell me why they

		[WITNESS: Fromuth]			[WITNESS: Fromuth]
1		service appropriate to the particular circumstances of	1		isn't your characterization of PSNH's belief, in fact,
2		PSNH?	2		accurate, and not erroneous?
3	A.	It would certainly make reference to that here, yes.	3	Α.	Well, I think that PSNH's belief is erroneous, because
4	Q.	Thank you. And, I apologize. Going back a couple of	4		I view their position is based upon a sense of what the
5	٠.	pages in your testimony, and I apologize, to Page 3.	5		market is is or is not offering. And, their view of
6		At the very top of the page, the paragraph numbered	6		the market behavior, with respect to what will happen
7		"2". The testimony states that "By law, Default	7		as a consequence of introduction of ADE, that is
8		Service means electricity supply that is available to	8		erroneous. And, they're portraying this as being a
9		retail customers who are otherwise without an	9		choice that does not exist currently. And, my argument
10		electricity supplier." Did I read that accurately?	10		is that it very much does exist currently.
11	Α.	Yes.	11	Q.	Could you point me to where that is spelled out in your
12	Q.	To the best of your knowledge, does the law provide any	12	٠.	testimony?
13	٦.	reason for a customer to be "otherwise without a	13	Α.	Well, I think it's spelled out throughout my testimony,
14		supplier"?	14		but I'm opining on it right now. I'm not citing a
15	A.	Does the law provide any what?	15		particular statement in the testimony. I'm simply
16	Q.	Any reason for a customer to be "otherwise without a	16		elaborating on what I already said in writing.
17	٠.	supplier"?	17	Q.	In your direct, you testified that you believe "Rate
18	A.	I'm not sure I understand what your question is.	18		ADE would be anti-competitive", is that accurate?
19	Q.	Well, could you turn please to RSA 374-F:2, Paragraph	19	Α.	Yes.
20		I-a, under "Definitions". There it defines "Default	20	Q.	If a new competitor, a new competitive supplier entered
21		Service" to mean "electricity supply that is available	21		the market tomorrow, say, with prices set exactly at
22		to retail customers who are otherwise without an	22		the same level as PSNH's, would that be harmful to
23		electricity supplier and are ineligible for transition	23		competition?
24		service." Is there anything in there that asks why a	24	Α.	No.
		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}			{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}
		[WITNESS: Fromuth]			[WITNESS: Fromuth]
1		customer is "otherwise without an electricity	1	Q.	If that new competitor offered prices below those
2		supplier"?	2		offered by PSNH, would that be harmful to competition?
3	A.	In other words, the circumstances of why they don't	3	A.	No.
4		have one is not explored, is that what your point is?	4	Q.	So, in your opinion, it's only because it's PSNH making
5	Q.	Yes. That's what I'm asking.	5		this offering that is harmful to competition?
6	A.	Right. That's what that doesn't address that, no.	6	A.	Well, what goes into making a rate offer, a price offer

Right. That's what -- that doesn't address that, no. Q. So, is it possible that a customer could be without a supplier for pretty much any reason? Yes. There are all sorts of reasons. A. Could it be that the customer doesn't want a supplier? 10 Q. It could very well be that, yes. 11 A. 12 Q. Could it be that a customer, for example, might have 13 poor credit, and that no supplier would be willing to offer service to them? 14 15

True. A. Now, back to your testimony on Page 3, in the first 16 Q. 17 paragraph under "A", the second to last sentence, it 18 reads: "PSNH erroneously believes that default service 19 is for any customers who, for whatever reason, elect 20 not to have a competitive supplier supply their energy." Did I read that accurately? 21 You did. A.

22

23 Q. So, because -- since a customer, as we've just 24 discussed, could be without a supplier for any reason, {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

Well, what goes into making a rate offer, a price offer 7 by a competitive supplier, is not just merely the 8 construct of that rate. That rate has to be arrived at through careful calculations of what the costs are that 9 go into the rate. Not just the energy, but all the 10 other aspects of it. Plus, to offer the rate and to 11 12 promote it, a competitive provider has to spend a great 13 deal of resources to broadcast that rate offering and has to put it out in the marketplace. So, all of those 14 add up to a war chest that a competitive provider must 15

have to essentially offer -- successfully offer a rate 16 17 inducement to the market and get people to enroll. 18

In the case of PSNH, I think we've heard here today, on the first day, that there really isn't any value that's been assigned to the marketing budget of PSNH, which we know is immense from past disclosures. And, in the case with my company, whereas sometimes we spend as much as \$10,000 a month on marketing and putting information out into the media,

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

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		[WITNESS: Fromuth]			[WITNESS: Fromuth]
1		we could find ourselves having to double down or triple	1		objective. So, that's an unfair advantage posed by
2		down or spend enormous sums just to keep up with the	2		PSNH's entry into this market with this rate.
3		fact that PSNH, which, as you know, has very, very	3	Q.	. Well, I want to follow up, I guess, on two things.
4		expansive resources, would be able to spend	4		First, you said that other companies entering have a
5	Q.	Mr. Fromuth, I	5		profit motive and a desire to return money to
6	A.	at a much higher rate than we could.	6		shareholders that PSNH does not have. Is that an
7	Q.	I apologize for interrupting. I asked a relatively	7		accurate summary of what you at least one portion of
8		simple, straightforward question. Is your belief that	8		what you said?
9		this is "anti-competitive", is that based upon the fact	9	A.	Yes. Because I was comparing the offering, if it was
10		that it's being offered by PSNH?	10		coming from a private company, as you pointed out,
11	A.	Based upon the fact that it's being offered by a	11		versus PSNH. So, in that isolated instance, that is a
12		company with a very, very large deep pocket, and the	12		very, very great advantage for PSNH and a disadvantage
13		ability to go and market a product that may not be	13		for the private actor.
14		successful financially, but may have other objectives.	14	Q.	. Would a "private actor", as you describe it, with
15	Q.	So, is the answer "yes"?	15		substantial funding from some source, coming into New
16	A.	Yes, it is.	16		Hampshire and offering prices at or below what PSNH is
17	Q.	So, is it your testimony then that the relative	17		offering, would that be anti-competitive?
18		financial strength of the competitor has something to	18	A.	No. That's the case today with many companies.
19		do with whether they have a competitive offering? Or	19		MR. FOSSUM: Thank you. I have nothing
20		that whether their competitive offering would be	20		further.
21		anti-competitive, I'm sorry?	21		CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Thank you.
22	A.	Well, let's be clear. The offering that's being	22		Ms. Chamberlin, questions?
23		proposed by PSNH has a cost basis to it, which they,	23		MS. CHAMBERLIN: I have no questions.
24		obviously, detailed for us, plus it has a marginal	24		CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Ms. Amidon?
		{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}			{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

element that's going to be fully allocated to the 2 operation or the retirement of the Scrubber costs. In a competitive market environment, while we don't have to worry about Scrubber costs, we have to worry about profit margin, we have to worry 6 about cost of capital, we have to worry about labor, we have to worry about the O&A of operating a business. So, all of those things must go into the cost of our recovery in a price, none of which have I heard is a 9 10 consideration for Public Service. Plus, we have to 11 have a profit margin to return to our investors; also 12 not a concern of Public Service. Okay. I was merely asking a follow-up on your prior 13 14 testimony that you gave just a few minutes ago, having 15 to do with the relatively financial strength of a 16 company. And, I understood your testimony to be that, 17 because PSNH has, as you put it, I believe, "deep 18 pockets", that is a problem that may be 19 anti-competitive. Is that accurate? 20 Well, it's also -- it's also the equivalent of, say, an 21 entity coming in that does not have a profit objective, 22 but merely a market share objective or a cost recovery 23 objective, coming into the market, and competing with other companies. Every other company has a profit 24 {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Fromuth]

[WITNESS: Fromuth]

112

CMSR. HARRINGTON: Yes. I've got a few

1 MS. AMIDON: We have nothing. CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: All right. 2 3 Questions from the Commissioners? Commissioner 4

Harrington.

Q. On -- I'm not quite as organized, so, I'll be jumping

around your testimony a little bit more. On Page 4, in

6 auestions.

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## 7 BY CMSR. HARRINGTON:

10 the middle of the page, there was a lot of discussion of actual costs versus booked costs and so forth. And, 11 12 I had read this slightly different, I guess. I thought what you were implying here is that, in the case of the 13 14 DE rate, that it was based on the actual booked costs 15 versus the estimated marginal costs for the ADE rate. 16 And, that the major difference was one was an actual 17 and one was an estimated cost, is that correct? 18

Yes. That's a much better flowing characterization 19 than I had in there.

20 Okay. I just wanted to make sure on that. And, going 21 along that paragraph a little lower, it says:

22 "Moreover, PSNH's proposed calculation of Rate ADE 23 admittedly does not contain any costs for marketing, 24 outreach", etcetera, etcetera. And, so, again, if I'm

		[WITNESS: Fromuth]
1		reading this correctly, what you're saying is, because
2		the administration, promotional materials, marketing,
3		etcetera, are not in the ADE rate, then that rate
4		cannot be an actual cost, because it's missing some
5		actual costs?
6	A.	That's correct.

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Q. Oh. Well, while we're on that particular page, something that I thought was -- right at the beginning of Paragraph A, the first paragraph -- under "A", I should say, it says concluding "moreover, PSNH must supply all default service Rates DE and ADE in the first instance from its own generation assets." Can you elaborate on that statement? What does the "first instance" mean? Is it before buying power someplace

15 16 A. Well, before resorting to market purchases, they first 17 draw down all available power from their own 18 generation

19 Q. So, I'm trying to get this straight. So, if the cost 20 of running, say, the Merrimack plant is higher than the 21 real-time price for buying power in the ISO market, 22 they run the plant nonetheless, rather than buying it 23 cheaper?

24 A. Well, Commissioner, I'm not aware of what the practices {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Fromuth] "Introduction", you quote from a PUC docket. And, on

2 the third line it says -- it talks about "residential 3 and smaller commercial customers who have little choice 4 but to remain on Energy Service even as market price 5 fluctuations above and below Energy Service rates." 6 Would you say that that statement is no longer true

then? That there are choices? 8 Α. I'm looking here for -- to look at your cite.

9 Yes. But it's --

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10 Right. And, the choice is much more expansive now than 11 when first written.

12 Q. Okay. And, there was a lot of discussion on what meant competition, what was good for competition and what 13 14 wasn't. And, there was talk about, if an entity was -had deep pockets or a lot of financial resources, would 15 16 that be good or bad for how they -- whether they were 17 considered competitive or not. And, you seem to be saying that Public Service is not competitive as, let's 18 19 say, some other independent non-public utility that 20 came in to sell electricity in New Hampshire, because 21 of their -- and this is the part I'm trying to get, is 22 it because of their rate structure? Or, is it because they're a public utility that has -- you know, is a 23 24 cost of service basis, as compared to another company {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Fromuth]

114

are on a daily basis by PSNH. But it's my, on my information and belief, that they generally operate the power plants when there is, obviously, both regulatory and economic financial reasons for doing so. In the scenario that you pose, I actually don't know what would be the internal policy. Okay. Fair enough. Thank you. Looking at 374-F:2,

Q. and it talks about ""default service" means electricity supply that is available to retail customers who are otherwise without an electricity supplier and are ineligible for transition service." Do you agree with Mr. Mullen, that there is nobody in New Hampshire that is otherwise without an opportunity to at least select an electric supplier now?

The abundance of providers out there means that there A. is virtually a provider for everybody. And, if somebody in his example, and now that I've had it to think about it, was -- had less than desirable credit, then there would probably be an arrangement that could be made to satisfy the credit concerns of the provider, to enable that customer to participate in a non-PSNH source of energy.

23 Q. Okay. And, kind of going along with this availability 24 of options, on Page 1 of your testimony, under {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Fromuth]

that doesn't have that?

A. Well, first of all, the disadvantage that I posed was one where, certainly, there are companies here in the state who probably have the financial wherewithal and the strength of Public Service just on a value measurement. The problem I have with is the other end of that transaction. Which is that those companies are here for one reason only, and that is that they see an opportunity to make a profit in serving this market. Without that opportunity, of course, they would redirect their efforts elsewhere.

The question on the table, though, is "does Public Service have that same motivation?" And, I'm submitting that they don't. And that, without a profit motivation, without a return on that transaction, that goes into the profit bucket, then that is a -- that basically is a -- well, it submarines the market, because what it does is it puts into the marketplace a player of significant financial strength, that has the wherewithal to do these transactions, but whose objectives are not to make a profit, but to retire the cost of an investment that has caused them to look for other ways to do so, other than the traditional mechanism. So, that is a much different

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

116

117 [WITNESS: Fromuth] [WITNESS: Fromuth] set of motivations. It's almost a public policy 1 have a very, very good handle on how some of the 1 2 motivation, not a private market motivation. And, that 2 non-energy costs are priced by Public Service. We know 3 makes for a very, very screwed up marketplace. 3 what they are, because we have independent sources. Q. 4 But, Public Service, for instance, will price capacity 4 And, you said in the beginning of your testimony here, 5 sort of like a mini-resumé, you've been involved in 5 charges to a particular end-user at a rate that's much 6 competitive power supply for sometime, and in a number 6 different than what we think that capacity charge ought 7 of states. That's correct? 7 to be. So, we have some -- we feel we have a 8 A. Yes, sir. 8 disadvantage there, because PSNH can have capacity 9 Q. Okay. Now, we've also discussed previously that the 9 charges associated with a single account, that is less 10 than what we would price that capacity charge at, then 10 proposed ADE rate would be approximately seven cents a 11 kilowatt-hour. What will -- if that rate were to be 11 there is another source of pricing disadvantage for us 12 out there and were available to people, what effect 12 that would become much more striking under this would that have on competitive suppliers in New scenario. 13 13 Hampshire? 14 So, you -- I guess it sounds like you're saying their 14 Well, we have looked at this. And, we think that the 15 15 A.

method of coming up with this marginal cost to provide competitive marketplace would have, as a result, 16 full requirements, plus an adder, is on a completely pressures that would cause other marketers, whose rates 17 different basis than a competitive supplier would be are higher than seven cents, obviously, to have to go 18 doing it? and calibrate themselves against that benchmark rate.

19 It very well could be.

20 CMSR. HARRINGTON: Okay. All right.

21 Thank you. That's all the questions I have.

CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Thank you 22 Commissioner Scott.

23

24 CMSR. SCOTT: Good afternoon. {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Fromuth]

118

Now, that in and of itself is a calculation that each

one of these marketers must do on their own. The

problem with the whole structure of the rate is that,

will be factoring in a profit margin of some value to

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

in every case, the private competitive energy providers

compete with the random seven cents that we're talking about. That is not a factor that goes into PSNH's equation. So, therefore, at the beginning of the day,

when the number is set, everybody has to have a rate that's below PSNH, but it does include a profit margin.

And, since the rate has been said to have been 6

benchmarked against what the forward price curve is in

8 the marketplace, it's hard for me to see how, over time, competitive energy providers could successfully 9

10 and continually realize a margin, if continually

pressed to price against PSNH's value of what the 11

forward market is telling them.

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And, the costs that that -- the ADE is made up of is Q. the marginal going-forward cost, I think was the term, marginal cost to provide full requirements of service, plus an adder. Now, is that marginal cost to provide full requirements, is that basically the same cost that competitive suppliers could go out and buy electricity

Well, that is a question that I don't have the answer 20 21 to, Commissioner. Because, in our business, we 22 obviously have a -- assert the same look, forward look 23 at prices in the energy market that everybody else in 24 the trade does. But what we don't have is we don't

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Fromuth]

WITNESS FROMUTH: Good afternoon.

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2 BY CMSR. SCOTT:

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3 Okay. I'm going to re-ask, I think, something you've 4 already answered, I apologize, from Commissioner 5 Harrington, but just a clarification. So, if the ADE 6 is implemented, and, again, we've been talking about 7 seven cents, is your -- is it correct, effectively, you 8 were suggesting that the competitive electric suppliers 9 would then adjust their prices to accommodate that 10 price?

11 Well, with Rate ADE going into force at that level, 12 then your price levels, of course, with competitive 13 providers would have to respond to that and to maintain 14 some pricing advantage to their -- either their 15 incumbent customers or future customers, because, 16 without a pricing advantage, there really isn't any 17 relevance in the marketplace for competitive providers.

18 Q. Thank you. And, do you agree that the availability of 19 an ADE, lower than the DE, could create a windfall for 20 the competitive electric providers? Is that a 21 potential scenario, at least in the short term? 22 I think the windfall scenario is one in which people

23 flock to competitive providers, so they can put in 24 their time to become eligible for the ADE. I'm not a {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Fromuth] really big believer in that. I think that that all 1 2 depends upon how well publicized the ADE rate is by 3 Public Service. That's a concern that I've got. Because, if they're going to put it forward, they need 5 to do, obviously, something to get the word out. And, 6 that could consist of a major media campaign, it could consist of sending out their flock of key account reps 7 8 to pedal it to their markets. It's very, very 9 ambiguous right now, because they have not assigned any 10 value to it, nor have they said what their plan is. 11 But any time you're coming into this market, whether 12 you're a brand new entrant, or you're one that's been around for a while, you have to put a lot of resources 13 into promoting your product, and making sure that 14 there's an distinction understood by the marketplace as 15 16 to what you're offering. So, if PSNH is going to break new ground here, which, of course, they are, then 17 18 they're going to have to make sure that it is well 19 publicized that they're doing so. And, that is a --20 and the effect of that will be it's hard to measure 21 today, until we know what the scale that's going to be. 22 Q. Thank you. If, in the scenario that, again, the ADE is in effect, and, as a competitive supplier, you start to 23 24 lose customers to that Alternative Default Service, is

presumably, they would wait till their contracts lapsed, and then they would have to have the information that this was a choice. The fact that it's a choice may not be provided to them by their competitive provider, for obvious reasons. So, there would have to be some sort of an advisement given them by PSNH that this was going to take place. PSNH, to my knowledge, has no information, independent information as to what the duration of independent customer contracts are. So, they would have to do a random notification on an ongoing basis to do this to make folks aware of it. I think that, so, it would take some time, a considerable amount of time for this to come home to roost, because then you have a delay, in terms of how this information is filed, accumulated, and reported. And, the impact over time certainly could be seen in a way that perhaps your migration reports now reveal what's going on with more specificity. But I think that my concern is that, by the time that information reached this body, some serious damage could be done, and the market could be -- the market could be distorted by, frankly, artificially low prices.

[WITNESS: Fromuth]

24 Q. Is the -- is 36 months enough time to see that result, {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

## [WITNESS: Fromuth] there anything that would prevent you from implementing

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

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a similar program, for somebody who was a PNE customer, and they wish to come back, they get a lower rate. Is that a possibility or does that make sense? Well, it does make sense. But my problem would be that

I would -- I have to clear all my costs, then I would also have to clear some sort of a margin to justify the offering. And, in that respect, I'm not competing on a level playing field with PSNH.

Q. Thank you. You may recall, when Mr. Mullen was here, I was asking him some questions regarding the annual review. And, maybe you could help me out. One of the things, assuming we went down this road, is we would want to be looking at anti-competitive impacts of ADE. Do you have any suggestions on, if we went down that -if we were to do that, how would we measure that? How would we know that's happening? Are there some metrics we could use?

Well, I think that, from an absolute numerical A. standpoint, it would be important to quantify both the number of customers and their size that had undertaken this migration back to ADE from a competitive supplier. Most customers who are engaged in a competitive supplier relationship are under contract. So,

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

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[WITNESS: Fromuth]

that negative result?

Well, I think 36 months is plenty of time to see that A. result. But it's also probably enough time to have some harm done to the competitive market that can't be reversed. What I'm focusing on, basically, is that the market has matured and has come a long way in ten years, with basically the helping hand of public policy, which has not reversed itself. This would be a situation in which it would be -- created a great amount of uncertainty, because then private consumers of electricity would always be of the mind that, rather than being told to migrate away from Public Service, which was what the initial intention was, I thought. They're being induced to come back. And, obviously, there being induced to come back with the Commission blessing that action.

124

So, I think it creates a very, very distorted and confused marketplace, where, to date, we've had a single-minded marketplace directionally, in the direction of more competition, welcoming more entrants into the market. And, I think that one thing that could possibly happen would be that marketers, if they weren't successful and saw a lot of migration, might pick up and leave and go elsewhere where this

125 [WITNESS: Fromuth] 1 wasn't going on. 2 CMSR. SCOTT: Thank you. That's it. 3 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Thank you. **BY CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS:** 4 5 Q. Mr. Fromuth, you've a couple of times referred to the 6 difference between companies like yours and PSNH, that you had investors, you had people you had to answer to, 7 8 regarding profit for their investment. But PSNH also 9 has shareholders, does it not? 10 A. True. 11 Q. So, is the difference, in your mind, that some of the other costs of PSNH's operations are being picked up 12 through the standard Default Service rate, and that 13 14 dropping some of those costs out of the ADA rate -- ADE rate -- you've got me doing it now -- the ADE rate is 15 16 what's unfair? 17 Well, my simple understanding of this, and I'm A. 18 certainly open to being clarified, is that there is no 19 revenue that would be forthcoming from the ADE rate 20 that would be to the benefit of stockholders. So, it's 21 essentially a -- hard-wired to simply be a recovery of 22 costs that have been already expended. And, if there's

A. Well, my experience in a number of other states is that there is a trajectory that the other states are on, to a large degree. In which there is a point in the future, at some point, the hope is that there will be a end to the process of floating a standard offer. And, that all customers will eventually find a competitive provider for whom then we'll will supply their energy. That, obviously, has a model that harkens back to 15, 20, 25 years ago with telecom. And that, of course, was something that you had to hasten on us, I say "you", I mean the Commission, had to hasten in many states because they had to go and sort of set up a -sort of a forced exit, if you will, from the host utility. And, when folks didn't respond to that, then they were simply migrated over to random suppliers, who were -- obviously, met a certain standard in the state. And, they took them on. And, at the same time as taking them on, they were, in some measure, guaranteed that the poor credit folks would pay their bills for a period of time. That is not a bad example, in my view, to what could be applied here. Now that we've got companies out there that are proving themselves, the concept is no longer innovative or new. It's in place, and it's operating, I think, in some 14 or 15 states. {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Fromuth]

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[WITNESS: Fromuth]

And, my comparison to that is that, when

an effort to try and find a way to bring those costs

back in to recover the spend on the Scrubber.

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

126

you have, obviously, a market that is full of folks, like myself, who have investors that have set up these businesses to do this, then there's a whole different metric involved in accounting for the return on one's investment. And, I don't feel that that's the case with Public Service, as it is for the private players that are in the market. You understand that the opening of this docket grew out

9 Q. 10 of concerns raised in a prior docket addressing 11 customer migration, that there was an increasingly 12 small pool of customers left to absorb all of the fixed 13 costs of the Company, correct? A. Yes.

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15 Q. And that, if competitive offerings continued to grow, 16 as we've hoped that they do, that problem would be 17 exacerbated, correct?

18 A.

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Yes. Q. Do you have any experience in the other states you've worked in or your knowledge of the industry of how to get through the transition that we're seeing here, in a way that's both good for competition, with some mindfulness of the realities of those customers who are left with fewer and fewer of them to share those costs? {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

[WITNESS: Fromuth]

That could be the way in which the credentials of those companies could be verified and ascertained. And, some standard could be applied to make sure that they were all equipped to take on migrated customers. And, the incumbent utilities all settled into a role of being a sort of pipes and wires outfit only.

Another mechanism that I think is a fair one, is that, when folks leave a competitive provider, and go back to the host utility, and that largely is done for reasons of price, and price alone. Then, that should not be something that is done without a cost to that customer. And, that customer could be induced to either rethink that move, by having to pay a re-entry fee to the host utility, or to pay a per kilowatt-hour rate in excess of the normalized rate for the duration of the time that they were back with the utility.

In this state, it's largely a non-cost event, in fact, it's a cost advantage for many customers to return to the host when the price is advantageous to do so, if they have a contract open they can do that. That, to me, seems to be also a reversal of a good common sense policy, because, if the intent is to move customers into a total relationship, without looking back to the host utility, a total

131 [WITNESS: Fromuth] relationship where they're buying their power from a 1 don't know if people could stay a bit late to be able to 1 2 competitive provider, then there should be a 2 work our way around the room. And, you know, if we were 3 disincentive to go back to the host. And, I know it's 3 able to finish by 5:00, is that -- would that work for referred to as "gaming" here. But, you know, whether 4 everyone? We've got a conference call starting at 5:00. 5 5 it's pejorative or not, it goes on. And, I think that So, we would have to end by then. And, we've got a court 6 that's a process that someone should be assessed a 6 reporter who can't go on forever. 7 cost, and, probably, appropriately, it should be the 7 Let's go off the record. 8 customer. 8 (Brief off-the-record discussion 9 Q. You mentioned a moment ago that there were -- I wrote 9 ensued.) 10 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: All right. Then, 10 down 14 or 15 states, I think you were saying that are 11 in "some form of this transition", is that what you 11 we're back on the record. We will now then go to closing 12 were saying? 12 arguments. And, we'll stay a bit late to be able to 13 finish by 5:00, when we have another commitment. If 13 A. That's correct. Yes. 14 Q. Do you happen to know if any of them are in the 14 people can try to limit their remarks to 5-7 minutes, that situation we are in New Hampshire, where we have 15 would be helpful, in order to give a chance for everyone 15 16 something of a hybrid, of movement to competitive 16 to have an opportunity. 17 supply for some of our electric utilities, and not 17 Because, although it's not a total taking that step for PSNH through the Legislature? 18 Settlement, it's a Partial Settlement, I think what I'd 18 19 A. I'm pretty familiar with the other scenarios in the 19 like to do is have the non-settling parties go first, then 20 other states. And, I have to say, this is a very 20 have the settling parties bearing the burden to go last. 21 unique situation. 21 So, I'd begin either with Mr. Rodier or 22 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: All right. I have 22 Ms. Miranda, I don't care between the two, if you have a no other questions. I have a million questions, but I 23 23 preference among yourselves? 24 have no other questions now. Thank you. Appreciate it. 24 MR. RODIER: May Mr. Fromuth come back? {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} 132 130 [WITNESS: Fromuth] Any redirect, Mr. Rodier? 1 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Oh, certainly. 2 MR. RODIER: Well, thank you very much. 2 MR. RODIER: Well, there's a lot of 3 things I'd like to do, madam Chairman. But, in view of 3 I'm going to keep my comments very brief here. I really the hour, etcetera, etcetera, I'm very happy to just drop 4 think it's a well-tried issue, if you want to call it 5 that, I think. All the facts are out there. So, I just 5 it right here. CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: All right. Then, 6 6 want to kind of stick to the law. But I do want to begin 7

you're excused. Thank you, Mr. Fromuth. Well, actually, 8 you can sit there while we figure out what we're still doing this afternoon. But you're done being a witness, so 9 10 you can relax. 11 We have no other witnesses, as far as I 12 know. Is there anyone I'm missing? 13 (No verbal response) CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Seeing nothing, then 14 15 do we have any procedural matters, other than addressing 16 the exhibits? 17 (No verbal response) 18 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Is there any 19 objection to striking the identification of the exhibits 20 and making them full exhibits in the docket? 21 (No verbal response) 22 CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Seeing no objection, 23 then we'll do so. I had anticipated we would go to 24 closings, oral closings at this point. It's 4:20. I

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

by pointing out that Mr. Estomin -- Dr. Estomin, or 8 whatever he is, he did say clearly that "Rate ADE is 9 antithetical to the basic premise of industry 10 restructuring." Now, we got a pilot program here that's 11 on a short-term leash, but this was a very capable 12 witness, and, you know, that was his view. Mr. Fromuth did concede, this is sui 13 14 generis, this state. And, we acknowledge that, that it 15 sort of complicates things. 16 Now, one of the key issues is the 17 definition of "Default Service", which is -- it's 18 available if you would not otherwise be without a 19 supplier, migrating customers would not otherwise be 20 without a supplier. That's what default service is all 21 about. If you read RSA 374-F, I won't bother with the 22 cite. That's about provider-of-last-resort service, now 23 that's what default service is. Default service should be 24 designed to provide a safety net, to ensure universal {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

access. That's what Default Service is. Is to make sure nobody goes without -- goes without electricity.

To make my argument as brief as possible, I'm just saying that, in this case, with Rate ADE, how can you possibly say, when the purpose of ADE is to lure customers back to PSNH, that they're otherwise without a supplier. The customer has a supplier, they're going to leave them and go to Public Service. They have a supplier. This has got -- so, ADE has got nothing to do with one of the purposes of 374-F, which is safety net, universal access.

Now, I've always felt that Rate ADE encourages the long-term use of Default Service, which would be wrong, unlawful, to encourage long-term use of Default Service. In this case here, when we get this three year pilot program, I would have to concede that, probably premature or untimely maybe to push too hard on that, but, certainly, the statute is very clear. You know, it says you "may discourage" -- "may discourage misuse". There's nothing in there that says you may "encourage long-term use".

Now, one of the arguments here, halfway through already, Rate ADE does not include the operating costs of the Scrubber. 125-O:18 says "the costs of the {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

boy, this is a really awkward citation, and I won't even give it, but it's in RSA 363-B:3, IV [369-B:3, IV?], "PSNH shall apply all" -- "shall supply all transition service and default service offered in its retail electric service territory from its generation assets and, if necessary, through supplemental power purchases." They are not -- this is the law. They are not -- ADE is not being supplied through PSNH's generation assets.

Finally, one of the key points here is that there's been a couple of -- Commissioner Harrington raised this issue, and it came up again today, I think it's a fairly key aspect of this proceeding, where we've heard at least twice, maybe three times, that the law says that "as competitive markets develop, the Commission may approve alternate means of providing transition or default services." Let me continue. The Commission may do that. Which are designed to minimize customer risk, not unduly harm the development of competitive markets, and mitigate against price volatility. Those are what the purposes are. If you're going to do a alternate means here of providing default service, there's only three permissible purposes: Minimize customer risk, not unduly harm the development of competitive markets, and mitigate against price volatility. So, this is not an open-ended loophole {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

Scrubber should be recovered", "must" or "shall be", it's mandatory, it "shall be recovered through Default Service rate". ADE is a Default Service rate. You've got to recover the costs of the Scrubber. That just doesn't mean non-operating costs, we don't have operating costs in there, because we'd have to do some allocations and analysis, okay? So, by law, I think the operating costs have to be included in that adder, as well as the non-operating costs.

Along the same line, there's nothing in there for the costs of marketing and implementation and promotion and customer service, and impact to customer service here I think is going to be large. I think there's going to be a lot of incoming calls. In any event, there is nothing in this rate, okay? And, I think that what it comes down to is the employees, they're not sitting around with nothing to do, I'm sure they're productively occupied. They're going to be transferred over to work on ADE, and they're going to be getting paid out of base rates. I think this is what Mr. Fromuth has in mind by saying, you know, this is really unfair. He's got to recover all of those costs, and Public Service isn't.

Two more things. The statute, the laws,  $\{DE\ 11-216\}\ [Day\ 2]\ \{11-26-12\}$ 

that you can drive a truck through. There's very limited purposes for which you can have an alternative default service rate. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Thank you.

Ms. Miranda.

MS. MIRANDA: Thank you. PSNH's Alternative Default Energy rate is both inconsistent with this Commission's Order 25,230 [25,320?] and the restructuring act principles. In particular, in Order 25,230 [25,320?], the Commission indicated that the alternative Alternative Default Energy rate that would be proposed by PSNH must be cost-based, non-discriminatory, and avoid an adverse effect on competition.

First of all, it is not cost-based.

"Cost-based" is actual, prudent and reasonable costs.

Well, what is the cost? PSNH testified that the marginal cost is the only cost associated with serving these customers. However, they're charging these customers for the non-operating costs of the Scrubber, a cost that they incur whether they have Rate ADE customers or not. So, it's not cost-based from that perspective. The cost associated with the Scrubber, as indicated today and earlier, is an embedded fixed cost, that applies whether there are ADE customers or not. And, it's just simply

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being reallocated to those customers. So, it's not cost-based.

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The costs associated with marketing and outreach, modifying the billing system, tracking customers, tracking costs, none of those costs are included in Rate ADE. Now, PSNH argued "well, we're going to use our current employees. So, there's really no added cost." But every mailing that they send out, every piece of media that they do with respect to providing information to customers about Rate ADE is a cost they're not currently incurring. In addition, there are the costs associated with allocating current employees to use -- to be providing marketing and administrative services for Rate ADE that are not accounted for in the cost of Rate ADE.

In addition, they're using an average forecasted annual price. Forecast prices distort price signals to customers. And, they do not provide accurate price signals. In addition, at the last hearing day, PSNH testified that they're basing Rate ADE on forward market prices, but they're not making forward purchases. They're purchasing on the spot market. So, that the forecast is already going to be off, because they're basing that forecast on something they're not even going to purchase, {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

are paying different rates. All customers are eligible to choose competitive suppliers, as was testified here today. Why should customers, who remain on competitive supply for 11 months and 29 days, pay a different rate than those who remain on competitive supply for 12 months and one day. And, in fact, as the witness for the OCA testified, that it was absolutely a non -- it was a discriminatory rate that was being imposed.

Everyone seems to say "well, yes, we understand there's potential negative effects on competition. Yes, we understand that it's a potentially discriminatory rate. But it's a pilot. So, you know, three years from now you can figure out if there was really a problem." Three years from now, as testified to today, those effects on competition will be long-term effects, where suppliers have exited the market, and you will have difficulty bringing them back, if you ever can.

The last was that Order 25,230 [25,320?] said that it should not have a negative effect on competition. And, there will be negative customer choice effects. The stated benefit to this Rate ADE by PSNH is to mitigate migration. They have testified that it's partly to reverse migration. There's no migration back under today's circumstances, and the amount of the {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

138

they're not making forward purchases.

There's a further distortion of the price to customers through the reconciliations. First of all, reconciliations in and of themselves distort the price the customers receive. But, in this case, PSNH is not even going to reconcile the costs to the customers that created them. They're going to violate cost causation principles and take costs associated with forecasts, inaccurate forecasts, whether they be under recoveries or over recoveries, and reconcile them back to an entirely different customer base, the Rate DE customers. Therefore, violating cost causation principles. And, further distorting the price that customers on Rate ADE are seeing from what the actual price would be.

In addition to violating the cost causation principles, inaccurate price signals distort customer behavior. Customers react to the appropriate price signal. If a customer is not given the appropriate price signal, they can't make accurate energy conservation and energy efficiency choices.

Order 25,230 [25,320?] also said that the PSNH Alternative Default Energy rate had to be non-discriminatory. However, similarly situated customers {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

140 benefit, as Commissioner Harrington correctly pointed out

2 today, is largely dependent on the amount of load that

3 returns. If load doesn't return, there is no benefit.

4 So, the whole premise behind this is to reverse migration.

5 Therefore, by it's very nature, it's going to have a

6 negative effect on customer choice.

> In addition, as Attorney Rodier pointed out, Default Service is the -- the restructuring act calls for the discouragement of the long-term use of Default Service. And, again, the thought is "Well, it's a pilot. It's 36 months. Or, the customer can only remain on the rate for 24 months. Therefore, there's really no long-term use of Default Service."

However, if the long-term effects on competition, permanent, irreversible effects on competition are felt today, or over the time of this pilot, and those suppliers don't return, what are the customer's choice? The customer's choice then is long-term use of Default Service.

In addition, it's an unnecessarily complex process. As Exhibit 15 shows in the flow chart, there are a variety of choices a customer has to make and understand before they can determine the value of the choice. Now, Section 374-F:3, III, says the customers are

supposed to be provided "clear price information". And, PSNH claims that Rate ADE creates a new benchmark that will benefit the competitive market. But it's not really a benchmark if a customer doesn't know which rate it will be paying, so -- or how much that rate will be. So, when a customer is coming back or potentially deciding whether to leave a competitive supplier for PSNH, it has to figure out "was it on ADE previously? For how long? How long was it on competitive supply? Is Rate ADE open? If it is open, what is that rate?" If it's closed, then the customer actually has to know what Rate DE is, because that's where they're going first, and then understand what Rate ADE will be when it reopens in the future. So, there's not really a benchmark, because they won't know that pricing for a very long time potentially into the future.

And, PSNH also claims that it's the same as an interim rate from a supplier. And, as was testified here today, that is not true. Customers who are choosing an introductory rate from a supplier will -- are not required to stay out on PSNH service for some particular time, required to be on a competitive supply for some particular time. They know what rate they're going to be charged after the introductory rate is over. They just do {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

the parties liked our witness and found him credible.

And, I would say that it's on the basis of his testimony that the OCA entered into this Settlement Agreement.

Residential customers will be better off under the terms of this Settlement Agreement than they would be without it.

It is important to note that this is a stopgap measure. We are not saying that this is a pure policy implementation that should go on for indefinitely. We have a situation where residential customers are the last to migrate. That's consistent everywhere that competition has been introduced. It's only recently, perhaps within a year, that residential customers have had any options at all. And, so, the fact that they have not switched has certainly not been their choice up to this point.

Now, all of the policy arguments that have been made today assume full information, a sophisticated customer, market analysis. This may be true for large industrial customers, it may be true for some small commercial customers; it simply is not true for residential customers.

Residential customers have been directed by law to be the source -- or, the default customers have {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

not need to know as much information to make a decision about an introductory rate. And, lastly, the restructuring act, in particular Section 374-F:3, II, says that "customers should be responsible for the consequences of their choices."

However, through Rate ADE, what's happening is, DE customers, who decide not to make a choice, are benefiting from over recoveries from customers who do make a choice, and they're paying for under recoveries for those same customers. So, Rate DE customers are not taking the consequence of their own choice not to choose, and, to the extent ADE results in an under recovery, they're paying that cost, even though they chose not to go on competitive supply.

Thus, we ask that — RESA asks that the Commission deny PSNH's request for approval of Rate ADE, not approve the Settlement Agreement that's been put forth, and send PSNH back to the drawing board, to come up with a alternative rate that is not counter to the restructuring act principles and satisfies the requirements of Order 25,230 [25,320?]. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Thank you. Office of Consumer Advocate.

MS. CHAMBERLIN: Thank you. I'm glad {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

2 these rather large fixed costs. That is not a policy that

been directed by law to be the source of recovery for

3 can withstand scrutiny. It happened over time, it

4 happened through a coincidence of events, but it cannot

5 last. And, I fully expect that actions will overtake this

6 Rate ADE, that this will not be a permanent rate. This is

7 simply something to put into place, protect customers,

8 residential customers a little bit more during the

9 transition. There needs to be a final settlement of these

10 issues that is simply outside the purview of this

11 particular case.

There was a Rate ADE that was proposed previously. The Commission had some concerns with it. This proposal addresses those concerns. I would be happy if this rate was very temporary, that we did other things that would move the market forward. But that takes time. There's regulatory lag. There's -- we have a new legislature coming in, a new governor, all sorts of things are going on. Whatever's going to happen is not going to happen as fast as January 1, which is when this rate will take effect. And, even if one customer takes it, for whatever reason, that's a little bit of a benefit to the residential customers, because they have not switched.

Now, it may, as Mr. Rodier has pointed {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12} out, cause residential customers to go get a supplier, because they will now suddenly have knowledge about their options that they didn't have before. It's not -- it doesn't unduly burden competition. It is not a purely competitive rate, as has been pointed out, but it's not an undue burden to protect residential customers during the transition. Thank you.

CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS: Thank you. Ms.

Amidon.

MS. AMIDON: Thank you. Staff participated in the development of the Partial Settlement Agreement. And, we believe it is a just and reasonable resolution of the issues it addresses, and it is in the public interest. We also believe that the Commission can enact this rate pursuant to the authority to approve an alternate means of providing default service, under RSA 374-F:3, V(e).

As you know the one issue that we disagree is the -- with the Company is the term of service for the rate. Staff recommends a 12-month term of service for the myriad reasons it referred to in its testimony, and I won't repeat them here. I will say, though, in balance, we believe that the concerns we have that support the 12-month term of service outweighs any rationale {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

In response to the Commission's concern, PSNH did offer redesigned Rate ADE. And, in its testimony, Staff agreed that the adjustments provided by -- proposed by PSNH, in fact, address the Commission's concerns, and the OCA just a few months ago agreed. Staff, the Company, the OCA presented a settlement of most of the terms relevant to the implementation of Rate ADE, in line with the revised proposal of the Commission, subject to some minor amendments, and PSNH believes that this Settlement presents a fair and reasonable means to implement a new rate, and that the Settlement should be affirmed.

As to the one issue outstanding under the Settlement, the length of the term of service, testimony presented, we believe, showed the 24-month term is the more appropriate choice, because it effectively balances the interests and benefiting customers remaining on Rate DE, with the interest in recovering costs to provide service. And, as Dr. Estomin testified, 24-month term of service provides more benefits and prevents -- and presents a term of service more attractive to customers.

The 12 months proposed by Staff, while appealing, perhaps, insofar as it might sound right, is simply too short to fully recognize the full benefits of {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

advanced by the Company to support a 24-month term of service. And, we request that the Commission approve our recommended 12-month term of service. Thank you.

 $\label{lem:chairman ignation} \textbf{CHAIRMAN IGNATIUS:} \quad \textbf{Thank you.} \quad \textbf{Mr.}$ 

5 Fossum.

MR. FOSSUM: Thank you. The Commission itself laid the groundwork for the proposal that was presented by the Partial Settlement Agreement in this docket. More than a year ago, in Order 25,256, in docket DE 10-160, the Commission concluded, consistent with RSA 374-F, that it is "reasonable that PSNH be allowed to charge customers who return to its Default Service an alternative Default Service rate reflecting the marginal cost to serve that load." The Commission then outlined various considerations that would be accounted for in that rate, and directed PSNH to file tariffs and supporting documentation to support that rate.

Consistent with the directive of the Commission and its conclusion that an alternative Default Service rate for returning customers is reasonable, PSNH presented its initial proposal for Rate ADE. However, not agreeing with the first proposal for Rate ADE, the Commission did reaffirm its earlier decision to require a proposed alternative default rate.

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

the rate.

As to the issues beyond the Settlement, first, I did want to point out that there was a prior motion to dismiss this filing, as contrary to various provisions of RSA 374-F, RSA 369-B, and RSA 378, and the Commission denied that motion. As noted in PSNH's objection to that motion, this rate has been proposed consistent with multiple Commission orders produced over more than a year, and none of those orders have been the subject of a motion for rehearing or appeal by those who now seek to have the Commission discard it. The Commission has consistently reaffirmed that it directed PSNH to create this rate, and it should not now entertain arguments, such as the one Mr. Rodier just made, that the rate is unlawful on its face.

I'd also like to point out that the adoption and implementation of the ADE is supported by the restructuring law. RSA 374-F:1, as the Commission has heard, states clearly that the most compelling reason to restructure is to "reduce costs to customers". To the extent that customers avail themselves of Rate ADE, will be because they perceive it as beneficial to reducing their costs. And, if customers perceive the rate is beneficial and migrate to it, that migration may incent

{DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

150

Commission's last order in this docket, it referenced 2 provisions of RSA 369-B:3, IV(b)(1) as applying here. In that statute, in RSA 369-B:3, IV(b)(1)(A), it provides 3 that PSNH is to supply default service to recover on its 5 generation assets in a manner approved by the Commission, and ADE does precisely that. Redesigned Rate ADE, as it 6 is in the Settlement Agreement, provides a Default Service 8 offering allowing PSNH to recover on its generation assets, and does so in a manner acceptable to the 9 10 Commission, because it addresses the Commission's 11 concerns, as expressed in its orders and in Docket 10-160. 12 As to some of the arguments about the 13 introduction of Rate ADE being harmful to competition, I 14 point out, as did Ms. Chamberlin a few months ago, that an 15 alternative default service offering is appropriate under 16 RSA 374-F:3, V(e), if it -- yes, under (e), if it "does 17 not unduly harm the development of competitive markets", 18 and the term "unduly" is indeed a meaningful term there. 19 By offering Rate ADE, PSNH is providing another option to 20 the marketplace, based on its costs, including the 21 non-operating costs of the Scrubber. 22 No customers are compelled to take 23 service on Rate ADE. Customers remain free to leave Rate 24 ADE and return to competitive supply. There are no {DE 11-216} [Day 2] {11-26-12}

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145 [1]   2/21  146 [1]   2/22	5	actor [2]  111/13 111/14 actual [25]  34/15 59/20 70/8 93/8 98/14
15 [7] 3/4 10/17 11/13 127/8 127/24	5-7 [1] 131/14	101/21 102/3 102/6 102/10 102/15 102/18
129/10 140/21  15th [1]   72/10	51 [1]   28/9  52 [3]   1/23   27/6   27/17	102/22 103/7 103/9 103/11 103/16 104/1 104/2 112/11 112/14 112/16 113/4 113/5
16 [3] 3/5 86/18 86/21	5:00 [3] 131/3 131/4 131/13	136/15 138/14
160 [5]   45/2 49/17 52/15 146/10 150/11  170 [2]   15/21 16/3	6	actually [13] 7/19 15/2 30/2 48/17 48/19 56/3 64/17 75/2 97/18 98/9 114/5 130/7
18 [2] 16/4 65/23	63 [1] 2/8	141/11
19 [1]   70/21  1:10 [1]   1/4	69 [1]   2/8	actuals [3] 71/4 71/10 71/10 AD [1] 14/12
1st [17] 28/17 28/18 28/18 28/19 29/21	7	ADA [4] 80/21 82/6 83/23 125/14
29/22 55/16 55/24 56/1 65/6 72/13 73/5	7.11 [2] 65/5 65/9 75 percent [6] 13/16 13/17 55/6 72/19	add [6] 11/17 33/16 35/22 61/6 108/15 151/1
73/9 73/13 73/21 79/19 79/21	75 percent [6] 13/16 13/17 55/6 72/19 72/21 73/3	151/1 added [1] 137/7
2 2 121 22/40 20/4	8	adder [29] 13/17 14/18 14/21 14/24 20/9
2.2 [2]   32/19 80/4  2.2.3 [2]   9/11 74/3	80 [1] 2/7	33/12 33/12 34/12 34/17 34/22 35/17 37/10   49/24 51/7 53/3 55/7 58/5 58/13 59/6 62/7
2.2.4 [1] 13/9	80 percent [1] 104/16	70/6 71/6 72/19 73/15 82/13 82/14 118/16
2.3.1 [1] 70/5 2.3.2 [1] 70/6	86 [2] 2/11 3/5 8th [2] 46/2 46/15	119/16 134/8   addition [6]   137/11 137/16 137/19 138/16
2.3.3 [3] 9/13 72/2 72/4	9	140/7 140/20
2.3.3.1 [3] 9/14 9/20 13/11 2.3.3.2 [2] 9/14 9/20	900-pound [1] 91/4	additional [8] 37/11 39/9 51/8 51/10 51/11 52/1 52/7 53/1
2.3.4 [2] 9/13 9/15	93 [1] 2/11	address [4] 49/18 53/6 106/6 147/4
2.4 [1] 78/2	96 [1] 2/12	addresses [5] 45/1 45/7 144/14 145/13
2.4.1 [1] 78/2  2.4.2 [1] 78/2	A	150/10 addressing [3] 70/6 126/10 130/15
2.4.3 [2] 33/1 77/17	ability [1] 109/13	ADE [198]
20 [1] 127/9 2012 [2] 1/4 46/15	able [11] 7/12 8/16 67/4 67/19 76/3 77/21 80/21 109/4 131/1 131/3 131/12	adequate [1]  77/20 adjourned [1]  151/19
2013 [1] 30/6	about [62] 6/24 7/21 8/5 14/7 15/17 16/23	adjudicative [1] 78/15
216 [2] 1/6 4/3  24 [10] 11/22 21/24 26/16 65/21 66/3 66/9	17/8 20/21 22/5 22/7 30/2 32/23 33/4 33/12   34/24 38/6 39/3 41/8 43/2 47/3 50/4 52/13	adjust [3]  95/16 95/19 120/9 adjusted [1]  71/9
	0 = 100,0 00,0 = 110 TO/L TITO 00/T 02/10	
<u> </u>	1	

adjustment [1] 79/8 adjustments [4] 18/23 23/10 79/9 147/3 administration [2] 38/19 113/2 administrative [1] 137/13 admittedly [2] 38/10 112/23 adoption [1] 148/17 advance [1] 93/13 advanced [1] 146/1 advancement [1] 91/2 advantage [11] 5/21 31/19 58/19 59/6 68/8 91/18 111/1 111/12 120/14 120/16 128/18 advantageous [1] 128/20 adverse [1] 136/13 advisement [2] 123/6 151/18 Advocate [4] 1/17 1/18 5/5 142/23 Affairs [1] 42/15 affirmed [1] 147/12 after [8] 28/17 77/2 83/14 84/8 91/6 95/3 141/24 151/13 afternoon [19] 4/17 4/20 4/21 4/23 5/3 5/4 5/7 5/8 5/10 6/4 47/14 47/16 79/22 92/23 92/24 119/24 120/1 130/9 151/13 again [43] 9/18 10/12 19/14 22/16 28/18 28/18 28/19 31/9 34/23 36/8 36/22 39/2 40/2 40/24 49/15 52/16 58/3 58/8 58/11 59/13 60/22 61/1 61/2 62/11 62/18 64/19 64/23 65/7 66/1 66/4 66/11 73/12 76/18 76/22 77/12 81/2 84/14 103/23 112/24 120/6 121/22 135/11 140/10 against [8] 52/2 60/9 71/19 117/19 118/7 118/11 135/19 135/23 aggregate [1] 88/20 aggregator [1] 88/19 ago [10] 6/22 27/22 84/12 101/11 110/14 127/9 129/9 146/9 147/5 150/14 agree [22] 16/24 17/11 19/2 20/1 20/14 21/10 26/7 28/21 36/4 39/8 39/20 63/16 90/7 90/10 93/3 98/14 99/8 99/8 99/9 104/23 114/11 120/18 agreed [5] 35/2 36/20 99/19 147/3 147/5 agreeing [1] 146/22 agreement [26] 5/18 5/19 6/24 7/19 7/20 9/8 12/12 13/8 25/22 26/6 26/8 29/16 29/17 29/21 69/24 72/1 77/16 80/2 80/5 142/17 143/3 143/5 145/12 146/8 150/7 151/8 ahead [1] 103/5 all [86] 5/23 6/6 9/3 11/8 12/1 20/13 20/19 21/11 22/9 26/19 27/11 27/15 28/7 29/5 31/14 31/15 35/7 35/22 39/15 39/19 42/20 42/22 44/20 46/23 49/3 56/16 58/16 60/24 62/3 63/4 63/5 65/3 65/12 68/13 68/14 69/10 69/12 69/20 70/20 71/5 72/1 73/8 73/17 79/6 80/9 85/8 92/3 92/9 97/21 98/11 98/15 99/13 99/14 101/5 101/14 106/9 108/10 108/14 110/8 112/2 113/11 113/17 116/2 119/20 119/21 121/1 122/6 126/12 127/6 128/4 128/5 129/22 130/6 131/10 132/5 132/20 134/22 135/3 135/3 136/14 138/4 139/1 143/14 143/17 144/18 151/17 alleviate [1] 21/4 allocated [2] 34/9 110/1 allocating [1] 137/12 allocations [1] 134/6 allow [4] 74/13 75/3 76/17 78/9 allowable [1] 35/9 allowed [1] 146/11 allowing [2] 149/11 150/8 allows [2] 47/20 149/22 almost [4] 65/7 90/3 91/1 117/1 alone [1] 128/10 along [6] 5/1 27/14 39/15 112/21 114/23 134/10

already [10] 43/10 43/14 56/5 61/24 103/18 107/16 120/4 125/22 133/23 137/23 also [41] 7/17 8/1 8/3 8/18 18/19 20/6 20/20 23/20 34/9 40/11 40/11 48/3 48/8 48/11 57/22 60/2 60/3 61/8 67/12 67/16 68/23 75/2 79/5 95/3 97/3 97/16 99/13 110/11 110/20 110/20 117/9 122/7 124/3 125/8 128/21 138/22 141/17 145/14 148/16 149/18 149/24 alter [1] 62/10 alternate [5] 52/6 58/23 135/15 135/20 145/16 alternative [18] 1/7 7/2 25/2 38/1 54/13 60/5 66/7 121/24 136/2 136/7 136/11 136/11 138/23 142/19 146/13 146/19 146/24 150/15 although [4] 6/2 74/4 74/17 131/17 always [4] 4/13 42/21 124/11 133/12 am [3] 42/15 64/11 100/18 ambiguous [1] 121/9 amend [1] 30/7 amendments [1] 147/9 American [2] 96/11 97/4 Amidon [8] 1/19 2/5 2/21 5/9 11/4 85/6 111/24 145/9 among [3] 16/22 131/23 149/11 amount [8] 8/6 13/17 24/24 58/13 123/13 124/10 139/24 140/2 Amy [1] 1/9 analysis [8] 81/22 83/10 83/18 84/16 84/22 85/1 134/7 143/19 analyze [1] 71/4 angry [1] 43/2 annual [17] 7/24 8/2 18/19 18/20 19/3 20/13 30/8 31/15 62/8 71/8 72/9 72/16 73/11 79/3 79/16 122/11 137/17 annually [1] 78/4 another [21] 8/8 44/2 61/8 62/17 64/12 66/7 68/12 69/5 76/20 80/11 94/22 98/21 103/10 115/24 119/11 128/7 131/13 149/9 149/20 150/19 151/4 Anselm's [1] 88/3 answer [13] 10/4 28/5 28/12 28/19 31/17 42/13 42/20 54/10 54/23 103/20 109/15 118/20 125/7 answered [3] 37/22 103/18 120/4 anti [11] 8/5 20/21 76/7 76/16 90/19 107/18 109/9 109/21 110/19 111/17 122/1 anti-competitive [11] 8/5 20/21 76/7 76/16 90/19 107/18 109/9 109/21 110/19 111/17 122/14 anticipate [1] 74/15 anticipated [4] 70/8 101/7 130/23 149/10 anticipation [1] 73/18 antithetical [1] 132/9 any [75] 4/12 4/15 8/4 8/7 10/22 14/3 14/16 18/23 27/8 30/11 31/7 31/21 33/23 35/8 36/14 36/24 38/10 38/18 39/9 39/11 39/23 42/12 44/23 46/24 50/8 50/15 53/1 53/3 55/14 56/21 59/7 60/3 61/5 71/6 75/13 77/6 77/23 79/9 81/4 81/22 82/8 83/4 83/8 83/10 83/11 83/12 84/16 84/24 85/2 86/8 88/2 92/18 98/19 104/8 105/12 105/15 105/16 106/8 106/19 106/24 108/20 112/23 120/16 121/9 121/11 122/15 126/19 129/14 130/1 130/15 130/18 134/14 143/14 145/24 assuming [10] 5/21 19/24 24/5 58/14 151/17 anybody [3] 31/2 86/24 87/22 anyhow [1] 40/3 anymore [1] 53/18 anyone [2] 84/23 130/12 anything [14] 4/14 5/12 6/7 9/7 23/5 25/10 33/24 34/20 44/24 46/14 86/8 105/24 122/1 151/14 anyway [1] 50/12

109/7 120/4 apparent [1] 102/20 appeal [1] 148/10 appealing [1] 147/23 appear [2] 70/3 104/8 appearances [4] 1/12 4/11 4/16 101/14 appears [1] 81/23 applicable [2] 37/13 37/14 applied [5] 52/2 82/18 92/2 127/21 128/3 applies [2] 37/23 136/23 apply [2] 37/20 135/3 applying [1] 150/2 appreciate [2] 129/24 151/13 approach [1] 98/3 appropriate [10] 37/18 37/24 104/19 105/1 138/18 138/19 147/16 149/19 149/23 150/15 appropriately [1] 129/7 approval [1] 142/16 approve [10] 30/5 37/16 37/24 60/5 98/18 135/15 142/17 145/15 146/2 151/7 approved [4] 31/5 35/19 74/6 150/5 approximately [1] 117/10 April [2] 28/18 70/13 April 1st [1] 28/18 are [164] aren't [14] 19/17 19/23 29/2 34/3 36/24 39/11 40/6 51/13 54/4 54/12 94/8 94/9 102/24 103/2 argued [1] 137/6 argument [3] 17/11 107/9 133/3 arguments [7] 17/7 17/21 131/12 133/22 143/17 148/14 150/12 around [6] 49/3 79/20 112/9 121/13 131/2 134/17 arrangement [1] 114/19 arrived [1] 108/8 artificially [2] 93/21 123/23 as [154] ascertained [1] 128/2 ask [13] 5/15 12/16 12/19 22/5 27/21 38/17 64/12 74/10 88/9 89/7 89/17 120/3 142/15 asked [7] 15/24 16/2 28/12 32/12 37/20 79/22 109/7 asking [5] 75/5 99/18 106/5 110/13 122/11 asks [2] 105/24 142/15 aspect [1] 135/12 aspects [2] 99/15 108/11 assert [1] 118/22 asserting [1] 97/1 assessed [2] 68/22 129/6 assessment [2] 8/2 69/10 assets [6] 99/14 113/12 135/5 135/8 150/5 150/9 assigned [5] 14/6 81/19 83/16 108/20 121/9 assigning [1] 51/17 associated [9] 39/6 47/21 49/21 119/9 136/17 136/22 137/3 137/12 138/8 Association [3] 1/15 5/2 47/14 assume [8] 27/13 40/14 41/24 51/5 57/21 73/8 74/19 143/18 assumes [2] 22/2 42/5 72/12 73/4 73/13 83/18 95/6 122/13 assumption [1] 63/20 at [125] 5/23 7/14 7/22 7/24 8/15 8/18 9/10 9/11 9/14 11/1 11/23 13/1 13/8 13/12 13/14 13/16 13/19 14/12 15/9 15/21 16/3 20/11 22/20 28/4 29/12 32/16 33/2 34/6 38/5 41/6 44/9 44/20 48/11 50/2 52/5 55/4 57/4 57/12 57/16 57/22 58/15 60/2 61/11 61/12 61/17 62/5 62/9 64/4 65/15 66/9 66/9 66/11 67/3

apologize [6] 32/12 100/7 105/4 105/5

## at... [72] 68/6 68/12 68/18 68/19 68/24 69/11 69/12 69/24 70/12 70/17 70/21 71/3 71/15 71/17 72/2 72/7 72/9 72/17 72/22 73/12 74/1 74/15 75/22 77/17 77/24 78/21 79/5 79/9 80/19 80/20 81/11 83/4 83/11 84/9 84/15 84/19 85/12 85/13 86/9 87/8 93/9 95/7 96/23 97/10 103/18 105/6 107/21 108/8 109/6 111/7 111/16 113/8 114/7 114/13 115/8 117/15 118/3 118/23 119/5 119/10 120/11 120/21 122/14 127/4 127/17 130/24 131/4 135/13 137/19 143/14 151/9 151/20 attachment [2] 70/18 70/19 attachments [1] 70/17 attempt [1] 26/3 attention [1] 151/12 attorney [2] 21/5 140/7 attract [1] 58/6 attractive [2] 17/18 147/21 attracts [1] 84/18 attributes [1] 97/15 Atty [3] 11/4 11/4 98/5 AUGUST [6] 2/10 3/5 85/20 85/24 93/20 93/22 authority [5] 80/6 96/18 104/8 104/24 145/15 authorization [1] 14/2 avail [1] 148/21 availability [3] 14/3 114/23 120/18 available [12] 5/20 12/9 15/8 22/16 43/6 56/3 105/8 105/21 113/17 114/9 117/12 132/18 average [1] 137/16 avoid [7] 17/12 17/14 18/14 19/3 19/15 19/16 136/13 avoids [2] 19/18 19/20 aware [10] 42/15 44/6 44/7 50/9 65/8 74/18 83/10 96/11 113/24 123/12 away [4] 91/8 91/9 91/23 124/12 awkward [1] 135/1

## D

B:3 [5] 46/17 135/2 135/2 150/2 150/3 baby [1] 65/23 back [97] 4/2 4/14 6/22 18/12 18/16 18/17 19/16 19/19 19/20 28/17 28/18 29/3 29/4 29/7 32/19 37/11 41/5 42/3 53/16 53/19 54/2 54/6 54/7 54/15 55/15 56/8 56/9 57/13 58/1 59/12 62/18 62/24 63/17 64/23 65/18 67/4 67/14 67/17 67/22 68/7 68/14 70/18 72/1 74/10 75/17 75/21 75/23 76/6 76/15 76/18 76/19 77/2 78/1 80/21 81/1 81/2 81/10 81/12 81/15 82/6 82/7 82/11 82/12 82/21 83/7 83/17 83/20 83/24 84/3 84/7 84/14 84/20 85/14 87/5 91/1 92/1 92/8 105/4 106/16 122/3 122/22 124/14 124/15 125/24 127/8 128/9 128/16 128/24 129/3 131/11 131/24 133/6 138/10 139/17 139/23 141/6 142/18 back-and-forth [2] 19/19 19/20 backwards [1] 56/1 bad [5] 67/23 67/24 68/10 115/16 127/20 balance [1] 145/23 balances [1] 147/17 ball [3] 64/10 64/24 65/12 base [9] 40/6 40/10 40/14 40/23 52/21 93/12 134/20 138/11 149/16 based [24] 22/11 34/15 34/15 35/1 45/5 51/12 55/11 55/20 61/13 61/17 62/24 101/21 101/23 103/8 107/4 109/9 109/11 112/14 136/12 136/14 136/15 136/21 137/2 150/20 basic [2] 49/10 132/9

147/24

best [3] 84/4 86/12 105/12

basically [15] 22/13 31/19 31/22 32/1 39/3 bet [1] 41/14 57/4 58/13 60/1 61/7 69/16 87/10 116/17 118/17 124/5 124/7 basing [2] 137/20 137/23 basis [25] 7/22 7/24 11/7 13/13 21/20 21/23 34/12 34/16 56/21 61/4 62/8 71/1 71/8 71/9 71/15 72/6 73/11 79/3 79/16 109/23 114/1 115/24 119/17 123/11 143/2 Bay [2] 41/11 41/15 be [314] bearing [2] 56/9 131/20 beat [1] 38/3 became [1] 82/5 because [60] 8/5 10/20 19/22 23/14 30/14 33/17 36/8 38/22 39/1 39/14 39/18 43/11 44/11 44/22 48/12 50/10 51/12 53/2 57/17 57/23 61/1 61/23 74/19 76/8 79/4 82/12 83/7 83/18 91/18 106/23 107/3 108/4 110/17 111/9 113/1 113/4 115/20 115/22 115/22 116/18 118/21 119/3 119/8 120/15 121/4 121/9 123/14 124/10 127/12 128/22 131/17 134/6 137/23 141/11 141/14 144/23 145/2 147/16 148/22 150/10 become [3] 12/22 119/12 120/24 becomes [1] 68/11 been [48] 5/18 5/19 6/10 12/16 12/24 20/24 28/23 32/12 39/15 40/19 41/22 46/11 49/3 51/21 53/21 54/1 55/12 55/13 56/7 56/12 57/1 57/2 57/13 57/14 81/22 83/18 84/16 91/12 91/19 96/24 103/17 108/20 117/5 118/6 118/6 120/6 121/12 125/22 135/10 142/17 143/12 143/15 143/18 143/23 144/1 145/5 148/7 148/9 before [20] 4/15 6/3 6/13 18/9 26/10 55/2 66/11 73/21 76/20 78/9 80/17 85/18 89/11 90/18 94/18 94/22 113/14 113/16 140/23 145/3 begin [7] 4/11 96/4 98/9 99/5 100/13 131/21 132/6 beginning [8] 71/17 72/9 72/17 74/16 78/1 113/8 117/4 118/3 begins [3] 28/2 75/2 97/18 behalf [5] 4/18 5/1 47/13 88/13 96/14 behavior [2] 107/6 138/18 behind [1] 140/4 being [37] 7/22 8/5 8/10 8/14 8/23 15/24 17/13 20/21 24/10 36/13 39/5 40/6 40/23 49/11 58/9 58/10 61/12 67/10 78/12 83/15 91/10 94/18 107/8 109/10 109/11 109/22 124/12 124/14 124/15 125/12 125/18 128/5 130/9 135/7 137/1 139/8 150/13 belabor [1] 41/7 belief [5] 86/12 107/1 107/3 109/8 114/2 believe [29] 4/10 16/12 16/13 17/21 23/2 28/3 28/8 31/13 32/4 37/22 41/10 46/13 50/13 62/13 64/15 66/18 73/19 80/3 94/6 96/12 97/17 99/12 107/17 110/17 145/12 145/14 145/23 147/15 149/7 believed [2] 17/18 64/13 believer [1] 121/1 believes [2] 106/18 147/9 below [10] 9/13 14/10 14/12 14/12 65/9 91/5 108/1 111/16 115/5 118/5 benchmark [4] 117/19 141/2 141/4 141/14 benchmarked [1] 118/7 beneficial [2] 148/22 148/24 benefit [19] 20/9 37/11 53/1 58/3 58/10 59/7 61/10 62/1 68/23 82/18 82/20 83/13 84/15 125/20 139/21 140/1 140/3 141/3 144/22 benefited [1] 52/5 benefiting [4] 58/22 142/8 147/17 149/17 benefits [6] 17/8 19/5 20/3 21/24 147/20

better [17] 7/11 7/16 8/2 8/8 18/5 18/6 18/19 20/17 26/11 26/15 26/17 50/22 56/16 64/11 93/4 112/18 143/4 between [7] 7/4 36/24 64/23 69/3 78/5 125/6 131/22 beyond [1] 148/2 big [1] 121/1 billing [1] 137/4 bills [1] 127/19 binding [1] 151/1 bit [8] 53/5 67/6 95/14 112/9 131/1 131/12 144/8 144/22 blandishment [1] 42/10 blessing [1] 124/16 block [1] 53/20 board [1] 142/18 body [1] 123/20 book [2] 98/5 104/12 booked [9] 101/21 102/6 102/11 102/18 103/8 103/8 103/14 112/11 112/14 books [1] 91/17 both [11] 27/7 37/7 57/14 59/16 60/14 66/14 71/2 114/3 122/20 126/22 136/7 bother [1] 132/21 bottom [5] 72/2 75/3 97/9 97/10 99/24 box [6] 53/9 54/8 54/8 55/18 55/19 56/19 boxes [1] 54/3 boy [1] 135/1 brand [1] 121/12 break [2] 85/10 121/16 brevity [1] 30/13 brief [3] 131/8 132/3 133/3 briefly [5] 12/22 15/15 33/11 36/7 87/8 bring [4] 82/11 84/7 92/8 125/23 bringing [3] 6/22 82/21 139/17 brings [2] 43/19 45/8 broadcast [1] 108/13 broken [1] 51/3 brush [1] 68/14 bucket [1] 116/16 budget [1] 108/20 built [1] 91/17 bulk [1] 14/19 burden [3] 131/20 145/4 145/6 business [6] 57/11 57/21 59/17 92/8 110/7 118/21 businesses [1] 126/4 but [92] 4/16 10/19 11/24 13/9 14/1 20/18 21/7 23/11 23/21 25/4 31/1 32/6 34/9 36/22 40/2 42/15 43/8 44/3 45/9 45/18 48/8 48/11 53/5 56/13 56/24 57/19 58/1 58/8 58/21 59/3 59/14 62/3 62/18 64/8 65/5 65/9 66/5 67/16 68/12 75/15 76/2 76/17 77/5 78/13 79/9 80/10 82/20 83/10 84/5 84/8 85/2 89/1 89/18 90/20 91/15 92/4 103/4 103/9 107/14 108/10 109/14 110/22 114/1 115/4 115/9 116/20 116/21 118/5 118/24 119/4 120/5 121/11 122/5 123/19 124/3 125/8 129/4 129/23 130/3 130/9 132/6 132/11 133/18 135/2 137/8 137/21 138/5 139/12 141/3 144/4 144/16 145/5 buy [1] 118/18 |buying [7] 55/12 55/13 59/17 113/14 113/21 113/22 129/1 calculated [6] 14/22 22/11 34/14 62/4 70/11 95/9

calculated [6] 14/22 22/11 34/14 62/4 70/11 95/9 calculation [7] 38/9 52/1 62/7 73/14 102/7 112/22 117/20 calculations [1] 108/9 calendar [1] 73/12 calibrate [1] 117/19 call [2] 131/4 132/4

choose [4] 77/7 139/2 142/12 149/11 common [1] 128/22 C chooses [2] 10/5 66/5 choosing [1] 141/19 chose [2] 53/12 142/14 companies [11] 42/10 88/10 88/22 110/24 called [1] 87/3 111/4 111/18 116/3 116/7 125/6 127/22 calls [5] 42/13 43/2 77/17 134/14 140/8 company [17] 1/6 4/18 74/4 84/23 88/16 came [13] 7/19 7/20 44/18 52/15 53/5 54/6 circumstance [4] 23/19 52/23 54/9 55/2 56/8 56/9 57/17 82/6 84/20 115/20 135/11 circumstances [12] 13/3 13/6 16/15 42/5 96/11 97/4 108/22 109/12 110/16 110/24 111/10 115/24 126/13 145/19 146/1 147/6 55/12 104/19 105/1 106/3 139/24 149/20 campaign [2] 92/7 121/6 can [63] 8/9 8/10 13/3 15/5 16/19 18/15 comparable [1] 61/7 149/23 151/3 citation [2] 45/21 135/1 cite [3] 97/22 115/8 132/22 28/17 29/2 29/3 31/18 32/5 34/14 37/16 compare [2] 72/8 72/14 37/24 41/23 41/23 42/3 46/7 53/4 53/6 compared [5] 13/17 29/13 34/8 71/16 53/23 55/18 59/5 60/14 62/4 62/6 62/10 citing [1] 107/14 115/24 62/11 67/5 69/3 70/11 70/21 75/13 76/10 claims [2] 141/2 141/17 compares [1] 58/14 76/20 77/6 83/22 84/22 87/18 87/22 89/14 clarification [2] 40/17 120/5 comparing [3] 71/18 73/5 111/9 92/1 92/1 93/4 93/7 93/15 113/12 119/8 clarified [1] 125/18 comparison [3] 13/14 72/22 126/1 120/23 128/21 130/8 130/10 131/14 133/5 clarify [1] 12/20 compelled [1] 150/22 compelling [5] 97/19 98/9 101/4 101/6 136/1 136/2 139/13 139/17 140/11 140/23 class [2] 71/11 91/22 148/19 144/3 145/14 151/19 classes [1] 74/14 clear [6] 87/20 109/22 122/6 122/7 133/18 can't [12] 31/4 39/24 42/14 43/3 45/18 compete [1] 118/1 competing [2] 110/23 122/8 74/17 76/15 84/23 97/22 124/4 131/6 141/1 clearly [2] 132/8 148/19 competition [21] 66/19 66/24 67/8 68/5 138/20 cannot [4] 63/2 101/19 113/4 144/4 Clerk [1] 1/11 client [1] 30/18 107/23 108/2 108/5 115/13 115/13 124/20 capable [1] 132/11 126/22 136/13 139/11 139/15 139/20 capacity [5] 89/10 119/4 119/6 119/8 clock [17] 10/7 10/12 12/4 12/5 53/21 140/15 140/16 143/12 145/4 150/13 151/4 53/22 54/11 54/19 54/21 55/19 56/5 75/20 119/10 competitive [164] competitor [3] 107/20 108/1 109/18 capital [1] 110/6 75/23 77/5 81/4 81/9 83/14 clock's [1] 54/17 competitors [1] 64/5 care [1] 131/22 complaining [1] 42/13 complete [1] 92/4 careful [1] 108/9 close [2] 13/4 14/1 case [20] 18/14 23/16 24/3 31/22 40/16 closed [10] 13/20 14/4 55/1 55/7 55/9 completely [2] 92/4 119/16 50/11 65/20 65/21 84/4 97/3 108/18 108/22 71/11 71/12 71/13 72/20 141/10 111/18 112/13 117/23 126/6 133/4 133/15 closer [1] 73/4 completion [1] 72/24 138/5 144/11 closing [2] 2/17 131/11 complex [1] 140/21 closings [3] 130/24 130/24 151/13 compliance [1] 73/18 cases [1] 71/2 causation [3] 138/8 138/12 138/17 complicates [1] 132/15 Cmsr [4] 2/7 2/8 2/12 2/13 cause [4] 60/24 62/15 117/17 145/1 component [2] 33/23 35/17 Co [1] 1/12 caused [2] 45/5 116/22 coincidence [1] 144/4 components [3] 40/12 41/1 41/2 causes [1] 92/4 Cole [4] 1/15 1/16 4/24 47/13 computer [1] 74/13 cents [7] 65/5 65/7 65/9 117/10 117/18 colleague [1] 5/1 concede [2] 132/13 133/16 118/1 120/7 colleagues [1] 151/17 concept [1] 127/23 College [1] 88/3 color [1] 10/20 CEO [2] 88/10 96/7 concern [9] 20/24 22/6 34/24 49/19 91/7 certain [1] 127/16 110/12 121/3 123/19 147/1 certainly [17] 51/2 59/3 60/11 60/12 64/18 combine [1] 88/20 concerned [1] 89/12 76/7 78/17 90/3 98/17 104/2 105/3 116/3 come [35] 18/13 28/18 29/4 42/3 50/21 concerns [16] 8/5 20/21 21/3 21/4 26/1 53/16 54/21 57/12 57/16 64/5 73/20 75/4 26/4 26/8 26/14 34/10 114/20 126/10 123/16 125/18 132/1 133/18 143/15 Chair [1] 89/24 75/13 75/23 76/3 76/17 77/2 77/6 77/13 144/13 144/14 145/23 147/5 150/11 conclude [1] 47/7 Chairman [12] 1/9 2/8 2/13 5/14 10/24 78/22 79/3 80/21 81/2 82/10 83/7 84/3 84/6 46/22 86/15 89/21 89/24 92/10 100/3 130/3 91/16 122/3 123/14 124/6 124/14 124/15 concluded [1] 146/10 concluding [1] 113/10 conclusion [2] 104/7 146/19 Chamberlin [7] 1/17 2/6 2/20 5/5 25/12 131/24 142/18 comes [7] 29/23 37/3 51/8 78/10 79/17 111/22 150/14 chance [1] 131/15 82/21 134/16 Concord [1] 1/4 chances [1] 84/10 coming [12] 48/13 48/23 54/15 83/20 conference [1] 131/4 change [10] 12/1 24/6 24/21 29/24 30/15 110/21 110/23 111/10 111/15 119/15 conflict [1] 50/1 conforming [1] 87/19 confused [3] 57/23 59/13 124/18 34/21 55/6 63/17 65/5 79/21 121/11 141/6 144/18 changed [1] 24/20 comment [1] 64/24 changes [13] 16/20 24/24 30/11 30/12 comments [1] 132/3 confusion [3] 50/3 59/23 90/20 30/21 31/4 31/8 31/9 42/21 50/5 69/3 74/14 commercial [4] 52/19 88/1 115/3 143/21 connection [1] 9/22 commission [75] 1/2 5/9 8/19 10/18 25/19 consecutive [11] 7/14 13/2 16/12 18/9 26/1 26/8 26/10 29/20 29/23 30/5 30/9 54/22 56/20 75/8 75/13 75/18 75/22 81/11 changing [1] 62/8 Chapter [2] 46/18 98/15 30/14 31/5 32/16 32/20 32/21 32/22 32/22 consequence [3] 51/2 107/7 142/11 characterization [6] 20/18 42/11 101/1 34/9 34/11 34/18 35/8 35/15 35/19 37/16 consequences [7] 32/11 32/15 50/7 50/15 50/23 59/11 142/4 102/11 107/1 112/18 37/23 42/17 43/2 43/20 43/24 44/1 44/4 characterize [1] 10/8 44/15 45/10 46/15 46/16 49/16 49/17 50/3 conservation [2] 93/17 138/20 charge [3] 119/6 119/10 146/12 60/5 60/10 65/22 66/4 78/14 80/6 90/18 conserve [1] 93/22 charged [4] 40/8 40/9 58/14 141/24 95/12 98/18 104/18 104/23 104/24 124/15 consider [1] 44/5 charges [2] 119/5 119/9 127/11 135/14 135/16 136/10 142/16 considerable [1] 123/13 charging [2] 59/19 136/18 chart [4] 10/9 10/19 54/4 140/21 144/13 145/14 146/2 146/6 146/10 146/14 consideration [2] 98/22 110/10 146/19 146/23 147/8 148/6 148/8 148/11 considerations [1] 146/15 cheaper [1] 113/23 148/12 148/18 150/5 150/10 151/7 considered [2] 66/13 115/17 chest [1] 108/15 considering [4] 44/12 44/18 57/19 94/7 Commission's [8] 34/24 45/1 90/2 136/8 choice [27] 24/6 24/7 24/8 24/18 25/4 50/6 147/1 147/4 150/1 150/10 consist [2] 121/6 121/7 consistent [5] 45/12 143/11 146/10 50/15 60/1 99/3 99/10 99/19 107/9 115/3 Commissioner [14] 1/9 1/10 15/17 49/6 115/10 123/3 123/4 139/20 140/6 140/18 63/6 80/10 83/21 112/3 113/24 118/21 146/18 148/8 140/18 140/24 142/8 142/9 142/12 143/15 119/23 120/4 135/10 140/1 consistently [1] 148/12 147/16 149/9 Commissioners [4] 4/24 5/5 49/4 112/3 consists [1] 10/3 choices [9] 24/20 24/21 50/8 59/12 93/4 constant [1] 84/18 Commissioners' [1] 68/2 115/7 138/21 140/22 142/5 commitment [1] 131/13 construct [1] 108/8

125/14 125/22 125/23 126/13 126/24 date [3] 30/5 30/7 124/18 C 133/24 133/24 134/4 134/5 134/5 134/7 dates [1] 74/7 construed [1] 80/6 134/9 134/11 134/22 136/15 136/19 137/3 day [13] 1/4 15/13 23/20 68/18 69/11 consult [1] 30/16 137/5 137/5 137/11 138/6 138/8 144/2 69/12 72/11 93/9 94/1 108/19 118/3 137/19 consumer [6] 1/17 1/18 5/5 22/10 42/15 147/18 148/20 148/23 149/1 149/3 149/8 139/5 142/23 149/15 149/16 150/20 150/21 days [1] 139/4 DE [55] 1/6 4/3 10/11 14/6 14/10 14/13 consumers [8] 21/11 21/16 21/23 22/9 could [108] 8/7 8/14 9/1 9/17 10/24 11/16 97/21 98/11 98/16 124/10 13/7 13/20 14/16 15/9 15/18 16/10 16/20 15/6 16/10 19/19 19/21 19/24 20/10 24/14 contain [1] 112/23 20/22 21/15 21/18 22/8 23/7 23/8 23/11 35/20 36/23 37/8 42/4 45/2 48/9 48/18 context [1] 5/16 23/13 23/15 23/22 25/7 28/20 29/6 29/10 49/16 52/9 52/15 56/8 57/18 58/4 59/6 59/7 continually [2] 118/10 118/10 31/24 32/7 32/9 32/9 32/10 32/15 38/12 59/21 60/1 62/1 71/5 71/7 71/23 74/2 81/15 continue [7] 12/11 23/17 69/1 75/20 75/20 40/18 41/16 42/17 42/22 43/1 43/2 43/22 81/20 82/2 82/5 83/2 94/10 101/22 102/7 81/8 135/16 46/1 46/3 48/4 48/7 48/8 48/11 48/15 50/15 103/8 112/14 113/11 120/19 138/11 141/11 142/7 142/10 146/10 147/18 149/6 149/17 50/17 52/24 55/7 57/22 58/18 58/19 59/15 continued [1] 126/15 continuing [1] 10/12 contract [3] 122/24 128/20 151/1 63/3 64/7 67/15 67/16 68/3 69/4 71/10 deadline [1] 74/4 72/20 74/24 76/7 77/1 78/22 79/23 80/24 deal [3] 53/17 94/15 108/13 contracts [2] 123/1 123/10 81/7 81/12 81/15 85/18 86/16 95/5 102/17 dealing [1] 53/10 contrary [1] 148/4 102/19 104/15 105/19 106/7 106/10 106/11 decade [1] 91/13 contributing [1] 149/15 106/12 106/24 107/11 109/1 109/6 114/19 December [4] 72/12 72/16 73/4 79/18 118/9 118/18 119/19 120/19 121/6 121/6 decent [1] 78/19 coop [1] 41/16 cooperative [1] 30/17 122/12 122/18 123/17 123/21 123/21 decide [3] 59/16 76/18 142/7 cooperatively [2] 30/10 31/7 coordinate [1] 88/7 123/22 124/22 127/21 128/1 128/2 128/3 decided [1] 53/16 128/12 131/1 deciding [1] 141/6 decision [9] 10/9 10/21 30/18 60/3 75/1 copies [1] 10/19 couldn't [2] 42/18 42/23 copy [6] 9/24 29/17 86/6 86/24 97/6 97/24 counter [1] 142/19 84/11 87/9 142/1 146/23 decision-making [1] 75/1 corner [1] 53/8 couple [8] 29/15 56/18 65/19 67/14 87/2 decisions [4] 11/24 74/22 93/17 93/17 decrease [3] 13/24 14/2 48/15 deems [2] 37/18 37/24 105/4 125/5 135/10 corollary [1] 77/3 correct [92] 4/6 10/7 10/17 12/7 17/1 17/5 course [5] 78/12 116/10 120/12 121/17 17/23 18/4 21/6 23/1 24/16 24/17 25/17 127/9 25/20 26/4 26/12 26/18 29/1 29/9 29/14 court [5] 1/23 32/13 85/21 87/10 131/5 deep [3] 109/12 110/17 115/15 29/21 32/17 33/10 33/14 33/23 34/1 35/20 cover [2] 23/6 23/12 default [121] 1/7 7/2 14/5 15/10 24/2 24/7 36/1 40/17 44/3 44/12 47/22 48/1 48/6 covering [1] 82/13 24/9 24/15 24/20 25/2 25/3 33/18 33/22 48/10 49/23 50/13 50/19 51/14 53/13 53/14 create [3] 90/21 120/19 148/13 35/4 35/9 35/10 35/13 35/18 35/21 36/10 created [3] 82/8 124/9 138/7 creates [3] 51/24 124/17 141/2 55/21 55/22 56/10 57/9 57/18 58/24 59/1 36/13 36/15 36/19 36/21 36/23 37/4 37/12 59/7 63/12 66/20 71/21 71/24 75/9 75/10 37/14 37/18 37/23 37/24 38/2 49/14 49/22 80/1 80/14 80/18 82/16 86/9 87/12 88/15 creating [3] 60/9 63/24 90/20 49/22 50/9 50/16 50/16 50/17 50/23 51/21 89/4 93/10 93/11 93/13 93/23 93/24 94/1 credentials [2] 90/3 128/1 51/23 52/2 52/4 52/9 52/11 53/2 53/11 54/4 94/11 94/13 94/14 94/19 94/20 94/24 95/4 credible [1] 143/1 58/4 58/22 60/6 61/18 62/21 62/22 63/23 credit [4] 106/13 114/18 114/20 127/19 95/16 95/20 96/7 96/8 96/15 97/2 97/16 64/1 65/1 65/4 69/11 69/16 74/23 76/9 criteria [4] 7/11 20/12 42/7 56/13 cross [16] 2/5 2/6 2/6 2/7 2/11 2/12 4/9 103/12 104/10 112/17 113/6 117/7 120/7 76/11 77/14 79/1 79/10 79/13 82/18 83/16 83/16 84/5 84/9 91/10 92/7 100/1 100/15 126/13 126/17 129/13 4/10 5/12 5/17 12/9 12/14 47/19 48/3 92/19 100/22 101/2 104/9 104/10 104/18 104/24 corrected [1] 9/8 105/7 105/20 106/18 113/11 114/8 121/24 correction [1] 18/11 correctly [6] 18/11 18/24 25/24 68/4 113/1 cross-examination [15] 2/5 2/6 2/6 2/7 125/13 132/17 132/20 132/23 132/23 133/1 2/11 2/12 4/9 4/10 5/12 5/17 12/9 12/14 133/13 133/15 134/2 134/3 135/4 135/15 cost [69] 14/19 14/20 29/13 33/21 38/18 47/19 48/3 93/1 135/21 136/2 136/7 136/11 138/23 140/8 39/6 45/5 48/8 49/12 51/4 51/16 58/15 61/2 crystal [3] 64/10 64/24 65/12 140/9 140/13 140/19 143/24 145/16 146/12 61/13 62/24 70/23 82/13 102/2 102/3 102/6 curious [1] 47/3 146/13 146/19 146/24 149/19 149/22 150/4 102/6 102/10 102/11 102/18 102/18 103/10 current [4] 64/1 71/19 137/7 137/12 150/7 150/15 103/13 103/13 103/15 103/16 104/1 104/2 currently [15] 14/9 24/1 35/16 36/13 37/7 deferred [1] 60/9 39/5 43/8 48/18 63/19 77/13 77/15 83/13 109/23 110/6 110/8 110/22 112/17 113/4 defines [1] 105/20 113/19 115/24 116/22 118/14 118/15 107/9 107/10 137/11 definition [1] 132/17 118/16 118/17 119/15 128/11 128/17 curve [1] 118/7 definitions [2] 101/20 105/20 customer [93] 7/13 8/7 8/23 10/5 10/10 128/18 129/7 136/12 136/14 136/15 136/16 degree [1] 127/3 delay [2] 74/11 123/14 136/17 136/17 136/19 136/21 136/21 12/22 12/24 15/8 15/10 15/18 16/11 18/8 136/23 137/2 137/8 137/10 137/14 138/7 22/6 22/20 22/22 22/23 23/23 25/1 28/2 denied [2] 45/23 148/6 28/15 38/20 40/19 40/22 41/15 43/11 48/18 138/12 138/16 142/13 146/14 Deno [1] 1/11 cost-based [7] 61/13 62/24 136/12 136/14 48/19 50/3 50/6 50/14 50/15 50/20 52/21 deny [1] 142/16 136/15 136/21 137/2 53/9 53/12 53/16 53/24 54/5 55/21 60/7 depart [1] 149/5 costs [139] 13/12 13/14 13/18 14/14 14/17 62/23 63/16 64/1 64/7 64/13 65/11 68/6 department [1] 42/16 depend [6] 15/9 15/9 29/12 40/2 40/3 14/22 15/1 21/11 21/16 21/22 22/8 22/12 68/8 68/13 75/11 82/5 82/6 82/14 91/17 29/6 33/12 33/15 33/17 34/3 34/3 34/3 34/7 93/7 94/7 95/3 95/6 98/19 99/3 99/10 99/19 58/13 34/9 34/13 34/19 35/3 35/6 35/7 35/7 35/8 dependent [2] 91/10 140/2 105/13 105/16 106/1 106/7 106/10 106/12 35/12 35/23 35/24 36/3 36/9 36/22 36/24 106/23 114/21 122/2 123/9 126/11 128/12 depending [7] 10/5 24/10 39/19 40/24 37/3 37/7 38/10 38/18 38/22 39/3 39/10 128/12 129/8 133/7 134/12 134/12 135/17 48/10 48/14 67/18 135/22 138/11 138/18 138/19 139/20 140/6 depends [5] 40/7 40/8 43/17 71/14 121/2 39/12 40/22 41/3 47/21 47/24 48/4 49/21 depicts [1] 10/4 51/9 51/10 51/11 51/12 51/20 51/22 51/23 140/11 140/22 141/4 141/6 141/11 143/19 deploy [1] 39/14 52/9 52/14 52/21 55/5 59/20 60/10 61/14 144/21 61/15 70/5 70/7 71/14 71/15 72/7 78/6 82/3 customer's [2] 140/18 140/18 deployed [1] 39/22 97/21 98/11 98/15 101/5 101/5 101/21 customers [167] describe [2] 72/3 111/14 101/21 101/23 102/14 102/15 102/19 described [5] 11/12 13/10 55/2 86/20 92/3 102/22 103/7 103/8 103/9 103/9 103/10 describes [1] 78/3 103/11 103/14 104/1 104/2 104/4 108/9 daily [1] 114/1 description [1] 13/9 design [4] 30/11 31/8 100/14 100/20 110/2 110/4 112/11 112/11 112/14 112/15 damage [1] 123/21 112/23 113/5 118/13 119/2 122/6 125/12 data [2] 38/8 38/13 designed [4] 60/7 74/16 132/24 135/17

62/6 63/12 63/21 64/15 65/13 65/19 65/22 economic [1] 114/4 66/5 66/22 68/17 68/19 68/19 71/3 74/15 edgewise [1] 30/20 desirable [1] 114/18 76/22 81/7 81/12 83/4 83/8 84/14 85/6 86/6 education [2] 42/1 43/5 effect [18] 21/16 21/19 21/22 22/8 55/24 86/7 88/5 88/7 90/13 90/24 95/7 95/10 desire [1] 111/5 despite [1] 17/21 96/17 96/19 97/6 97/8 99/8 99/9 100/1 60/19 60/21 61/15 72/13 73/13 79/15 detailed [1] 109/24 104/12 104/14 109/19 110/15 114/11 117/12 121/20 121/23 136/13 139/19 140/6 determine [4] 46/17 69/12 94/16 140/23 116/20 116/23 117/21 120/18 121/5 122/15 144/21 determines [2] 35/15 60/10 determining [1] 149/21 detrimental [1] 68/11 122/16 123/10 123/11 126/4 126/16 126/19 effectively [2] 120/7 147/16 128/20 128/21 129/14 130/3 130/15 130/23 effects [6] 139/10 139/15 139/16 139/21 140/14 140/15 131/19 132/6 133/9 134/6 134/17 135/16 develop [7] 30/11 31/7 45/3 49/18 60/5 135/20 137/9 137/18 141/24 142/9 149/6 efficiency [2] 93/17 138/21 61/14 135/14 149/8 effort [1] 125/23 developed [3] 45/11 46/16 52/22 doable [1] 78/17 efforts [2] 74/15 116/11 docket [21] 4/3 5/19 6/21 43/23 43/24 44/ either [11] 15/16 19/8 24/14 24/15 26/14 developing [1] 58/8 development [9] 60/8 60/18 61/19 99/3 45/2 45/18 49/16 73/16 73/19 96/9 96/23 36/24 78/4 100/6 120/14 128/13 131/21 elaborate [1] 113/13 elaborating [1] 107/16 135/18 135/23 145/11 149/19 150/17 115/1 126/9 126/10 130/20 146/9 146/9 diagram [2] 10/4 53/4 150/1 150/11 dockets [3] 78/23 79/1 79/8 did [33] 9/7 26/24 27/1 27/23 55/20 65/23 elect [1] 106/19 electric [8] 55/21 97/20 98/10 114/14 70/16 70/17 73/2 86/3 86/5 87/13 87/15 document [3] 11/4 11/12 86/20 94/3 94/6 97/13 97/14 101/24 102/1 102/7 documentation [1] 146/17 120/8 120/20 129/17 135/4 does [67] 12/22 13/23 14/13 14/16 14/24 15/2 16/7 19/18 20/8 21/19 25/6 33/19 102/9 104/20 104/22 105/10 106/21 106/22 electricity [22] 21/12 21/17 21/23 22/9 48/5 48/8 55/13 97/21 98/12 98/16 105/8 132/8 132/13 144/15 146/23 147/2 148/3 150/14 34/20 35/6 37/10 37/13 37/20 38/10 45/7 105/10 105/21 105/23 106/1 114/8 114/10 45/8 47/7 47/9 51/24 54/11 54/17 54/24 115/20 118/18 124/11 133/2 149/12 didn't [6] 23/21 27/21 34/18 82/7 127/14 145/3 55/14 55/15 55/23 58/20 61/8 68/19 79/13 element [3] 99/10 99/20 110/1 difference [8] 7/4 11/22 43/14 64/23 78/5 81/5 86/9 86/23 87/4 87/5 92/4 96/20 98/8 elements [1] 99/4 112/16 125/6 125/11 eligibility [12] 7/11 12/21 18/3 18/7 19/1 20/12 42/7 75/6 76/20 76/24 77/4 77/9 98/13 99/2 99/5 99/7 99/22 102/10 104/8 different [22] 16/16 16/17 20/13 23/12 105/12 105/15 107/9 107/10 110/21 111/6 31/24 44/24 59/22 60/15 61/16 68/15 68/16 112/23 113/13 116/13 116/18 118/5 118/24 eligible [16] 7/12 8/7 12/22 43/9 54/12 94/4 96/20 101/20 112/12 116/24 119/6 122/4 122/5 125/9 133/23 150/6 150/9 57/7 64/2 74/20 75/11 76/1 76/2 80/17 119/17 126/4 138/11 139/1 139/4 150/16 94/18 94/23 120/24 139/1 doesn't [15] 30/24 31/1 32/21 58/1 61/19 difficulty [1] 139/17 else [8] 6/7 39/24 45/15 50/10 61/6 84/23 direct [12] 2/5 2/11 4/5 4/9 5/16 6/18 70/7 71/9 74/4 106/6 106/10 116/1 134/4 113/15 118/23 elsewhere [2] 116/11 124/24 embedded [1] 136/23 12/18 18/1 20/20 58/11 86/1 107/17 140/3 141/4 145/4 directed [4] 143/23 144/1 146/16 148/12 doing [14] 39/15 39/15 40/7 51/16 64/9 69/14 81/23 82/4 91/19 114/4 119/18 direction [2] 13/7 124/20 employed [1] 39/5 directionally [1] 124/19 121/19 125/15 130/9 employees [3] 134/16 137/7 137/12 directive [1] 146/18 don't [52] 4/11 12/11 19/2 25/9 27/8 27/12 enable [1] 114/21 27/13 30/22 36/6 36/8 36/14 38/14 38/22 directly [5] 61/21 87/18 88/2 100/12 149/2 enact [1] 145/15 encourage [3] 104/9 133/14 133/21 encourages [1] 133/13 Director [2] 96/6 96/17 40/19 40/19 43/24 44/20 44/22 50/13 51/21 disadvantage [4] 111/12 116/2 119/8 53/17 54/3 58/8 60/22 60/23 62/13 62/14 63/1 63/11 66/15 72/21 75/14 75/14 85/7 end [24] 8/15 9/11 22/23 23/4 23/17 30/13 119/11 disagree [1] 145/19 88/2 92/17 93/21 97/22 102/19 103/4 106/3 32/16 33/2 68/18 68/19 68/20 69/4 69/11 disagreement [2] 16/22 17/3 110/4 114/5 116/14 118/20 118/24 118/24 69/12 77/18 80/7 84/19 87/17 90/1 95/7 discard [1] 148/11 126/6 131/1 131/22 134/5 140/17 116/6 119/5 127/5 131/5 disclosures [1] 108/22 done [17] 41/24 58/9 58/10 68/10 70/10 end-user [1] 119/5 ended [2] 135/24 151/20 ending [1] 8/11 ends [1] 22/21 discount [1] 20/4 70/24 71/5 71/8 73/12 73/19 81/22 83/18 123/21 124/4 128/10 128/11 130/9 discounted [5] 17/13 100/1 100/15 100/22 door [1] 41/9 101/1 energy [40] 1/7 1/15 5/2 7/2 25/2 25/3 discourage [2] 133/19 133/19 double [1] 109/1 discouragement [1] 140/9 down [16] 29/6 37/3 51/4 52/10 54/10 25/4 47/14 49/14 52/2 59/18 70/11 87/4 discovery [2] 9/23 89/17 54/21 64/2 99/1 104/17 109/1 109/2 113/17 87/5 88/10 88/12 91/11 91/21 93/5 93/17 discriminatory [4] 136/12 138/24 139/7 122/13 122/15 129/10 134/16 93/22 96/11 97/4 101/15 106/21 108/10 139/12 Dr [1] 17/17 114/22 115/4 115/5 117/23 118/9 118/23 discuss [1] 30/7 Dr. [3] 16/3 132/7 147/19 119/2 127/7 136/7 136/11 138/20 138/21 discussed [4] 72/6 74/2 106/24 117/9 Dr. Estomin [3] 16/3 132/7 147/19 138/23 149/22 discussion [6] 34/5 39/2 92/18 112/10 draw [1] 113/17 engaged [1] 122/23 115/12 131/8 drawing [1] 142/18 England [2] 87/14 89/8 drive [1] 136/1 drop [1] 130/4 discussions [1] 30/9 enhance [1] 44/16 disincentive [1] 129/3 enhancements [3] 43/21 44/5 44/12 dismiss [2] 45/23 148/4 dropping [1] 125/14 enormous [1] 109/2 Dubuque [1] 41/10 distinction [1] 121/15 enough [5] 41/5 89/19 114/7 123/24 124/3 distort [3] 137/17 138/4 138/17 enroll [1] 108/17 duly [1] 85/20 distorted [2] 123/22 124/18 duration [2] 123/9 128/15 ensued [1] 131/9 distorting [1] 138/13 distortion [1] 138/2 during [9] 8/17 14/3 34/6 52/16 52/16 79/17 93/20 144/8 145/6 ensure [6] 18/11 20/3 21/24 50/3 132/24 149/12 distribution [1] 40/15 dynamic [1] 55/11 enter [1] 91/4 district [1] 41/12 entered [2] 107/20 143/3 Е divestiture [1] 99/13 entering [2] 101/12 111/4 each [7] 30/16 41/9 71/15 82/14 104/20 do [116] 4/16 5/15 9/24 10/2 15/16 15/20 entertain [1] 148/13 16/4 16/6 16/10 16/23 17/6 17/17 20/3 23/2 entire [2] 8/17 22/3 117/20 149/20 23/23 26/9 27/4 27/5 28/21 29/10 30/2 32/3 earlier [10] 44/18 49/16 57/24 68/2 71/19 entirely [1] 138/11 79/22 87/6 96/9 136/23 146/23 entity [5] 87/17 96/18 97/1 110/21 115/14 32/7 34/24 38/17 39/8 41/14 42/12 42/23 42/23 43/2 44/14 44/14 45/9 45/20 46/24 easier [1] 10/20 entrant [1] 121/12 54/7 54/9 57/3 58/6 59/17 59/22 60/19 61/5 easy [1] 62/7 entrants [1] 124/21

expansive [2] 109/4 115/10 113/12 113/13 113/16 115/11 116/2 131/19 Ε expect [3] 50/7 50/14 144/5 136/14 138/3 141/12 146/22 148/3 entry [3] 87/19 111/2 128/13 expected [1] 64/22 expended [1] 125/22 fit [1] 54/9 five [3] 11/3 40/20 99/1 environment [1] 110/3 equation [1] 118/3 expense [1] 52/5 fixed [11] 14/14 14/17 14/20 15/1 47/21 equilibrium [1] 84/17 experience [2] 126/19 127/1 51/12 52/21 126/12 136/23 144/2 149/15 equipped [1] 128/4 expires [1] 95/4 flat [1] 34/11 equivalent [1] 110/20 explain [5] 14/16 20/22 53/23 76/10 flew [1] 41/16 erroneous [3] 107/2 107/3 107/8 erroneously [1] 106/18 102/20 flipped [1] 74/10 explanation [1] 72/4 floating [1] 127/5 errors [1] 86/8 explicitly [1] 30/24 flock [2] 120/23 121/7 floodgates [1] 32/8 especially [4] 8/9 20/8 52/16 52/18 explored [1] 106/4 flow [7] 10/9 10/19 53/4 59/7 62/21 84/18 Esq [6] 1/12 1/14 1/15 1/16 1/17 1/19 exploring [1] 44/13 expressed [2] 43/20 150/11 140/21 essence [1] 33/21 essentially [11] 7/4 10/9 14/21 18/3 20/13 extend [3] 21/24 33/3 77/19 flowing [1] 112/18 extended [5] 17/13 17/15 20/4 20/5 21/2 24/3 25/5 49/23 91/11 108/16 125/21 fluctuations [1] 115/5 extent [8] 28/23 30/12 39/6 61/9 72/18 establish [3] 90/1 104/18 104/24 focus [1] 90/9 established [2] 49/11 61/24 74/21 142/12 148/21 focuses [1] 90/17 extra [3] 82/15 82/17 84/8 estimate [1] 83/8 focusing [1] 124/5 estimated [3] 101/23 112/15 112/17 fold [2] 62/16 92/1 Estomin [5] 16/2 16/3 132/7 132/7 147/19 folks [6] 91/8 123/12 126/2 127/14 127/19 Estomin's [1] 17/17 etcetera [6] 33/9 112/24 112/24 113/3 F:1 [5] 97/16 97/18 98/8 98/24 148/18 128/8 F:2 [2] 105/19 114/7 follow [8] 5/17 10/20 18/24 46/24 52/6 F:3 [9] 50/2 50/2 60/2 104/15 140/24 142/3 130/4 130/4 80/13 110/13 111/3 evaluate [2] 73/17 77/21 145/17 149/10 150/16 follow-up [2] 46/24 110/13 evaluated [2] 31/18 32/20 face [1] 148/15 following [5] 18/10 21/21 63/9 70/2 73/9 fact [14] 16/9 38/24 45/23 56/7 90/17 evaluating [1] 78/11 evaluation [1] 32/2 follows [1] 28/15 107/1 109/3 109/9 109/11 123/3 128/18 Foods [1] 88/4 even [15] 14/12 48/18 60/13 74/19 76/9 139/6 143/14 147/4 footnote [1] 97/15 77/24 78/9 82/9 100/3 115/4 135/1 137/24 factor [1] 118/2 footnotes [1] 100/13 138/6 142/13 144/21 factoring [1] 117/24 force [1] 120/11 event [2] 128/18 134/15 facts [1] 132/5 forced [3] 50/9 98/19 127/13 events [1] 144/4 factual [1] 46/15 forecast [12] 71/14 71/16 72/11 72/17 fair [5] 41/5 96/22 114/7 128/7 147/10 fairly [2] 83/19 135/12 eventually [1] 127/6 72/22 73/6 73/14 91/7 93/12 137/17 137/22 137/24 ever [1] 139/17 every [7] 23/11 75/16 81/6 110/24 117/23 familiar [4] 21/7 65/7 95/12 129/19 forecasted [10] 70/8 70/22 70/23 71/3 137/8 137/8 far [4] 59/17 69/13 89/14 130/11 72/7 72/14 72/15 72/18 73/6 137/17 everybody [5] 55/23 56/2 114/16 118/4 fast [1] 144/20 forecasting [2] 70/5 71/2 favor [1] 18/2 forecasts [6] 71/19 71/20 72/18 72/24 118/23 everyone [6] 5/11 6/2 89/16 131/4 131/15 February [1] 72/11 138/9 138/9 fee [1] 128/14 139/9 forever [1] 131/6 feel [3] 67/19 119/7 126/6 everyone's [1] 151/12 forgive [1] 66/16 everything [1] 69/6 felt [3] 9/8 133/12 140/16 forgotten [1] 74/9 everywhere [1] 143/11 few [19] 6/22 11/21 12/19 23/14 23/17 form [1] 129/11 25/13 27/21 47/17 49/5 69/21 70/1 75/16 forth [11] 18/12 18/16 18/17 19/17 19/19 evidence [2] 4/4 4/16 evident [1] 91/19 77/1 77/2 79/23 110/14 112/5 147/5 150/14 19/20 68/7 68/14 81/12 112/11 142/18 exacerbated [1] 126/17 exactly [4] 41/11 54/24 96/5 107/21 fewer [3] 73/5 126/24 126/24 forthcoming [1] 125/19 forward [12] 13/23 44/16 62/5 118/7 field [1] 122/9 examination [19] 2/5 2/5 2/6 2/6 2/7 2/11 Fifteen [2] 11/10 11/11 118/12 118/14 118/22 121/4 137/20 137/21 2/11 2/12 4/9 4/10 5/12 5/17 6/18 12/9 figure [7] 30/1 56/18 64/2 64/10 130/8 138/1 144/16 12/14 47/19 48/3 86/1 93/1 139/13 141/7 Fossum [11] 1/12 2/5 2/12 2/22 4/18 55/3 examine [1] 149/21 example [7] 10/7 12/3 70/12 87/23 106/12 figured [1] 51/23 79/23 96/1 98/5 103/5 146/5 figuring [1] 61/19 file [3] 14/1 33/3 146/16 found [4] 9/9 30/3 100/6 143/1 114/17 127/20 foundation [1] 64/19 excerpt [1] 27/19 filed [8] 5/19 6/21 30/8 46/11 78/7 79/20 four [1] 98/24 excess [1] 128/15 123/15 151/8 frame [1] 55/14 filing [10] 25/17 26/3 73/18 74/5 74/7 78/3 franchise [1] 87/11 excessively [1] 20/5 78/8 78/10 79/14 148/4 exclude [1] 31/2 frankly [1] 123/22 filings [1] 82/1 final [2] 81/21 144/9 Finally [2] 9/22 135/9 exclusive [1] 87/11 free [5] 66/4 76/11 149/8 150/23 151/5 exclusively [1] 89/1 excuse [5] 16/3 46/3 46/5 92/19 102/21 Freedom [9] 87/3 87/4 87/13 89/23 96/6 96/9 96/17 96/20 96/23 excused [2] 85/9 130/7 financial [6] 109/18 110/15 114/4 115/15 fresh [3] 55/15 55/23 56/2 exhibit [17] 3/3 5/20 9/10 10/16 10/17 116/4 116/19 FROMUTH [20] 2/10 3/5 4/22 85/11 85/15 10/23 11/9 11/13 46/4 46/6 66/16 70/12 85/20 85/24 86/3 87/2 89/24 90/16 92/10 financially [1] 109/14 70/14 70/15 86/18 86/21 140/21 find [6] 9/7 46/7 109/1 125/23 127/6 149/1 92/23 96/4 109/5 125/5 130/7 131/24 Exhibit 16 [1] 86/18 finding [3] 61/18 80/4 100/4 132/13 134/20 Exhibit 7 [1] 70/12 finds [1] 35/8 Fromuth's [3] 4/9 45/24 46/9 Exhibit 9 [2] 5/20 9/10 fine [3] 44/6 81/21 86/10 front [7] 10/1 16/5 27/4 27/24 29/17 38/14 exhibits [3] 130/16 130/19 130/20 104/12 finish [2] 131/3 131/13 exist [5] 25/6 38/22 38/23 107/9 107/10 firm [1] 91/15 frustrate [1] 91/1 first [45] 4/16 5/13 12/3 12/17 15/13 17/6 fulfilled [1] 99/17 existence [2] 38/24 39/1 existing [2] 29/13 40/5 exists [2] 25/5 77/15 18/1 23/20 25/19 29/16 31/15 32/6 34/7 fulfilling [1] 8/12 34/10 54/15 56/3 59/24 65/15 70/3 75/7 full [12] 8/12 8/16 75/15 75/24 76/1 118/15 exit [1] 127/13 84/12 87/3 88/16 88/19 89/2 91/6 92/20 118/17 119/16 126/2 130/20 143/18 147/24 exited [1] 139/16 94/1 96/5 101/3 106/16 108/19 111/4 113/9 fully [4] 110/1 144/5 147/24 149/12

## function [1] 39/19 funding [1] 111/15 funds [1] 62/20 further [9] 25/10 46/21 69/2 95/23 111/20 138/2 138/13 149/14 151/14 future [5] 56/14 120/15 127/4 141/13 141/16 gain [1] 92/2 gaming [12] 18/14 18/18 19/3 27/21 28/24 67/22 67/23 68/2 68/4 68/7 68/15 129/4 gave [1] 110/14 general [3] 38/7 39/17 79/14 generally [2] 21/9 114/2 generated [1] 78/12 generating [1] 99/14 generation [6] 113/12 113/18 135/5 135/8 150/5 150/8 generis [1] 132/14 geographically [1] 100/19 get [59] 4/12 4/15 6/3 20/11 27/17 30/1 30/16 30/20 31/5 31/20 32/5 36/10 41/6 41/23 42/14 42/23 43/2 43/3 46/1 50/16 51/3 53/7 55/18 57/16 57/18 57/23 57/24 59/4 59/12 61/14 61/21 62/18 62/20 71/9 72/10 73/4 73/8 74/13 75/6 75/11 75/12 77/9 80/21 81/2 82/7 82/10 82/15 82/17 83/3 83/20 83/22 108/17 113/19 115/21 121/5 122/3 126/21 133/15 145/1 get it [1] 46/1 gets [5] 52/1 52/2 55/2 71/5 71/7 getting [3] 43/3 43/11 134/19 give [9] 5/16 9/17 13/7 46/4 70/16 72/3 87/23 131/15 135/2 given [4] 12/18 28/11 123/6 138/19 gives [2] 8/8 34/20 glad [2] 74/10 142/24 go [76] 4/5 4/14 6/7 8/13 12/3 28/17 29/7 31/15 32/6 41/12 41/17 44/16 50/16 52/8 53/12 54/5 54/20 54/23 55/14 55/15 55/24 56/13 57/21 60/20 62/16 64/16 64/23 65/13 65/18 67/14 74/23 75/13 75/14 75/15 75/15 75/17 75/21 76/3 76/12 76/15 76/19 77/6 77/13 78/1 79/7 79/15 81/1 81/14 81/15 83/24 84/13 84/20 87/3 87/5 89/12 92/21 103/4 108/10 109/13 110/8 117/18 118/18 124/24 127/12 128/9 129/3 130/23 131/6 131/7 131/11 131/19 131/20 133/8 142/14 143/9 145/1 goal [2] 58/21 61/21 goes [12] 30/14 37/11 43/5 72/13 73/13 91/3 108/6 116/16 118/2 129/5 133/2 133/2 going [82] 9/9 17/24 18/12 18/16 19/15 19/16 27/19 27/20 29/12 32/19 32/23 35/12 35/13 38/4 41/7 41/18 41/22 44/23 51/8 51/13 54/10 58/12 58/18 60/23 62/1 62/15 64/3 64/11 64/14 67/1 67/18 68/21 69/2 69/12 70/10 72/1 74/18 76/5 78/3 78/7 82/9 83/17 83/22 83/23 84/11 84/13 84/17 84/19 89/19 90/4 105/4 110/1 112/20 114/23 118/14 120/3 120/11 121/4 121/16 121/18 121/21 123/7 123/18 125/1 132/3 133/8 134/13 134/14 134/18 134/19 135/20 137/6 137/23 137/24 138/6 138/7 140/5 141/12 141/23 144/19 144/19 144/19 going-forward [1] 118/14 gone [1] 54/2 good [37] 4/17 4/20 4/21 4/23 5/3 5/4 5/7 5/8 5/10 6/7 7/23 10/13 26/24 31/20 33/11 47/14 47/16 64/9 64/18 65/20 66/18 68/10 69/10 77/8 78/9 78/11 85/19 92/4 92/22 92/24 115/13 115/16 119/1 119/24 120/1

126/22 128/22 gorilla [1] 91/4 got [19] 29/16 32/6 42/23 46/13 58/6 61/2 61/16 80/14 112/5 121/3 125/15 127/21 131/4 131/5 132/10 133/9 133/9 134/3 134/22 gotten [1] 4/4 governor [1] 144/18 Granted [1] 67/11 great [4] 27/2 108/12 111/12 124/9 green [4] 12/4 54/8 55/19 56/19 grew [1] 126/9 Grid [1] 87/18 ground [2] 38/3 121/17 groundwork [1] 146/7 grow [1] 126/15 guaranteed [1] 127/18 qubernatorial [1] 91/13 guess [14] 19/12 20/11 49/9 53/21 54/4 58/21 61/11 68/1 82/12 84/3 103/15 111/3 112/12 119/14

# Н

100/5

had [42] 4/3 4/5 4/5 7/17 7/21 8/23 16/22 17/24 18/1 18/19 22/19 23/21 34/5 34/11 39/2 53/24 54/1 57/13 64/18 66/11 66/13 74/9 76/9 96/9 96/24 112/12 112/19 114/17 114/18 115/15 122/21 124/19 125/7 125/7 125/7 127/10 127/11 127/12 130/23 138/23 here's [2] 34/21 37/2 143/13 144/13 halfway [1] 133/22 Halifax [2] 96/11 97/3 Hall [4] 28/8 32/4 34/5 39/3 Hall's [5] 7/17 20/1 28/5 28/12 28/19 HAMPSHIRE [17] 1/1 1/4 1/6 1/12 4/19 87/10 87/24 88/17 89/3 91/12 97/20 98/10 111/16 114/12 115/20 117/14 129/15 hand [4] 44/15 44/17 53/8 124/7 handed [1] 99/2 handing [2] 11/4 98/5 handle [3] 56/17 64/18 119/1 happen [21] 10/6 13/23 16/19 16/20 18/15 23/7 23/8 23/11 23/15 31/23 32/1 32/9 58/2 home [2] 62/16 123/14 58/24 63/3 82/4 107/6 124/22 129/14 144/19 144/20 happened [4] 52/19 78/20 144/3 144/4 happening [2] 122/17 142/7 happens [4] 13/22 14/4 61/24 62/23 happy [3] 97/24 130/4 144/14 hard [7] 4/13 61/18 68/13 118/8 121/20 125/21 133/17 hard-wired [1] 125/21 harkens [1] 127/8 harm [8] <sup>1</sup>60/7 60/18 61/19 124/4 135/18 135/22 150/17 151/3 harmful [6] 61/21 63/2 107/22 108/2 108/5 150/13 harness [1] 97/12 Harrington [10] 1/9 2/7 2/12 15/17 49/7 80/11 112/4 120/5 135/10 140/1 has [59] 10/12 21/22 25/17 28/15 32/16 34/17 35/19 41/22 43/20 43/21 43/24 44/1 56/9 58/22 65/6 79/4 81/22 83/18 84/16 91/19 96/23 99/14 103/17 104/23 104/24 hybrid [1] 129/16 108/8 108/12 108/14 109/3 109/18 109/23 109/24 110/17 110/24 115/23 116/20 116/22 118/4 118/6 123/8 124/6 124/6 124/8 125/9 127/8 133/7 133/9 133/9 134/20 140/22 141/7 141/11 143/12 143/15|I'II [6] 19/1 19/12 30/13 64/2 83/24 112/8 144/24 145/5 148/7 148/12 148/18 hasn't [1] 46/11 hasten [2] 127/10 127/11 have [247] haven't [6] 23/10 82/7 84/22 85/2 91/23

having [13] 6/10 7/15 17/14 23/17 24/1 66/23 68/24 69/7 78/9 100/3 109/1 110/14 he [8] 7/17 7/22 17/17 34/6 41/23 102/22 132/8 132/8 he's [3] 39/3 102/23 134/21 head [1] 29/19 hear [3] 23/21 94/3 103/19 heard [8] 6/22 33/9 41/7 87/22 108/18 110/9 135/13 148/19 hearing [11] 12/17 15/14 17/6 23/20 32/23 33/7 34/6 85/13 94/1 137/19 151/20 hearings [1] 79/18 held [1] 60/14 help [13] 12/20 18/14 19/2 20/21 53/4 53/6 59/6 67/6 74/24 82/2 102/17 122/12 149/12 helpful [3] 10/18 35/2 131/15 helping [1] 124/7 helps [4] 8/3 8/4 21/4 81/21 here [56] 6/3 11/21 13/8 29/19 29/24 30/15 30/20 36/2 36/18 40/18 41/6 42/20 44/15 44/16 46/1 49/10 56/18 59/3 60/13 61/21 74/1 82/1 85/18 87/23 88/13 91/24 94/1 96/14 97/22 100/18 101/11 105/3 108/19 112/13 115/8 116/3 116/8 117/4 121/17 122/10 126/21 127/21 129/4 130/5 132/3 132/10 133/15 133/22 134/13 135/9 135/20 139/2 141/19 145/22 150/2 151/8 herewith [2] 11/13 86/21 hesitate [1] 39/17 high [2] 20/5 88/3 higher [8] 17/14 29/8 63/13 63/18 65/1 109/6 113/20 117/18 highlighted [1] 7/3 him [2] 122/11 143/1 his [9] 4/5 5/15 90/1 90/2 90/11 102/22 114/17 132/12 143/2 historical [1] 33/5 hit [2] 72/21 73/3 hmm [1] 89/5 holiday [1] 26/24 hope [1] 127/4 hoped [1] 126/16 hoping [1] 49/11 host [8] 90/23 92/6 127/13 128/9 128/14 128/19 128/24 129/3 hour [4] 70/24 117/11 128/14 130/4 hours [1] 78/5 households [2] 88/20 88/21 how [59] 8/11 10/8 11/22 12/22 14/8 18/22 24/10 30/20 31/18 31/18 31/21 34/24 41/23 42/8 53/7 55/13 56/17 57/1 58/13 58/16 58/17 59/22 61/19 62/4 62/11 62/13 63/1 65/13 66/22 66/22 66/22 67/8 67/12 67/22 69/8 72/4 73/10 74/18 79/13 81/5 83/4 83/6 84/16 89/24 94/16 94/21 95/9 115/16 118/8 119/1 121/2 122/16 122/16 123/15 126/20 133/5 141/5 141/8 141/8 how's [1] 68/22 however [10] 19/17 19/18 43/17 55/4 64/19 136/18 138/24 140/14 142/6 146/21

l'd [7] 48/22 96/4 103/19 130/3 131/18 131/21 148/16 I'm [84] 4/5 5/21 14/7 15/22 18/10 20/11 21/21 21/21 27/18 27/19 27/20 28/13 28/16 30/2 30/4 31/6 31/16 37/19 38/4 41/6 44/7 45/14 46/8 46/12 50/1 50/9 52/6 53/6 53/6 56/18 58/17 59/12 60/2 61/18 62/18 63/15 64/11 65/3 65/7 65/8 65/9 65/21 70/4 70/14

Indirectly [1] 88/18 I'm... [40] 73/24 74/10 76/15 76/23 83/3 83/10 83/17 84/13 89/12 90/1 90/3 95/5 97/24 100/3 103/3 105/18 106/5 107/14 107/14 107/15 109/21 112/8 112/24 113/19 113/24 115/8 115/21 116/14 120/3 120/24 122/8 124/5 125/17 129/19 130/4 130/12 132/3 133/4 134/17 142/24 l've [10] 46/13 66/2 66/2 80/2 80/14 99/2 112/5 114/17 121/3 133/12 I-a [1] 105/20 idea [7] 7/23 8/9 44/13 78/9 82/1 91/24 101/11 identifiable [1] 34/8 identification [6] 10/17 11/9 11/14 86/16 86/22 130/19 identified [1] 9/23 identify [1] 38/12 if [164] Ignatius [3] 1/9 2/8 2/13 ignores [1] 16/18 II [3] 50/2 142/3 149/10 III [1] 140/24 immense [1] 108/21 impact [8] 23/16 66/19 66/23 67/7 68/3 69/4 123/16 134/12 impacts [6] 45/4 45/5 49/12 68/24 69/9 122/14 implement [3] 104/9 147/11 151/9 implementation [10] 21/15 24/21 24/23 26/12 30/5 74/12 134/11 143/9 147/7 148/17 implemented [4] 24/5 29/22 55/16 120/6 implementing [1] 122/1 implied [1] 42/8 imply [2] 54/12 54/24 implying [1] 112/13 important [4] 77/10 89/18 122/20 143/7 Importantly [1] 149/4 imposed [1] 139/8 impression [1] 28/23 in [354] inaccurate [2] 138/9 138/17 incent [1] 148/24 include [8] 33/4 34/8 35/18 38/10 70/6 74/16 118/5 133/23 included [12] 35/10 35/12 35/17 36/3 36/22 37/8 38/20 72/16 103/11 103/13 134/8 137/6 includes [1] 30/24 including [3] 38/1 88/3 150/20 incoming [1] 134/14 inconsistency [2] 36/18 102/20 inconsistent [1] 136/7 incorporated [1] 71/7 increase [3] 48/8 48/15 83/23 increased [6] 13/16 50/5 91/2 99/2 99/10 increases [1] 13/22 increasing [1] 42/19 increasingly [1] 126/11 incremental [1] 39/6 incumbent [2] 120/15 128/5 incur [1] 136/20 incurred [3] 39/1 47/24 104/4 incurring [1] 137/11 indeed [1] 150/18 indefinitely [1] 143/9 independent [5] 79/11 115/19 119/3 123/8 issues [9] 17/24 45/11 46/15 90/9 100/11 123/9 indicate [1] 101/3 indicated [4] 47/20 48/4 136/10 136/22 indication [1] 66/17 indicator [1] 69/15

individual [3] 22/6 22/10 55/12 individuals [1] 40/2 induce [1] 84/6 induced [3] 124/14 124/15 128/12 inducement [4] 63/22 64/15 90/24 108/17 industrial [1] 143/20 industry [8] 97/20 98/11 99/5 99/11 99/21 101/4 126/20 132/9 ineligible [2] 105/23 114/11 influx [1] 65/16 inform [1] 74/24 information [17] 33/4 67/2 78/7 79/20 86/12 89/18 108/24 114/2 123/3 123/8 123/8 123/15 123/20 137/10 141/1 142/1 143/18 informed [1] 50/4 initial [4] 13/19 55/18 124/13 146/21 initially [2] 77/9 79/16 injure [1] 90/19 innovative [2] 127/23 149/13 input [1] 31/11 insofar [1] 147/23 instance [12] 57/10 65/24 66/8 72/10 75/7 93/22 94/9 94/17 111/11 113/12 113/14 119/4 insurance [4] 15/19 16/4 16/14 16/18 intended [1] 19/5 intent [2] 57/24 128/23 intention [1] 124/13 interest [5] 43/20 46/20 60/11 145/14 147/18 interested [2] 44/11 44/13 interesting [1] 89/18 interests [1] 147/17 interim [3] 74/24 78/8 141/18 internal [1] 114/6 Interrogatories [6] 2/7 2/8 2/8 2/12 2/13 2/13 interrupting [1] 109/7 interruption [1] 32/13 intervene [2] 73/16 96/10 into [39] 4/15 9/3 28/1 31/11 35/9 38/3 51/4 55/24 56/14 60/20 64/5 71/7 72/13 73/13 75/11 79/15 89/19 91/16 92/1 101/13 108/6 108/10 108/24 110/8 110/23 111/2 111/15 116/16 116/18 118/2 120/11 121/11 121/14 124/21 128/5 128/23 141/15 143/3 144/7 introduced [1] 143/12 introduction [3] 107/7 115/1 150/13 introductory [12] 87/2 94/4 94/7 94/18 94/23 95/2 95/4 95/6 95/8 141/20 141/24 investment [4] 91/15 116/22 125/8 126/6 investors [3] 110/11 125/7 126/3 involved [4] 75/7 81/5 117/5 126/5 irreversible [1] 140/15 is [529] isn't [21] 8/20 28/10 30/17 33/16 35/11 35/11 35/20 36/15 40/10 41/22 50/22 54/11 justify [1] 122/7 69/11 79/8 83/13 89/22 97/18 107/1 108/19 juxtaposition [1] 92/5 120/16 134/23 ISO [2] 89/7 113/21 ISO-New [1] 89/7 isolated [1] 111/11 issue [7] 16/21 18/1 132/4 135/11 145/18 147/13 151/18 issued [1] 45/10 132/16 144/10 145/13 148/2 it [336] it's [127] 4/13 7/10 7/16 7/23 8/20 10/9 10/9 10/13 10/20 12/16 13/14 14/18 16/11 18/17 19/5 19/15 19/16 25/16 25/23 26/14

26/16 27/9 28/5 28/7 30/22 31/18 32/1 32/2 34/2 34/15 34/15 34/22 35/22 35/23 36/23 37/14 40/9 43/6 44/17 45/5 45/24 48/17 56/23 56/24 58/12 59/2 59/3 60/11 60/22 61/13 63/21 66/12 66/23 68/8 68/10 68/12 69/15 70/8 70/17 70/18 70/24 71/18 74/18 76/4 76/4 78/17 81/13 82/1 82/2 84/19 86/10 86/11 86/11 87/17 87/17 87/21 89/17 103/1 107/13 108/4 108/4 109/10 109/11 110/20 110/20 113/4 114/1 115/9 117/1 118/8 121/8 121/20 123/3 124/3 125/20 127/23 127/24 128/17 128/18 129/3 129/5 130/24 131/17 131/18 132/4 132/17 134/1 135/2 135/12 136/21 136/24 137/1 139/11 139/12 139/22 140/5 140/5 140/10 140/11 140/20 141/3 141/10 141/17 143/2 143/12 145/3 145/5 items [1] 87/20 its [25] 14/14 14/17 15/1 49/17 72/7 72/16 74/13 77/22 92/8 95/11 113/12 135/4 135/5 145/21 146/12 146/19 146/21 146/23 147/2 148/15 149/23 150/4 150/8 150/11 150/20 itself [5] 14/18 33/7 117/20 124/8 146/7 IV [5] 46/17 135/2 135/2 150/2 150/3

James [1] 1/14 January [16] 28/17 29/21 29/22 30/6 55/16 55/24 56/1 65/6 72/13 73/5 73/9 73/13 73/21 79/19 95/17 144/20 January 1 [2] 30/6 144/20 January 1st [13] 28/17 29/21 29/22 55/16 55/24 56/1 65/6 72/13 73/5 73/9 73/13 73/21 79/19 Jim [1] 4/21 job [2] 39/19 40/3 Joey [3] 1/15 4/24 47/13 joint [1] 96/10 Jon [1] 5/1 Jonathan [1] 1/16 July [3] 28/18 79/21 95/17 July 1st [2] 28/18 79/21 jump [1] 29/6 jumping [1] 112/8 June [2] 46/2 46/15 jurisdictional [1] 104/20 just [95] 5/16 7/10 7/16 8/23 9/4 9/9 10/13 11/1 11/3 11/16 12/16 12/19 12/21 14/18 15/23 19/3 20/17 22/18 23/6 27/13 27/19 29/18 30/15 30/23 30/24 31/6 31/19 33/16 34/2 34/22 35/6 35/23 36/20 37/22 38/8 38/17 46/8 46/12 46/13 47/2 47/17 51/3 53/4 53/7 53/7 59/12 60/1 60/17 62/16 63/9 65/18 68/5 68/8 69/10 70/1 72/3 72/3 72/6 72/22 73/24 74/9 80/12 80/13 81/5 81/13 82/4 82/9 83/16 83/24 87/3 88/9 89/5 90/1 90/20 91/15 99/18 106/23 108/7 108/10 109/2 110/14 112/20 116/5 120/5 130/4 132/5 133/4 134/4 136/24 141/24 145/12 147/5 148/14 149/6 151/4

## K

keep [8] 15/19 21/1 27/8 31/22 76/5 81/5 109/2 132/3 key [7] 99/4 99/10 99/20 121/7 132/16 135/9 135/12 kicks [1] 78/14 kilowatt [3] 78/5 117/11 128/14 kilowatt-hour [2] 117/11 128/14 kilowatt-hours [1] 78/5 kind [9] 6/3 16/18 41/18 58/16 67/12 68/24 88/2 114/23 132/6 know [93] 5/17 6/2 7/23 8/20 12/17 16/16

# K know... [87] 20/23 22/15 23/5 23/8 23/10 27/17 30/19 31/20 34/15 34/16 34/16 34/17 34/24 40/19 40/19 41/5 41/13 45/9 48/22 51/1 53/5 54/3 56/23 57/2 57/4 57/4 59/19 60/12 60/23 61/3 61/5 62/4 62/5 62/6 62/10 62/11 62/12 62/14 63/24 64/4 64/7 66/1 66/4 66/5 66/23 67/10 67/15 68/1 68/6 68/9 68/18 68/22 68/24 69/2 69/7 69/9 76/4 78/18 81/24 82/4 90/2 92/17 95/7 99/14 108/21 109/3 114/5 115/23 119/2 121/21 122/17 129/3 129/4 129/14 130/12 131/1 131/2 132/12 133/19 134/21 139/12 141/4 141/11 141/14 141/23 142/1 145/18 knowing [2] 64/3 69/6 knowledge [5] 86/12 105/12 123/8 126/20 145/2 knows [1] 62/13 labor [1] 110/6 lack [1] 77/22

lag [1] 144/17 laid [1] 146/7 lapsed [1] 123/2 large [7] 52/20 67/9 109/12 127/3 134/13 143/20 144/2 largely [3] 128/9 128/17 140/2 last [15] 4/3 45/8 80/4 100/8 100/13 100/13 100/16 106/17 131/20 132/22 137/19 139/18 143/11 144/5 150/1 lastly [1] 142/2 late [2] 131/1 131/12 later [1] 7/20 law [12] 21/11 105/7 105/12 105/15 132/6 134/7 135/7 135/13 143/24 144/1 148/18 149/3 laws [1] 134/24 LCR [1] 1/23 Leader [1] 88/4 leads [1] 64/1 leash [3] 30/19 31/22 132/11 least [17] 7/14 13/1 13/16 33/2 65/15 75/22 77/17 78/21 80/19 80/20 81/11 84/15 103/18 111/7 114/13 120/21 135/13 leave [17] 15/18 16/11 28/18 28/19 50/15 61/22 63/22 64/16 75/12 76/11 76/18 77/2 124/24 128/8 133/8 141/7 150/23 Lee [3] 1/15 4/24 47/13 left [15] 4/14 9/2 28/24 42/3 52/20 53/8 54/5 56/8 56/8 57/12 83/5 84/12 90/9 126/12 126/24 left-hand [1] 53/8 legislature [3] 129/18 144/18 149/10 length [3] 17/3 34/6 147/14 lengthy [1] 39/2 less [5] 51/5 64/14 75/18 114/18 119/9 let [13] 27/17 29/18 33/16 38/8 46/1 49/9 49/9 64/12 65/18 67/22 70/11 87/2 135/16 let's [12] 4/16 8/18 26/22 38/6 41/11 73/8 81/13 85/9 85/10 109/22 115/18 131/7 letter [2] 101/17 101/19 letters [1] 82/1 level [3] 107/22 120/11 122/9 levels [2] 73/6 120/12 life [1] 50/22 light [2] 16/9 16/9 like [25] 5/15 10/11 29/5 30/19 31/12 33/24 34/20 39/17 40/24 41/3 42/10 43/23 66/10 78/24 91/21 96/4 98/1 103/19 117/5 119/14 125/6 126/3 130/3 131/19 148/16 liked [1] 143/1

likely [5] 16/11 23/3 63/17 64/21 84/19

limit [5] 8/6 21/20 23/23 80/6 131/14

limited [1] 136/1 limiting [1] 77/12 line [12] 28/13 28/14 70/21 99/1 100/8 100/8 100/13 100/16 100/18 115/2 134/10 147/8 Liner [1] 88/3 lines [3] 16/3 27/19 100/14 little [14] 4/13 53/5 56/16 59/13 67/6 72/4 89/12 100/3 100/4 112/9 112/21 115/3 144/8 144/22 live [1] 41/9 load [3] 140/2 140/3 146/14 located [1] 87/21 logic [2] 75/24 77/7 Logistics [6] 87/4 87/5 89/23 96/7 96/9 96/17 long [21] 24/10 57/1 69/8 75/14 79/13 94/16 94/22 104/10 124/6 133/13 133/14 133/21 139/15 140/9 140/13 140/14 140/19 141/8 141/8 141/15 151/13 long-term [9] 104/10 133/13 133/14 133/21 139/15 140/9 140/13 140/14 140/19 longer [6] 22/14 23/22 67/11 77/10 115/6 127/23 look [27] 7/24 9/10 9/14 11/1 11/23 13/8 28/9 44/9 45/3 48/11 57/22 61/11 61/12 68/6 68/12 68/24 70/12 70/21 72/7 73/12 79/5 83/11 86/9 115/8 116/23 118/22 118/22 looked [5] 7/22 57/4 66/11 71/15 117/15 looking [17] 13/12 29/21 29/22 31/16 44/16 50/2 56/1 60/2 62/5 67/3 69/24 72/22 84/9 114/7 115/8 122/14 128/24 looks [1] 55/4 loop [1] 82/4 loophole [1] 135/24 lose [3] 61/1 84/8 121/24 lost [2] 22/4 55/17 lot [14] 18/12 19/18 29/12 69/3 78/7 84/21 90/8 112/10 115/12 115/15 121/13 124/23 130/2 134/14 lots [5] 10/14 16/16 16/16 31/24 32/9 low [2] 93/21 123/23 lower [17] 32/5 41/23 42/3 43/3 48/4 48/18 49/21 57/16 61/17 84/2 84/4 84/5 84/13 101/13 112/21 120/19 122/3 lowering [4] 21/22 22/8 52/8 52/13 loyal [5] 41/15 41/22 42/4 42/6 42/9 luck [1] 42/4 lure [3] 90/24 91/24 133/6

# М

madam [8] 5/14 10/24 46/22 86/15 89/21 92/9 100/3 130/3 made [10] 18/23 25/17 65/20 65/21 77/23 84/11 114/20 118/13 143/18 148/14 magic [1] 56/23 mailing [1] 137/8 main [2] 7/9 100/8 maintain [1] 120/13 major [2] 112/16 121/6 make [34] 19/4 30/20 31/4 39/17 41/6 41/11 46/13 50/22 63/10 74/5 74/22 77/19 77/22 80/14 83/7 84/11 93/4 93/16 105/3 112/20 116/9 116/21 121/18 122/4 122/5 123/11 128/3 133/1 133/3 138/20 140/22 142/1 142/7 142/9 makes [2] 30/23 117/3 making [8] 75/1 83/22 108/4 108/6 121/14 130/20 137/21 138/1 management [1] 93/5 managing [3] 88/5 96/6 96/17 Manchester [2] 41/9 88/4 mandatory [1] 134/2 manner [3] 70/10 150/5 150/9

many [14] 21/13 31/18 45/10 46/15 52/17 67/12 83/4 83/6 91/16 91/16 91/21 111/18 127/11 128/18 March [2] 72/12 72/15 margin [8] 58/14 61/6 110/5 110/11 117/24 118/5 118/10 122/7 marginal [38] 13/12 13/14 13/18 14/18 22/12 51/4 51/10 51/11 51/13 55/5 58/15 61/2 70/5 71/14 71/15 72/7 72/14 72/15 72/19 78/6 82/13 101/23 102/2 102/14 102/19 103/10 103/13 103/15 104/1 104/2 109/24 112/15 118/14 118/15 118/16 119/15 136/16 146/13 mark [2] 10/16 11/9 marked [3] 11/13 86/16 86/21 market [63] 14/21 15/9 16/19 21/2 22/13 22/15 29/12 43/20 44/5 44/11 44/12 44/16 48/10 54/2 58/15 61/4 61/14 61/17 63/2 64/5 64/20 64/21 67/11 69/1 69/17 76/6 87/14 87/17 88/11 88/16 89/2 91/4 107/5 107/6 107/21 108/17 109/13 110/3 110/22 110/23 111/2 113/16 113/21 115/4 116/9 116/18 117/2 118/12 118/23 121/11 123/21 123/22 124/4 124/6 124/21 126/2 126/8 137/20 137/22 139/16 141/3 143/19 144/16 market-based [1] 61/17 marketers [4] 60/24 117/17 117/21 124/22 marketing [15] 38/7 38/10 38/18 38/19 40/21 40/21 41/19 74/15 108/20 108/24 112/23 113/2 134/11 137/3 137/13 marketplace [19] 22/9 67/18 68/9 90/19 91/2 101/7 101/9 101/13 108/14 116/19 117/3 117/16 118/8 120/17 121/15 124/18 124/19 150/20 151/5 markets [14] 60/4 60/8 60/19 60/20 61/11 61/20 97/13 99/4 121/8 135/14 135/18 135/23 149/13 150/17 marketwise [1] 32/1 marking [1] 10/23 match [8] 7/11 7/17 8/2 18/5 18/6 18/19 20/17 58/18 matched [1] 18/3 matches [1] 58/17 materials [2] 38/19 113/2 matter [1] 45/23 matters [3] 4/12 4/15 130/15 Matthew [2] 1/12 4/17 matured [1] 124/6 may [28] 5/14 10/15 22/5 29/6 48/19 56/7 56/7 60/5 77/7 79/20 85/22 98/3 109/13 109/14 110/18 122/10 123/4 131/24 133/19 133/19 133/20 135/14 135/16 143/19 143/20 144/24 148/24 149/5 maybe [11] 10/3 55/18 59/2 67/13 72/2 72/4 76/23 80/13 122/12 133/17 135/13 me [49] 4/13 4/22 16/3 26/7 27/17 29/17 29/18 32/7 33/16 34/2 36/6 38/8 38/15 39/20 41/7 43/19 45/8 46/1 46/3 46/5 47/1 49/9 49/9 53/4 55/17 61/20 63/12 64/12 64/16 65/18 66/16 67/6 67/22 70/11 72/4 75/5 80/3 80/10 87/3 92/19 102/17 102/21 102/23 107/11 118/8 122/12 125/15 128/21 135/16 mean [20] 23/7 31/1 35/6 35/7 40/4 54/17 54/20 56/13 56/22 78/17 78/21 81/23 82/2 83/4 83/8 92/18 105/21 113/14 127/11 134/4 meaning [2] 33/23 41/2 meaningful [1] 150/18 means [17] 32/21 32/22 51/20 53/23 54/11 54/14 60/5 60/10 100/21 105/8 114/8 114/15 135/15 135/20 145/16 147/10 149/16

meant [1] 115/12

measure [5] 66/22 121/20 122/16 127/18

# M

measure... [1] 143/8 measurement [1] 116/6 mechanical [1] 70/1 mechanism [2] 116/24 128/7 media [3] 108/24 121/6 137/9 meet [4] 26/3 26/8 80/20 101/6 meets [1] 26/14 Megawatt [1] 70/24 Megawatt-Hour [1] 70/24 memorized [1] 46/13 memory [1] 73/24 mention [2] 23/21 87/22 mentioned [7] 7/18 18/19 20/20 23/21 45/24 66/14 129/9 merely [3] 108/7 110/13 110/22 Merrimack [2] 70/22 113/20 met [3] 42/6 76/24 127/16 method [1] 119/15 methods [1] 38/1 metric [1] 126/5 metrics [1] 122/17 Michael [1] 1/9 mid [2] 79/19 87/5 mid-year [1] 79/19 middle [2] 79/20 112/10 middleman [1] 88/3 might [14] 10/14 10/18 18/16 18/16 22/5 28/23 28/24 40/15 68/6 68/7 74/20 106/12 124/24 147/23 migrate [3] 124/12 143/11 148/24 migrated [6] 45/4 45/6 49/15 100/23 127/15 128/4 migrating [3] 49/13 91/9 132/19 migration [11] 52/11 69/13 122/22 123/17 124/23 126/11 139/22 139/23 139/23 140/4 148/24 million [1] 129/23 mind [5] 27/8 90/2 124/11 125/11 134/21 minded [1] 124/19 mindfulness [1] 126/23 mini [1] 117/5 mini-resumé [1] 117/5 minimize [3] 60/7 135/17 135/22 minimized [1] 50/4 minor [1] 147/9 minutes [3] 85/10 110/14 131/14 Miranda [10] 1/15 2/7 2/11 2/19 4/24 47/11 47/13 92/21 131/22 136/5 mischaracterizes [1] 102/22 missed [1] 80/2 missing [2] 113/4 130/12 misunderstanding [1] 76/23 misuse [1] 133/20 mitigate [10] 8/3 8/4 20/21 45/3 49/12 60/8 82/2 135/18 135/23 139/22 model [1] 127/8 modifications [1] 77/23 modified [1] 31/21 modify [2] 33/3 77/20 modifying [1] 137/4 moment [2] 27/22 129/9 money [1] 111/5 month [45] 7/6 7/8 8/1 8/10 8/13 8/13 8/15 8/24 9/4 10/7 11/20 12/4 12/5 17/8 17/12 17/18 18/2 18/6 53/20 53/21 53/22 55/19 56/5 57/2 66/17 68/17 73/12 74/11 75/16 77/3 77/8 78/8 78/13 79/17 80/7 83/14 93/9 93/20 108/23 145/20 145/24 146/1 146/3 147/15 147/19 monthly [6] 13/13 13/13 55/5 71/15 72/6 months [87] 7/15 7/16 11/22 11/23 11/24 13/2 13/15 16/13 17/22 18/9 21/20 21/24

56/21 56/22 56/22 56/24 57/4 57/15 57/15 57/15 57/17 62/9 64/2 64/10 65/20 65/21 65/23 66/2 66/6 66/9 66/9 67/14 69/4 71/17 72/15 72/24 73/5 73/20 74/20 74/21 75/8 75/15 75/16 75/18 75/19 75/19 75/22 75/24 76/1 76/22 77/1 77/2 77/5 77/18 77/20 78/16 78/21 78/24 80/17 80/19 80/20 81/1 81/2 81/6 81/8 81/8 81/11 81/13 84/8 84/12 123/24 124/2 139/4 139/5 140/11 140/12 147/5 147/22 150/14 151/9 more [43] 8/9 8/10 13/15 17/18 36/6 43/22 46/1 48/19 51/5 55/6 64/4 64/4 64/5 67/6 69/22 71/19 72/4 72/19 72/23 73/17 75/14 75/21 77/14 78/24 82/8 84/14 84/19 91/12 100/3 104/15 112/9 115/10 119/12 123/18 124/20 124/20 134/24 144/8 146/9 147/16 147/20 147/21 148/9 moreover [3] 104/7 112/22 113/10 most [10] 23/3 64/21 83/21 93/7 97/19 98/9 101/3 122/23 147/6 148/19 motion [5] 45/23 148/4 148/6 148/7 148/10 motivation [4] 116/13 116/15 117/2 117/2 motivations [1] 117/1 motive [1] 111/5 mouth [1] 63/12 move [9] 18/17 29/3 38/4 68/15 90/4 90/4 128/13 128/23 144/16 movement [6] 67/4 67/15 67/17 68/13 68/14 129/16 movements [1] 16/19 moving [3] 19/16 68/7 80/13 MPEU [2] 87/16 87/23 MPEUs [2] 87/14 89/23 Mr [53] 2/5 2/6 2/11 2/12 2/18 2/22 4/5 4/9 5/11 5/15 6/20 7/17 9/7 9/22 10/23 12/16 16/2 20/1 21/5 23/20 25/16 26/22 26/23 27/17 28/5 28/8 28/19 32/4 38/17 39/2 45/20 45/24 46/9 49/9 55/3 69/24 75/5 79/22 85/15 85/16 86/3 89/11 89/24 95/24 103/5 109/5 122/10 130/1 131/21 132/7 144/24 146/4 148/14 Mr. [22] 4/9 4/22 6/2 6/12 28/12 34/5 47/15 63/10 85/9 85/11 87/2 90/16 92/10 92/23 96/4 96/13 114/12 125/5 130/7 131/24 132/13 134/20 Mr. Fromuth [12] 4/22 85/11 87/2 90/16 92/10 92/23 96/4 125/5 130/7 131/24 132/13 134/20 Mr. Fromuth's [1] 4/9 Mr. Hall [1] 34/5 Mr. Hall's [1] 28/12 Mr. Mullen [6] 6/2 6/12 47/15 63/10 85/9 114/12 Mr. Rodier's [1] 96/13 Ms [9] 2/5 2/6 2/7 2/11 2/19 2/20 2/21 85/5 145/8 Ms. [8] 25/12 47/11 92/21 111/22 111/24 131/22 136/5 150/14 Ms. Amidon [1] 111/24 Ms. Chamberlin [3] 25/12 111/22 150/14 Ms. Miranda [4] 47/11 92/21 131/22 136/5 much [15] 42/3 43/17 90/22 106/8 107/10 108/23 109/6 112/18 115/10 116/24 119/5 119/12 132/2 141/5 142/1 MULLEN [25] 2/4 4/5 4/9 5/15 6/2 6/9 6/12 6/17 6/20 9/7 9/22 12/16 21/5 23/20 25/16 26/23 27/17 38/17 47/15 49/9 63/10 69/24 85/9 114/12 122/10 Mullen's [1] 5/12 multi [1] 33/16 multiple [1] 148/8 must [15] 7/13 12/24 33/21 34/19 35/3

26/15 26/16 28/16 33/2 54/21 54/22 56/20

117/21 134/1 136/12 my [49] 5/1 7/2 7/4 7/7 7/21 8/21 9/4 19/1 22/4 28/7 28/10 29/17 29/19 30/14 30/17 42/15 43/19 45/8 45/23 53/6 58/11 63/20 64/23 68/1 73/24 90/17 91/7 91/15 91/20 92/12 93/14 95/18 98/8 107/9 107/13 108/22 114/1 114/1 122/5 122/6 123/7 123/19 125/17 126/1 127/1 127/20 132/3 133/3 151/17 myriad [1] 145/21 myself [1] 126/3

# Ν

nature [2] 40/3 140/5 near [1] 99/23 necessarily [4] 18/18 31/2 37/5 67/23 necessary [2] 30/12 135/5 need [9] 18/23 36/8 46/16 66/16 83/8 86/24 90/5 121/4 142/1 needed [1] 9/8 needs [3] 50/20 144/9 149/22 negative [7] 66/23 68/3 124/1 139/10 139/19 139/20 140/6 neighbor [1] 43/3 NEPOOL [3] 89/7 89/10 89/24 net [2] 132/24 133/10 Nevertheless [1] 16/1 new [43] 1/1 1/4 1/6 1/12 4/18 13/4 13/21 39/16 41/23 57/3 60/9 61/23 62/20 65/16 72/18 72/18 75/23 78/18 87/9 87/14 87/24 88/17 89/3 89/7 91/12 92/8 97/20 98/10 107/20 107/20 108/1 111/15 114/12 115/20 117/13 121/12 121/17 127/23 129/15 141/2 144/17 144/18 147/11 newcomer [1] 88/11 newer [1] 101/13 next [6] 41/9 43/19 53/20 85/15 101/16 102/5 nine [3] 74/11 74/20 74/21 no [83] 1/23 2/3 2/17 3/3 3/3 6/8 9/15 11/7 14/15 20/16 23/14 23/17 23/19 28/9 28/24 30/22 34/12 38/21 38/23 39/13 44/7 46/8 46/21 46/21 47/2 50/13 51/23 52/12 54/10 54/14 54/20 54/21 56/9 56/23 56/23 62/1 67/11 70/16 71/13 71/22 77/3 77/10 79/24 83/18 84/14 85/7 86/10 87/10 94/3 94/12 95/22 96/21 98/20 100/7 102/4 102/16 103/19 106/6 106/13 107/24 108/3 111/18 111/23 115/6 123/8 125/18 127/23 129/23 129/24 130/11 130/13 130/17 130/21 130/22 137/7 139/23 140/3 140/12 150/22 150/24 151/1 151/3 151/15 nobody [7] 50/10 52/24 56/4 56/5 58/19 114/12 133/2 noes [1] 12/1 non [27] 14/22 26/22 33/12 34/2 34/7 34/13 35/11 35/23 37/7 49/13 61/16 66/8 70/7 70/23 92/20 114/21 115/19 119/2 128/17 131/19 134/5 134/9 136/12 136/19 138/24 139/7 150/21 non-competitive [1] 61/16 non-cost [1] 128/17 non-discriminatory [2] 136/12 138/24 non-energy [1] 119/2 non-migrating [1] 49/13 non-operating [14] 14/22 33/12 34/2 34/7 34/13 35/11 35/23 37/7 70/7 70/23 134/5 134/9 136/19 150/21 non-PSNH [1] 114/21 non-public [1] 115/19 non-residential [1] 66/8 non-settling [3] 26/22 92/20 131/19 none [4] 89/15 110/9 137/5 148/9 nonetheless [1] 113/22 36/3 36/19 37/4 87/20 108/15 110/8 113/10 nor [1] 121/10

Office [2] 1/18 142/22 59/21 60/6 60/17 61/6 61/18 66/7 66/16 N oh [6] 46/10 76/13 89/6 103/3 113/7 132/1 normalized [1] 128/15 okay [105] 6/22 12/3 15/22 17/21 27/10 normally [1] 55/4 27/19 27/24 28/8 28/14 28/23 29/11 29/23 North [2] 41/11 41/15 30/12 30/23 31/14 32/10 33/8 33/11 34/2 not [175] 35/2 36/6 36/15 36/18 37/2 37/13 37/15 note [2] 143/7 149/24 38/3 38/6 38/24 39/11 39/14 40/13 41/2 noted [2] 148/6 149/11 41/5 41/14 41/22 42/2 42/12 42/17 44/8 notes [1] 29/18 44/14 45/17 46/10 47/4 47/6 48/17 48/24 nothing [15] 11/6 27/12 34/17 34/18 66/11 50/1 50/20 51/7 51/11 51/16 51/20 52/10 80/5 111/19 112/1 130/14 133/9 133/20 52/13 53/4 53/15 53/20 54/10 54/17 55/10 134/10 134/15 134/17 151/16 55/23 56/16 59/2 59/10 60/13 60/17 62/18 notice [2] 11/6 33/8 63/4 63/16 65/18 66/14 67/22 68/4 69/6 69/19 75/16 81/21 82/20 82/24 83/3 83/14 notification [1] 123/11 notion [2] 91/8 91/24 85/4 86/11 86/15 86/23 87/13 88/5 88/9 Notwithstanding [1] 60/3 88/22 89/5 90/7 92/14 101/16 103/21 110/13 112/20 114/7 114/23 115/12 117/9 November [1] 1/4 now [86] 14/7 15/23 16/21 17/24 19/8 119/20 120/3 134/7 134/15 20/20 21/2 21/5 23/2 23/8 29/14 29/23 30/2 on [241] once [8] 24/5 75/11 76/2 76/24 77/4 80/20 30/9 31/14 32/16 32/20 36/15 39/16 40/4 40/7 40/20 41/18 45/8 50/8 53/15 55/17 81/17 95/20 56/17 58/10 58/17 61/4 61/16 62/19 65/1 one [81] 7/4 7/10 10/3 13/13 18/15 20/6 21/13 22/18 22/19 26/14 29/16 31/14 34/10 95/15 65/4 65/6 69/3 69/6 74/21 74/21 76/8 76/14 77/13 80/3 81/21 83/6 84/14 88/9 89/5 34/23 36/6 37/1 38/3 38/8 39/23 41/15 89/20 91/6 95/19 97/10 98/18 98/24 101/2 41/22 42/4 42/5 44/1 44/15 50/22 51/1 51/2 104/12 104/17 106/16 107/14 114/14 51/4 52/15 57/7 57/14 57/15 57/15 57/17 114/17 115/10 117/9 117/20 118/16 121/9 57/20 60/1 60/22 65/9 66/9 66/21 67/5 68/6 123/18 125/15 127/21 129/24 131/11 68/11 68/21 69/5 69/15 70/17 74/10 81/21 132/10 132/16 132/22 133/12 133/22 137/6 83/10 87/13 88/9 88/22 91/17 98/17 98/24 139/13 139/14 140/24 143/17 144/24 145/2 101/8 101/21 106/4 111/7 112/16 112/17 116/3 116/8 117/21 120/22 121/12 122/12 148/11 148/13 number [21] 8/14 42/19 46/2 46/4 46/6 124/21 128/8 132/16 133/10 133/22 135/9 46/14 56/23 56/24 58/12 58/18 67/2 67/9 139/5 144/21 145/18 147/13 148/14 151/5 73/20 78/5 83/23 87/24 99/15 117/6 118/4 one's [1] 126/5 122/21 127/1 one-page [1] 10/3 numbered [2] 97/11 105/6 ones [1] 49/13 numbers [4] 34/15 71/3 83/4 100/8 ongoing [1] 123/11 numerical [1] 122/19 only [20] 11/22 17/3 17/3 24/23 49/1 56/11 56/13 57/12 62/22 81/9 89/6 95/19 96/14 108/4 116/8 128/6 135/21 136/17 140/11 O:18 [6] 33/17 33/20 37/3 37/13 37/20 143/12 133/24 onto [1] 51/7 open [15] 19/24 32/8 43/24 44/9 54/24 oath [1] 6/13 objection [5] 10/23 11/7 130/19 130/22 54/24 55/4 55/8 73/2 73/16 125/18 128/20 135/24 141/9 141/10 148/7 objective [4] 110/21 110/22 110/23 111/1 open-ended [1] 135/24 opening [1] 126/9 operate [3] 72/5 88/2 114/2 objectives [2] 109/14 116/21 obligation [1] 77/19 obtaining [2] 24/8 87/9 operating [24] 14/22 33/12 34/2 34/3 34/7 obvious [1] 123/5 34/13 35/11 35/11 35/23 36/3 36/22 37/7 obviously [14] 48/13 65/19 90/21 91/5 37/7 70/7 70/23 110/7 127/24 133/23 134/5 91/14 109/24 114/3 117/18 118/22 121/5 134/5 134/7 134/9 136/19 150/21 124/14 126/2 127/8 127/16 operation [2] 79/5 110/2 OCA [15] 6/23 7/6 7/6 17/8 30/7 30/10 operations [1] 125/12 30/16 31/1 31/4 31/7 66/3 139/6 143/3 opining [1] 107/14 147/5 147/6 opinion [3] 22/22 65/23 108/4 OCA's [2] 4/4 26/16 opportunities [1] 68/9 occupied [1] 134/18 opportunity [13] 14/13 14/17 14/24 19/4 occurs [1] 13/20 October [1] 28/19 31/11 32/17 33/8 39/11 89/17 114/13 116/9 116/10 131/16 opposed [1] 22/10 October 1st [1] 28/19 off [13] 4/14 6/4 29/18 44/23 48/23 50/16 opt [1] 77/1 option [15] 24/1 24/13 24/15 44/24 57/12 64/11 75/15 76/1 131/7 131/8 137/23 143/4 60/22 61/8 61/17 62/17 76/8 83/15 98/21 off-the-record [1] 131/8 offer [10] 10/15 91/10 106/14 108/6 108/6 104/9 149/21 150/19 options [8] 23/23 52/17 57/20 64/6 77/12 108/11 108/16 108/16 127/5 147/2 offered [6] 43/12 108/1 108/2 109/10 114/24 143/14 145/3 109/11 135/4 opts [1] 75/11 offering [25] 43/18 65/4 65/8 65/10 69/18 or [125] 9/13 9/14 9/20 10/11 10/12 11/24 89/3 90/17 90/24 91/4 100/21 107/5 108/5 15/9 15/16 20/3 20/4 21/3 22/14 22/21 23/9 108/13 109/19 109/20 109/22 111/9 111/16 23/14 23/17 24/9 24/14 24/19 25/6 25/8 111/17 121/16 122/8 150/8 150/15 150/19 32/1 33/3 33/24 34/19 35/6 35/13 36/2 38/10 38/20 41/3 41/23 44/1 45/15 48/1 151/4 offerings [2] 62/11 126/15 48/15 50/17 51/5 54/9 54/17 55/1 55/8 offers [2] 10/19 50/10 55/13 55/24 56/7 56/22 56/22 57/3 58/23 p.m [4] 1/4 85/12 85/13 151/21

66/22 67/13 68/10 68/11 69/5 69/9 70/8 70/16 71/14 73/17 74/23 75/16 75/19 77/19 77/20 77/22 77/23 78/4 79/24 81/8 81/15 83/2 83/14 83/17 84/12 84/23 86/8 86/9 87/5 91/6 91/10 93/9 95/8 101/11 107/5 109/1 109/2 109/19 110/2 110/22 111/16 115/15 115/16 115/17 115/22 120/15 121/12 122/4 126/20 127/23 127/24 128/14 129/5 129/10 131/21 132/7 133/17 134/1 135/15 136/20 136/24 138/10 140/11 140/16 141/5 141/6 143/24 148/10 149/5 oral [1] 130/24 order [31] 5/21 7/12 29/23 44/4 45/9 45/21 45/22 46/1 46/14 46/16 47/3 58/6 58/21 59/7 64/10 68/2 70/2 73/23 76/2 82/3 92/18 92/19 131/15 136/8 136/9 138/22 139/18 142/21 146/9 150/1 151/18 orders [5] 30/15 49/17 148/8 148/9 150/11 organized [1] 112/8 oriented [1] 4/13 original [6] 7/21 26/1 26/14 73/6 95/11 originally [1] 9/15 other [59] 4/12 4/15 10/11 10/18 12/11 18/13 19/12 20/9 22/19 30/6 30/17 31/14 33/23 39/21 40/12 41/1 41/2 41/9 41/16 44/17 57/19 58/4 58/10 60/22 61/10 66/9 68/23 78/3 81/4 82/18 83/19 87/13 87/20 88/10 89/6 101/22 106/3 108/11 109/14 110/24 110/24 111/4 115/19 116/6 116/23 116/23 117/17 125/12 126/19 127/1 127/2 129/19 129/20 129/23 129/24 130/11 130/15 144/15 149/1 others [7] 34/8 43/6 57/22 65/10 65/21 68/7 91/16 otherwise [17] 29/1 32/1 39/21 82/10 82/16 82/21 83/1 105/9 105/13 105/16 105/22 106/1 114/10 114/13 132/18 132/19 133/6 ought [1] 119/6 our [11] 30/20 79/14 90/18 110/8 110/11 118/21 129/17 131/2 137/7 143/1 146/2 ourselves [1] 109/1 out [65] 9/12 21/1 29/23 30/1 36/9 41/6 42/4 49/9 50/8 51/8 56/18 57/1 57/2 57/11 57/20 57/21 60/22 61/17 61/19 62/17 62/19 64/6 64/8 64/10 67/6 74/18 75/4 75/16 77/5 78/14 80/13 81/17 81/23 83/15 83/21 107/11 107/13 108/14 108/24 111/10 114/15 117/12 118/18 121/5 121/7 122/12 125/14 126/9 127/22 130/8 132/5 132/7 134/20 137/8 139/13 140/1 140/8 141/8 141/21 145/1 145/5 148/3 148/16 149/18 150/14 outages [1] 79/6 outcome [3] 64/19 66/1 66/12 outcomes [3] 16/17 23/7 23/12 outfit [1] 128/6 outlined [1] 146/14 outreach [7] 38/11 38/18 40/21 41/19 42/1 112/24 137/4 outside [1] 144/10 outstanding [1] 147/13 outweighs [1] 145/24 over [19] 4/14 34/21 52/21 54/23 55/13 78/12 78/20 102/7 118/8 123/16 127/15 134/19 138/10 140/16 141/24 142/8 144/3 148/8 149/16 overtake [1] 144/5 own [5] 15/16 113/12 113/17 117/21 142/11

Р	32/16 33/3 52/17 57/5 72/12 75/17 75/21	97/12 113/14 113/17 113/21 114/3 117/6
	76/20 77/4 77/9 77/18 78/13 78/23 80/8	129/1 135/6
page [40] 2/3 2/17 3/3 9/10 10/3 13/9 13/11 15/21 16/3 25/22 27/6 28/9 28/13	81/10 83/14 94/10 95/8 127/20 periods [2] 13/19 75/13	practices [1] 113/24 precipitate [2] 42/17 42/22
30/3 33/1 70/3 70/16 70/18 72/2 75/2 75/3	permanent [2] 140/15 144/6	precipitated [1] 44/3
77/16 78/2 80/4 89/22 96/5 97/9 99/24	permissible [1] 135/21	precisely [1] 150/6
100/9 101/16 101/17 104/5 104/17 105/5 105/6 106/16 112/9 112/10 113/7 114/24	permit [1] 151/9 permitted [2] 60/12 103/10	precluded [2] 30/21 30/22 preface [1] 94/15
Page 1 [1] 89/22	perspective [2] 62/12 136/21	preference [2] 9/5 131/23
Page 2 [1] 97/9	petition [1] 96/10	preferred [1] 17/22
Page 3 [2] 99/24 105/5	petitioned [1] 96/10	prefile [1] 86/3
Page 4 [1] 75/3  Page 5 [2] 9/10 104/5	phrase [4] 44/18 98/9 99/6 103/15 pick [2] 5/11 124/24	prefiled [5] 7/7 58/11 89/15 89/16 89/19 preliminary [1] 89/6
Page 52 [1] 27/6	picked [1] 125/12	premature [1] 133/17
Page 6 [2] 70/3 72/2	pictorial [1] 10/13	premise [2] 132/9 140/4
Page 8 [3] 30/3 33/1 77/16 pages [1] 105/5	picture [1] 61/12 piece [1] 137/8	prepare [1] 5/22 prescribed [1] 99/13
paid [5] 39/5 39/15 48/20 52/9 134/19		PRESENT [1] 1/9
paint [1] 68/13	31/16 32/16 32/19 33/2 68/17 77/18 78/13	presented [5] 65/11 146/8 146/21 147/6
panel [1] 28/4 paragraph [11] 25/23 97/10 101/18 104/6	80/8 132/10 133/16 139/12 140/10 140/17 pioneer [1] 87/14	147/15
104/7 105/6 105/19 106/17 112/21 113/9	pipes [1] 128/6	presently [1] 62/22 presents [2] 147/10 147/21
113/9	place [7] 45/18 58/3 73/8 79/10 123/7	Presiding [1] 1/9
parentheses [2] 101/22 101/24	127/23 144/7	pressed [1] 118/11
part [9] 12/17 17/6 31/6 33/16 34/19 35/6 51/16 61/13 115/21	plan [2] 66/22 121/10 planning [1] 93/12	pressures [1]  117/17 presumably [3]  82/9 84/3 123/1
Partial [6] 5/18 6/24 131/18 145/11 146/8	plant [2] 113/20 113/22	pretty [6] 30/19 62/6 64/9 64/18 106/8
151/7	plants [2] 79/5 114/3	129/19
Participant [1] 87/17 participants [1] 26/22	play [1]  74/18 player [1]  116/19	prevent [1] 122/1 prevents [1] 147/20
participants [1] 20/22	players [3] 58/16 101/8 126/7	previous [2] 20/1 28/9
participated [1] 145/11	playing [1] 122/9	previously [12] 6/10 6/17 18/13 41/8 54/1
participation [1] 78/16	please [16] 6/15 6/20 9/18 11/2 11/18 19/2	
particular [20] 20/16 22/18 23/6 23/19 46/14 71/17 93/9 93/9 94/17 104/19 105/1	38/12 46/4 63/12 85/23 86/16 90/16 97/10 98/4 104/15 105/19	price [51] 14/8 14/8 14/9 14/12 14/21 15/8 22/13 58/15 60/9 61/4 61/5 61/17 64/3
107/15 113/7 119/5 136/9 141/21 141/23	plenty [1] 124/2	69/16 69/17 74/1 90/24 91/5 91/18 93/4
142/3 144/11 149/23	plus [8] 62/7 82/13 108/11 109/24 110/10	93/7 93/8 93/15 93/16 93/20 108/6 110/9
parties [12] 5/20 10/19 29/20 30/1 49/3 73/16 92/20 92/21 131/19 131/20 143/1	118/16 119/16 149/17 PNE [15] 1/13 4/22 31/12 42/10 88/10	113/21 115/4 118/7 118/11 119/4 119/10 120/10 120/12 128/10 128/10 128/19
151/17	88/13 88/16 88/18 89/1 96/7 96/14 96/20	135/19 135/24 137/17 137/17 137/19 138/3
parties' [1] 78/15	96/24 96/24 122/2	138/5 138/13 138/15 138/17 138/19 138/20
partly [1] 139/23 pass [1] 51/5	pocket [1] 109/12 pockets [2] 110/18 115/15	141/1 priced [2] 61/2 119/2
pass-through [1] 51/5		prices [22] 13/23 15/9 16/19 22/16 29/8
past [4] 55/14 56/8 56/11 108/21	78/11 86/9 87/9 89/16 106/4 107/11 127/3	29/12 62/5 64/20 64/21 72/8 72/14 72/15
Patnaude [1] 1/23 pay [6] 17/14 48/19 127/19 128/13 128/14	127/4 130/24 143/16 148/3 148/16 149/18 150/14	72/19 73/14 107/21 108/1 111/16 118/23 120/9 123/23 137/17 137/21
139/4	pointed [7] 36/9 83/21 111/10 140/1 140/7	pricing [7] 48/15 63/21 93/13 119/11
paying [13] 43/10 43/15 48/9 48/12 52/5	144/24 145/5	120/14 120/16 141/15
59/5 63/19 82/14 93/8 139/1 141/5 142/9   142/13	pointing [1] 132/7 points [2] 10/21 135/9	primarily [1] 52/20 primary [1] 21/10
pedal [1] 121/8	policy [13] 15/19 16/4 16/14 16/18 25/20	principles [5] 136/9 138/8 138/13 138/17
pejorative [1] 129/5	91/12 114/6 117/1 124/8 128/22 143/9	142/20
penalties [1] 151/1 penny [2] 34/11 34/23	143/17 144/2  pool [3]   87/19 88/1 126/12	prior [10] 23/4 33/2 45/2 77/18 78/8 80/7 92/6 110/13 126/10 148/3
people [46] 18/15 18/17 19/16 19/17 21/1	poor [2] 106/13 127/19	private [7] 111/10 111/13 111/14 117/2
22/2 29/2 29/2 31/12 31/19 32/5 39/4 39/14	POR [1] 43/23	117/23 124/10 126/7
39/18 39/20 42/12 42/13 42/19 42/23 49/21   51/17 52/4 52/5 57/14 57/14 58/6 58/19	j	probably [8] 7/23 32/11 55/15 114/19 116/4 124/3 129/7 133/17
61/22 63/22 68/6 77/21 78/9 78/11 82/21	portraying [1] 107/8 pose [1] 114/5	problem [7] 36/14 110/18 116/6 117/22
83/20 83/21 84/3 84/6 84/16 84/18 108/17	posed [2] 111/1 116/2	122/5 126/16 139/14
117/12 120/22 125/7 131/1 131/14	position [7] 7/5 7/5 8/21 12/5 53/22 96/20 107/4	procedural [2] 4/12 130/15
per [3] 95/16 95/20 128/14 perceive [2] 148/22 148/23	positions [2] 96/22 97/1	proceed [1] 6/16 proceeding [2] 86/4 135/12
percent [8] 13/16 13/17 55/6 72/19 72/21	possibility [2] 23/22 122/4	process [16] 31/12 52/3 71/6 71/17 72/10
73/3 83/23 104/16	possible [12] 15/5 15/7 23/13 30/17 48/17	72/17 73/19 73/23 75/1 78/14 78/15 79/10
perceptible [1] 151/3 perception [1] 90/21	48/22 57/19 63/21 65/17 106/7 133/4 151/10	79/11 127/5 129/6 140/21 prodigal [1]  42/2
performance [1] 33/5	possibly [5] 40/24 62/9 64/8 124/22 133/5	produced [1] 148/8
performed [2] 84/22 84/24		product [2] 109/13 121/14
performing [1] 39/4 perhaps [5] 32/24 102/17 123/17 143/13	66/1 66/12 120/21 139/10 potentially [3] 139/11 141/6 141/15	productively [1] 134/18 profit [12] 110/5 110/11 110/21 110/24
147/23	pound [1] 91/4	111/5 116/9 116/15 116/16 116/21 117/24
period [33] 8/16 9/1 9/4 13/1 13/15 17/15 20/4 20/5 21/2 22/3 22/21 23/4 32/2 32/2	power [20] 14/19 14/21 51/5 82/13 87/18 87/19 88/1 88/7 88/19 88/20 93/9 93/18	118/5 125/8 program [21] 39/16 41/19 42/1 45/12
2017 2010 2112 2210 2212 1 2014 3212 3212	31113 0011 0011 00113 00120 3313 33110	program [21] 53/10 41/13 42/1 43/12

P program... [17] 72/23 73/1 74/16 75/7 75/15 76/1 76/3 77/4 77/6 77/9 77/21 82/20 83/7 84/15 122/2 132/10 133/16 programs [1] 38/11 project [1] 40/5 projected [1] 13/12 projections [3] 13/18 55/5 55/6 projects [1] 39/22 promote [1] 108/12 promotes [1] 149/19 promoting [1] 121/14 promotion [2] 40/21 134/12 promotional [2] 38/19 113/2 proposal [17] 26/11 45/3 45/7 45/15 49/18 52/22 57/3 59/24 68/17 69/4 81/24 95/15 144/14 146/7 146/21 146/22 147/8 proposed [18] 14/9 34/10 34/11 38/9 46/18 65/6 74/7 95/11 95/15 109/23 112/22 117/10 136/12 144/12 146/24 147/4 147/22 proposing [2] 95/19 100/20 proposing...a [1] 100/15 prospective [1] 70/24 protect [2] 144/7 145/6 provide [26] 14/13 14/16 14/24 19/3 19/5 20/3 20/7 37/10 58/3 58/10 69/10 72/11 83/12 83/13 88/5 97/24 98/21 105/12 105/15 118/15 118/16 119/15 132/24 137/18 147/19 149/22 provided [9] 9/23 11/19 19/14 22/1 58/5 95/2 123/4 141/1 147/3 providence [1] 87/4 provider [12] 88/12 91/22 101/15 108/12 108/15 114/16 114/20 123/5 127/7 128/8 129/2 132/22 provider-of-last-resort [1] 132/22 providers [8] 101/9 114/15 117/23 118/9 120/13 120/17 120/20 120/23 provides [8] 20/9 61/8 61/9 69/5 147/20 149/9 150/3 150/7 providing [14] 14/19 19/5 38/2 60/6 67/1 68/23 135/15 135/21 137/9 137/13 145/16 149/15 150/19 151/12 proving [1] 127/22 provision [6] 29/19 29/24 62/8 72/5 74/9 provisions [3] 75/3 148/5 150/2 prudent [2] 59/20 136/15 PSNH [125] 3/4 4/4 6/23 7/6 7/6 9/23 11/19 12/12 13/11 14/1 14/13 14/17 14/20 14/24 15/10 17/7 17/11 24/13 25/8 25/17 25/22 26/16 27/21 28/3 30/6 30/10 30/16 31/1 31/3 31/6 33/3 34/9 34/11 35/15 39/21 41/8 41/15 42/22 43/10 44/23 45/2 47/19 47/20 47/24 48/4 48/19 49/18 55/4 62/6 62/12 63/18 63/23 64/13 64/16 65/6 66/3 67/1 68/3 72/6 72/11 74/13 76/13 77/18 78/3 81/19 90/22 93/12 94/3 94/10 94/17 95/11 100/14 100/20 105/2 106/18 108/2 108/4 108/18 108/21 109/3 109/10 109/23 110/17 111/6 111/11 111/12 111/16 113/10 114/1 114/21 118/5 119/8 121/16 122/9 123/7 123/7 125/6 125/8 129/18 133/6 135/2 136/12 136/16 137/6 137/19 138/5 138/23 139/21 141/2 141/7 141/17 141/21 142/18 146/11 146/16 146/20 147/2 147/4 147/9 148/13 149/22 150/4 150/8 150/19 151/9 PSNH's [28] 17/11 24/2 24/9 24/19 26/3 38/8 38/9 49/14 65/4 70/10 70/13 76/1 79/5 99/14 101/10 107/1 107/3 107/22 111/2 112/22 118/2 118/11 125/12 135/8 136/6 142/16 148/6 149/15

public [47] 1/2 1/6 1/12 4/18 32/5 35/13 42/9 46/19 50/11 53/5 53/12 53/19 54/5 54/6 57/13 58/1 59/17 60/11 61/12 61/23 63/1 80/21 81/14 82/8 82/15 83/5 83/24 91/12 91/20 101/12 110/10 110/12 115/18 115/19 115/23 116/5 116/13 117/1 119/2 119/4 121/3 124/7 124/12 126/7 133/8 134/22 145/14 publicized [2] 121/2 121/19 PUC [5] 1/19 42/12 91/14 104/8 115/1 purchase [1] 137/24 purchases [4] 113/16 135/6 137/21 138/1 purchasing [1] 137/22 pure [1] 143/8 purely [1] 145/4 purpose [23] 18/6 18/7 18/10 18/20 18/24 19/9 19/10 19/13 20/2 20/16 20/19 21/10 49/10 49/12 52/10 58/8 58/9 62/2 62/20 97/11 98/14 133/5 149/3 purposes [8] 16/1 19/8 20/14 98/17 133/10 135/19 135/22 136/2 pursuant [2] 46/17 145/15 purview [1] 144/10 push [1] 133/17 put [14] 51/7 58/3 63/11 66/9 77/10 78/14 89/19 108/14 110/17 120/23 121/4 121/13 142/17 144/7 puts [1] 116/18 putting [2] 81/23 108/24

Q-TECH-001 [1] 3/4 qualifying [2] 18/9 103/2 quantify [1] 122/20 question [39] 15/23 15/24 16/2 18/11 21/21 26/10 28/3 28/7 28/8 28/10 28/14 30/14 32/12 33/16 36/2 36/5 37/19 39/21 41/8 43/19 45/8 46/12 48/22 64/12 68/1 80/11 81/22 84/21 96/13 98/8 102/23 103/2 103/5 103/17 103/22 105/18 109/8 116/12 118/20 questioner [1] 27/8 questioning [4] 47/8 54/9 55/3 63/9 questions [30] 12/19 15/17 25/12 25/13 27/21 29/15 32/4 42/20 46/22 47/17 49/1 49/3 53/6 63/5 65/19 69/22 70/1 80/10 87/2 89/17 95/23 111/22 111/23 112/3 112/6 119/21 122/11 129/23 129/23 129/24 quick [2] 12/18 65/19 quickly [2] 41/5 87/3 quite [1] 112/8 quotation [1] 97/16 quote [1] 115/1

raised [5] 17/24 18/2 22/19 126/10 135/11 random [3] 118/1 123/10 127/15 rate [343] rate-setting [2] 79/11 79/13 Rated [1] 101/22 ratepayers [2] 1/17 5/6 rates [40] 16/20 20/4 20/5 31/5 35/9 35/10 35/13 35/19 36/11 36/14 36/20 37/1 37/5 37/14 37/23 38/1 40/6 40/10 40/11 40/12 40/14 40/15 40/23 60/14 62/14 81/15 83/24 84/2 84/5 84/7 84/9 84/10 94/4 95/16 95/19 113/11 115/5 117/17 134/20 139/1 rather [5] 25/2 34/22 113/22 124/11 144/2 rational [2] 63/16 83/21 rationale [2] 56/19 145/24 re [7] 1/6 39/14 39/22 91/4 101/12 120/3 128/13 re-ask [1] 120/3 re-deploy [1] 39/14 re-deployed [1] 39/22

re-enter [1] 91/4 re-entering [1] 101/12 re-entry [1] 128/13 reached [1] 123/20 react [4] 8/11 31/21 97/22 138/18 reactions [1] 8/17 read [17] 27/19 28/1 28/11 28/12 38/8 60/17 97/13 98/1 99/2 101/2 101/24 102/7 104/20 105/10 106/21 112/12 132/21 readily [1] 34/7 reading [6] 27/13 46/7 46/8 46/13 100/18 113/1 reads [4] 28/15 102/5 104/17 106/18 ready [1] 85/16 reaffirm [1] 146/23 reaffirmed [1] 148/12 real [1] 113/21 real-time [1] 113/21 realities [1] 126/23 reality [1] 90/22 realize [1] 118/10 reallocated [1] 137/1 really [21] 8/20 8/21 9/13 23/10 30/14 53/24 68/12 78/13 82/6 92/20 108/19 120/16 121/1 132/3 134/21 135/1 137/7 139/14 140/12 141/3 141/14 reason [24] 8/8 8/18 9/2 23/3 27/20 53/15 59/16 74/11 77/6 77/8 91/18 93/21 97/19 98/10 101/4 101/6 105/13 105/16 106/8 106/19 106/24 116/8 144/22 148/19 reasonable [9] 46/19 56/24 57/5 59/20 136/15 145/12 146/11 146/20 147/10 reasons [15] 7/9 9/12 22/17 22/19 25/20 25/23 66/2 66/4 68/16 106/9 114/4 123/5 128/10 145/21 151/6 reassess [1] 69/6 rebuttal [1] 7/17 recall [13] 7/12 15/17 15/24 17/6 17/16 17/17 17/20 23/23 32/3 32/7 45/9 79/5 122/10 recalled [1] 6/9 receive [5] 20/4 43/9 82/16 93/8 138/5 received [2] 52/7 78/6 receiving [1] 12/24 recent [1] 11/7 recently [2] 8/23 143/12 Recess [1] 85/12 recognize [1] 147/24 recollection [6] 15/16 16/2 16/7 25/24 45/16 95/18 recommended [8] 7/8 7/21 8/1 30/11 30/21 31/8 31/9 146/3 recommends [1] 145/20 reconcile [3] 59/22 138/6 138/10 reconciliation [9] 52/3 71/5 71/7 71/22 78/23 79/1 79/8 79/10 79/12 reconciliations [2] 138/3 138/4 record [9] 28/1 47/13 69/7 78/19 79/14 85/15 131/7 131/8 131/11 recover [13] 14/14 14/17 15/1 33/21 35/14 35/15 47/20 52/21 125/24 134/4 134/22 150/4 150/8 recoverable [1] 35/16 recovered [13] 33/18 35/3 36/10 36/13 36/19 36/24 37/4 40/6 40/9 40/23 52/1 134/1 134/2 recoveries [4] 138/10 138/10 142/8 142/10 recovering [1] 147/18 recovery [8] 37/11 39/9 61/14 110/9 110/22 125/21 142/13 144/1 red [1] 53/8 redesigned [3] 46/19 147/2 150/6 redirect [4] 85/6 91/8 116/11 130/1 reduce [8] 21/11 97/20 98/11 98/15 101/5

R reduce... [3] 148/20 149/3 149/7 reducing [4] 21/16 101/5 148/22 149/1 refer [2] 13/7 70/12 reference [4] 9/12 15/20 44/4 105/3 referenced [2] 9/16 150/1 references [1] 9/19 referred [3] 125/5 129/4 145/21 referring [4] 40/15 45/16 47/3 55/8 reflecting [1] 146/13 reflective [1] 22/13 refresh [3] 16/7 73/24 90/2 refreshing [1] 16/1 regarding [5] 12/21 16/4 90/12 122/11 125/8 regardless [1] 51/14 regular [6] 49/22 51/21 52/9 77/14 83/16 regularly [1] 78/12 regulated [1] 59/19 regulatory [2] 114/3 144/17 rehearing [1] 148/10 rejected [2] 25/19 95/12 related [1] 27/21 relation [4] 7/18 11/17 45/14 52/22 relationship [5] 69/16 88/1 122/24 128/23 relative [2] 48/14 109/17 relatively [2] 109/7 110/15 relax [1] 130/10 relevance [1] 120/17 relevant [2] 99/16 147/7 relief [1] 33/6 remain [13] 6/13 16/13 22/22 22/23 24/18 73/2 115/4 139/3 139/5 140/11 149/5 149/17 150/23 remaining [6] 8/22 13/15 49/14 72/12 72/24 147/17 remarks [1] 131/14 remember [3] 4/13 66/15 68/3 reopens [1] 141/13 reoriented [1] 6/3 repeat [2] 95/5 145/22 rephrase [1] 103/5 report [2] 30/8 30/8 reported [1] 123/16 reporter [4] 1/23 32/13 85/21 131/6 reports [2] 78/3 123/18 reps [1] 121/7 Reptg [5] 1/12 1/13 1/15 1/17 1/19 request [7] 14/2 33/3 38/13 77/19 142/16 146/2 151/6 requested [3] 33/6 45/2 49/17 requests [1] 38/9 require [1] 146/23 required [12] 19/17 22/3 29/2 59/4 94/8 94/9 94/14 94/16 94/21 141/21 141/22 requirement [3] 18/7 19/1 75/6 requirements [5] 87/19 118/15 118/17 119/16 142/21 requires [4] 20/17 23/9 23/9 70/5 requiring [3] 18/8 75/24 77/8 RESA [2] 92/20 142/15 reset [3] 10/6 77/5 81/9 Resident [2] 88/19 88/23 residential [20] 1/17 5/6 41/17 44/17 52/18 53/10 66/8 66/8 88/16 89/2 115/2 143/4 143/10 143/13 143/22 143/23 144/8 144/23 145/1 145/6 resisted [1] 42/10 resolution [2] 73/23 145/13 resolved [1] 79/4 resort [1] 132/22

resorting [1] 113/16 resources [4] 108/13 109/4 115/15 121/13 respect [6] 11/20 45/11 100/11 107/6 122/8 137/9 respects [1] 91/21 respond [3] 34/23 120/13 127/14 response [17] 3/4 6/8 9/23 9/24 11/20 28/7 37/19 38/8 46/12 47/19 48/3 96/13 130/13 130/17 130/21 147/1 151/15 responses [1] 38/4 responsible [5] 50/7 50/14 50/20 59/11 142/4 restate [1] 98/8 restrict [1] 76/5 restricting [1] 76/8 restrictive [1] 77/15 restructure [4] 97/19 98/10 101/4 148/20 restructured [3] 99/5 99/11 99/20 restructuring [10] 21/8 21/11 50/5 101/8 132/10 136/9 140/8 142/3 142/20 148/18 result [5] 79/7 117/16 123/24 124/1 124/3 resulting [2] 45/6 50/5 results [2] 30/9 142/12 resume [1] 85/10 resumed [4] 2/4 2/5 6/18 85/13 resumé [1] 117/5 retail [10] 1/15 5/2 47/14 62/19 70/23 99/4 105/9 105/22 114/9 135/4 rethink [1] 128/13 retire [1] 116/22 retirement [1] 110/2 retreat [1] 91/11 return [15] 24/12 24/13 24/19 76/13 76/20 90/23 110/11 111/5 116/15 126/5 128/19 140/3 140/17 146/12 150/24 returning [11] 14/4 17/19 19/23 20/8 24/7 25/1 48/19 99/23 146/20 149/14 151/2 returns [2] 15/10 140/3 reveal [1] 123/18 revenue [13] 51/8 52/1 52/7 53/3 58/4 71/6 78/6 82/15 82/17 83/12 84/8 92/2 125/19 reversal [1] 128/22 reverse [3] 44/19 139/23 140/4 reversed [2] 124/5 124/8 review [13] 15/16 18/20 18/21 19/3 20/13 32/17 66/16 66/17 67/5 78/15 79/19 89/17 122/12 reviewed [1] 15/13 reviews [1] 13/14 revised [2] 69/2 147/8 reword [1] 55/18 right [66] 5/11 6/6 8/21 11/8 13/7 23/24 27/11 27/15 28/7 28/10 29/5 29/5 30/2 31/10 33/19 35/22 37/9 39/20 40/1 40/4 40/7 42/10 42/22 43/13 43/16 44/11 45/18 46/23 54/7 56/16 58/17 63/4 63/10 65/1 65/4 65/6 70/20 71/18 72/1 73/2 75/6 80/9 85/8 86/13 87/11 88/14 88/24 91/6 94/15 95/1 95/21 96/16 97/17 103/14 106/6 107/14 112/2 113/8 115/10 119/20 121/9 129/22 130/5 130/6 131/10 147/23 risk [3] 60/7 135/17 135/22 road [3] 27/20 64/2 122/13 Robert [1] 1/10 Robinson [4] 1/15 1/16 4/24 47/13 Rodier [17] 1/14 2/6 2/11 2/18 4/22 10/23 11/5 26/22 45/20 75/5 85/16 89/11 130/1 131/21 140/7 144/24 148/14 Rodier's [1] 96/13 role [6] 92/5 92/5 96/5 100/21 101/10 128/5 room [2] 84/24 131/2 roost [1] 123/14 rose [1] 52/15

RSA [29] 21/8 33/17 46/17 46/17 46/18 97/12 97/16 97/18 98/8 98/15 98/24 100/11 101/3 101/20 104/15 105/19 132/21 135/2 145/16 146/10 148/5 148/5 148/5 148/18 149/10 149/18 150/2 150/3 150/16 ruled [1] 44/1 rulings [1] 91/14 run [3] 75/20 81/9 113/22 running [13] 12/4 12/6 53/21 53/22 54/11 54/17 54/18 54/19 54/20 54/21 55/19 56/6 113/20 runs [2] 81/17 83/15

S safety [2] 132/24 133/10 said [26] 7/22 13/22 16/10 16/22 18/5 22/6 32/15 34/6 34/12 37/22 44/9 45/10 57/23 58/11 76/13 79/24 87/10 102/13 107/16 111/4 111/8 117/4 118/6 121/10 138/22 139/19 Saint [1] 88/3 sake [1] 30/13 salaries [1] 40/5 sales [3] 38/19 40/21 70/24 same [30] 13/18 13/23 19/8 19/10 22/15 25/5 28/11 43/8 43/10 58/16 59/10 59/21 60/14 62/3 63/9 68/13 70/10 74/1 84/11 96/24 97/3 99/12 107/22 116/13 118/17 118/22 127/17 134/10 141/17 142/10 Sandy [1] 1/11 satisfies [1] 142/20 satisfy [1] 114/20 saw [2] 67/9 124/23 say [44] 8/20 10/14 18/16 19/2 19/15 19/16 22/10 29/1 30/18 30/24 32/21 34/18 34/21 40/14 40/24 42/6 42/23 63/15 68/14 69/6 70/7 70/21 74/4 81/13 83/22 84/13 85/10 88/11 96/22 99/22 102/10 107/21 110/20 113/10 113/20 115/6 115/19 127/10 129/20 132/8 133/5 139/9 143/2 145/22 saying [25] 23/23 31/10 34/22 36/15 36/19 37/2 37/5 39/4 39/11 49/20 59/14 60/13 61/18 76/24 82/12 91/3 102/23 113/1 115/18 119/14 129/10 129/12 133/4 134/21 143/8 says [36] 9/12 11/22 12/4 29/2 29/19 30/1 30/23 31/6 33/1 33/17 33/20 33/21 34/17 36/9 37/3 50/2 50/6 55/19 60/3 70/22 78/21 80/2 80/5 99/20 100/19 102/22 104/11 112/21 113/10 115/2 133/19 133/20 133/24 135/13 140/24 142/3 scale [1] 121/21 scenario [7] 23/11 65/11 114/5 119/13 120/21 120/22 121/22 scenarios [2] 84/21 129/19 Schaefer [2] 1/16 5/1 schedule [1] 88/7 scheduled [1] 65/5 scheme [1] 63/21 schizophrenia [1] 44/15 Scott [6] 1/10 2/8 2/13 63/6 83/21 119/23 screwed [1] 117/3 Scrubber [29] 14/22 33/13 33/15 33/18 33/22 34/4 34/14 34/19 35/3 35/12 35/19 35/23 36/10 37/4 47/21 51/13 51/17 70/7 70/22 73/15 110/2 110/4 125/24 133/24 134/1 134/4 136/19 136/22 150/21 scrutiny [1] 144/3 seat [1] 85/18 second [5] 25/16 26/3 60/2 73/9 106/17 seconds [1] 11/3 section [21] 9/11 9/11 9/13 13/9 13/11 28/11 28/14 32/19 33/1 60/17 70/5 72/2 74/3 77/17 78/2 80/4 101/17 104/6 104/17 140/24 142/3

c	shorter [6] 8/4 8/6 21/3 22/14 22/17 66/6	soon [3] 41/16 151/10 151/18
S	should [39] 5/13 7/23 8/22 9/6 9/13 9/20	sooner [1] 78/22
Section 2.2 [2] 32/19 80/4	16/24 22/16 22/22 22/23 30/5 31/21 31/23	sophisticated [1] 143/19
Section 2.2.3 [2] 9/11 74/3 Section 2.2.4 [1] 13/9	50/3 50/7 50/14 69/1 69/2 71/11 71/12 71/13 77/23 77/24 91/9 92/19 104/18	sophistication [1] 91/3 sorry [9] 14/7 15/4 22/4 28/13 28/16 70/14
Section 2.3.1 [1] 70/5	113/10 128/11 129/2 129/6 129/7 132/23	95/5 103/3 109/21
Section 2.3.3 [1] 72/2	134/1 139/3 139/19 142/4 143/9 147/11	sort [9] 73/17 88/11 117/5 122/7 123/6
Section 2.3.3.1 [1] 13/11	148/13	127/12 127/13 128/6 132/15
Section 2.4 [1] 78/2	showed [1] 147/15	sorts [3] 79/6 106/9 144/18
Section 2.4.3 [2] 33/1 77/17 Section 374-F:3 [1] 140/24	shows [3] 10/10 10/20 140/21 side [1] 52/19	sound [2] 33/19 147/23 sounds [2] 20/17 119/14
Sector [1] 90/1	sight [1] 67/20	source [8] 82/15 82/17 88/18 111/15
see [33] 8/9 8/10 8/16 8/18 18/22 18/22	sign [1] 61/22	114/22 119/11 143/24 144/1
31/3 33/7 36/14 44/20 44/22 44/22 49/9	signal [3] 93/7 138/19 138/20	sources [1] 119/3
58/8 58/9 58/16 60/22 60/23 62/14 62/17	signals [6] 93/4 93/15 93/16 137/18	speak [2] 84/23 96/18
63/1 65/13 67/4 67/12 67/19 68/18 70/11 70/21 100/1 116/8 118/8 123/24 124/2	137/19 138/17  signatories [2]   12/11 16/23	specific [3] 43/22 46/1 100/3 specifically [1] 104/16
seeing [6] 82/3 126/21 130/14 130/22	signature [1] 87/8	specificity [1] 123/19
138/14 151/16	significant [6] 6/23 9/1 23/16 57/5 64/22	spelled [2] 107/11 107/13
seek [1] 148/11	116/19	spend [5] 108/12 108/23 109/2 109/4
seeking [2] 39/9 90/22 seem [2] 61/20 115/17	significantly [1] 67/9 silk [1] 41/12	125/24 split [2]  65/23 66/7
seemingly [1] 59/23	similar [1] 122/2	spoke [1] 14/7
seems [4] 50/1 103/7 128/21 139/9	similarly [1] 138/24	spot [1] 137/22
seen [2] 85/2 123/17	simple [2] 109/8 125/17	spots [1] 11/21
sees [1] 30/18		spread [1] 149/16
select [1] 114/13 sell [2] 88/20 115/20		spring [1]  29/5 Staff [14]  1/19 5/9 30/6 30/10 30/16 31/1
send [2] 137/8 142/18	since [7] 12/16 12/17 27/24 38/6 53/10	31/4 31/7 32/21 145/10 145/20 147/3 147/6
sending [1] 121/7	106/23 118/6	147/22
	single [2] 119/9 124/19	Staff's [1] 12/5
sensitive [1] 59/19 sentence [6] 10/4 28/2 30/13 80/5 102/5	single-minded [1] 124/19 sir [1] 117/8	stages [1]  96/23 stair [1]  87/20
106/17	sit [1] 130/8	stair-step [1] 87/20
September [1] 79/17	sitting [1] 134/17	stand [2] 6/10 7/3
serious [1] 123/21	situated [1] 138/24	standard [7] 25/3 60/14 91/10 125/13
serve [4] 8/22 20/13 48/1 146/14 served [22] 7/13 8/7 8/15 8/24 10/10 12/23	situation [11] 40/18 52/19 53/24 55/8	127/5 127/16 128/3 standing [1]  7/1
19/23 24/10 24/14 25/1 25/1 25/7 25/8 54/1		standpoint [2] 90/20 122/20
54/14 56/4 56/7 67/10 76/13 78/5 83/2	situations [1] 10/5	start [8] 6/3 19/12 49/9 55/15 55/23 72/23
83/11	six [4] 62/9 78/24 84/11 99/1	75/23 121/23
serves [1] 46/19 service [239]	size [1] 122/21 skip [1] 30/13	started [3] 8/23 10/12 73/5 starting [4] 28/1 53/8 64/21 131/4
Service's [1] 50/11	slate [2] 55/23 56/2	starts [3] 13/9 28/14 56/2
services [4] 60/6 88/5 135/16 137/13	slightly [2] 65/9 112/12	state [10] 1/1 91/15 91/16 99/24 100/14
serving [3] 116/9 136/17 149/2	slow [1] 52/10	103/7 116/4 127/16 128/17 132/14
Session [1] 3/4 set [22] 9/12 14/8 57/3 62/7 62/12 62/13	small [3] 52/18 126/12 143/21 smaller [3] 52/21 74/12 115/3	stated [8] 21/13 46/15 62/2 66/2 66/3 81/24 98/17 139/21
71/19 71/19 72/9 73/10 73/11 74/1 74/2	so [224]	statement [5] 39/17 99/9 107/15 113/13
74/6 79/4 79/16 107/21 117/1 118/4 126/3	so-called [1] 87/3	115/6
127/12 151/8	some [67] 8/18 9/2 16/22 20/9 20/24 23/9	STATEMENTS [1] 2/17
setting [3] 13/19 79/11 79/13 settled [1] 128/5	27/11 27/12 32/3 32/10 36/18 37/10 40/5 41/18 43/6 44/14 51/20 57/6 57/7 62/8	states [16] 87/21 96/6 97/11 101/19 102/18 104/7 105/7 117/7 126/19 127/1
settlement [35] 5/18 5/19 6/24 7/19 7/20	66/18 67/4 67/15 68/4 68/6 73/20 74/6	127/2 127/12 127/24 129/10 129/20 148/19
9/7 9/15 9/16 12/11 13/8 25/22 26/6 26/7	74/22 79/6 81/4 82/2 83/6 83/13 86/3 87/19	stating [3] 17/7 46/12 97/19
29/15 29/15 29/17 69/24 72/1 77/16 80/1	94/10 99/16 111/15 113/4 115/19 117/24	statute [13] 21/8 21/14 36/9 97/24 99/9
131/18 131/18 142/17 143/3 143/5 144/9   145/11 146/8 147/6 147/10 147/11 147/14	119/1 119/7 120/14 122/7 122/11 122/17   123/6 123/13 123/20 124/4 125/11 125/14	99/12 99/16 99/20 101/8 104/12 133/18   134/24 150/3
148/2 150/7 151/7		134/24 150/3 stay [15] 19/17 22/2 29/3 49/22 50/17 52/4
settling [6] 26/22 30/1 92/20 92/21 131/19		
131/20	147/9 150/12	131/12 141/21
setup [1] 74/6	somebody [11] 24/24 40/4 40/18 53/10 53/11 54/3 58/22 74/20 76/12 114/17 122/2	stayed [6] 42/9 48/21 69/8 81/14 81/19 82/9
seven [4] 117/10 117/18 118/1 120/7 seventh [1] 99/1		staying [1] 50/23
shall [14] 30/7 30/8 30/8 30/10 31/7 32/19	129/6	step [2] 87/20 129/18
33/3 33/4 33/18 80/5 134/1 134/2 135/3	someplace [1] 113/14	Steven [4] 1/23 2/4 6/9 6/17
135/3 share [2] 110/22 126/24	something [25] 11/17 29/24 30/15 31/23 39/24 41/3 45/1 45/15 49/10 60/12 60/23	stick [1] 132/6
share [2] 110/22 126/24 shareholders [2] 111/6 125/9	62/15 66/10 66/13 68/10 74/5 109/18 113/8	still [21] 4/8 8/14 17/21 24/8 24/12 25/7 25/7 29/20 50/11 51/23 62/18 63/13 64/11
she [1] 41/23	120/3 121/5 127/10 128/11 129/16 137/24	66/5 80/12 82/7 84/13 86/11 104/12 130/8
shied [1] 91/23	144/7	149/8
shift [1] 39/18 short [6] 30/19 31/16 31/22 120/21 132/11	sometime [1] 117/6 sometimes [1] 108/23	stockholders [1]  125/20 stocking [1]  41/12
147/24	somewhat [2]   20/13 61/7	stopgap [1] 44/12
short-term [1] 132/11	son [1] 42/2	straight [2] 51/3 113/19

S straightforward [1] 109/8 stream [1] 63/9 Street [3] 41/10 41/11 41/15 strength [4] 109/18 110/15 116/5 116/19 striking [2] 119/12 130/19 structure [3] 62/20 115/22 117/22 subject [4] 38/7 49/16 147/9 148/10 submarines [1] 116/17 submitting [1] 116/14 subparagraphs [1] 60/4 subpart [1] 104/16 subsequent [1] 45/9 substantial [2] 91/17 111/15 substitute [1] 11/23 success [2] 77/22 77/22 successful [3] 83/7 109/14 124/23 successfully [2] 108/16 118/9 succinct [1] 151/12 such [6] 30/9 30/12 60/10 84/24 148/14 151/2 suddenly [1] 145/2 suggested [1] 32/3 suggesting [3] 32/7 65/22 120/8 suggestions [1] 122/15 sui [1] 132/13 summarize [5] 5/15 6/20 7/9 13/11 90/16 summarized [2] 6/2 25/22 summarizes [1] 25/24 summary [7] 12/18 18/1 19/6 92/11 92/13 104/6 111/7 summer [1] 29/8 sums [1] 109/2 sunset [1] 101/10 supplemental [1] 135/6 supplied [1] 135/8 supplier [76] 7/14 13/1 24/9 24/11 24/19 28/16 29/7 32/6 41/18 48/21 50/17 53/9 53/13 53/17 54/5 54/7 54/22 56/20 57/11 57/11 57/14 57/20 57/20 62/24 63/2 63/13 63/17 64/16 75/9 75/12 76/19 80/17 81/1 81/16 82/5 83/6 83/17 84/1 84/2 84/6 84/10 88/2 88/10 94/8 94/22 94/24 95/7 100/21 101/10 105/10 105/14 105/17 105/23 106/2 106/8 106/10 106/13 106/20 106/24 107/20 108/7 114/10 114/14 119/17 121/23 122/22 122/24 132/19 132/20 133/7 133/7 133/9 141/7 141/18 141/20 145/1 supplier's [1] 29/6 suppliers [36] 1/15 20/24 22/7 25/8 43/12 43/17 48/12 58/14 61/1 61/3 61/22 62/3 62/10 62/13 62/16 62/19 64/20 65/3 65/8 65/15 69/13 69/18 82/22 83/1 94/5 100/23 117/13 118/18 120/8 127/15 139/2 139/16 140/17 149/1 149/8 149/12 suppliers' [1] 65/2 supply [44] 5/2 15/18 16/12 18/8 24/12 25/4 29/4 47/14 48/14 48/23 49/15 54/16 57/2 64/15 67/5 67/15 67/16 67/17 74/23 75/17 75/21 76/12 76/15 81/10 88/18 92/8 105/8 105/21 106/20 113/11 114/9 117/6 127/7 129/17 135/3 139/3 139/5 141/9 141/22 142/14 149/6 150/4 150/24 151/2 support [8] 7/6 11/21 22/16 33/5 66/6 145/23 146/1 146/17 supported [3] 66/2 66/3 148/17 supporting [1] 146/16 suppose [1] 66/12 supposed [3] 59/11 59/18 141/1 Supreme [1] 87/10 sure [25] 9/19 19/4 19/7 19/22 21/21 31/24 41/6 45/14 53/6 58/17 63/10 63/15 65/3 65/9 70/1 76/16 80/14 98/2 105/18 112/20 121/14 121/18 128/3 133/1 134/17 46/9 58/11 66/15 70/13 86/3 89/15 90/11

Susan [2] 1/17 5/5 Suzanne [2] 1/19 5/8 switched [2] 143/15 144/23 switches [1] 62/24 switching [2] 81/6 149/8 sworn [6] 6/11 6/13 6/17 85/18 85/21 85/24 system [2] 50/21 137/4 systems [1] 74/13

table [1] 116/12 take [35] 4/16 5/13 9/3 23/14 44/9 50/9 54/5 58/7 58/12 58/19 58/23 59/5 61/9 72/7 74/17 76/14 79/10 79/24 80/24 84/7 85/9 87/18 92/20 94/23 98/19 100/20 123/7 123/12 128/4 138/8 144/21 149/5 150/22 151/5 151/17 taken [3] 85/12 96/23 96/24 takes [7] 52/24 79/6 85/18 95/6 101/14 144/16 144/21 taking [11] 31/19 48/5 48/20 51/16 53/9 59/8 67/2 68/8 127/18 129/18 142/11 talk [3] 33/11 38/6 115/14 talked [2] 66/19 68/2 talking [5] 32/23 72/3 101/12 118/1 120/6 talks [7] 56/20 60/17 89/22 89/23 89/23 114/8 115/2 targeted [1] 100/22 tariff [4] 45/3 49/18 56/3 57/3 tariffed [2] 31/3 31/4 tariffs [3] 42/21 61/15 146/16 tasks [1] 39/4 TECH [3] 3/4 3/4 9/24 TECH-001 [1] 9/24 TECH-01 [1] 3/4 technical [2] 3/4 13/10 telecom [1] 127/9 tell [9] 32/4 34/2 36/6 67/7 71/10 75/5 84/22 89/15 102/23 telling [1] 118/12 temporarily [1] 13/20 temporary [3] 35/16 35/17 144/15 ten [5] 85/10 91/1 91/14 102/7 124/6 tend [1] 49/21 tent [1] 62/16 term [78] 7/5 7/6 7/8 7/15 7/18 7/20 8/1 8/4 8/6 8/11 8/12 8/13 8/17 8/22 8/24 9/5 11/20 16/23 16/24 17/4 17/8 17/12 17/13 17/18 17/22 18/2 18/3 18/13 19/9 19/10 19/13 19/14 19/20 19/22 20/2 20/12 21/3 22/14 22/14 22/17 22/24 23/18 23/22 26/11 26/15 26/17 65/18 67/13 75/18 81/7 81/13 81/17 101/21 103/11 104/10 118/14 120/21 132/11 133/13 133/14 133/21 139/15 140/9 140/13 140/14 140/19 145/19 145/20 145/24 146/1 146/3 147/14 147/15 147/20 147/21 150/18 150/18 151/8 terminate [4] 8/19 33/4 77/20 80/7 terminated [6] 9/2 22/21 23/3 23/13 77/24 79/23 termination [1] 23/9 terms [14] 7/10 8/10 20/17 21/7 26/6 26/7 43/5 56/24 65/16 78/19 91/14 123/15 143/4 147/7 territory [2] 50/11 135/5 test [2] 32/2 76/24 tested [1] 80/3 testified [10] 96/14 107/17 136/16 137/20 139/2 139/6 139/14 139/22 141/18 147/19 testify [1] 94/3 testifying [1] 88/13 testimony [57] 3/5 5/16 6/3 6/21 6/23 7/3 7/7 7/17 7/21 17/17 20/1 26/15 26/16 45/24

90/16 90/17 91/23 96/5 97/6 97/10 97/11 99/23 101/16 101/17 101/19 102/2 102/5 102/10 102/12 102/14 102/18 102/22 103/7 104/5 105/5 105/7 106/16 107/12 107/13 107/15 109/17 110/14 110/16 112/9 114/24 117/4 143/2 145/21 147/3 147/15 text [2] 10/14 100/9 than [46] 13/16 25/3 30/6 34/22 42/3 44/23 48/18 48/20 55/6 57/16 61/17 63/13 63/18 64/11 64/14 65/2 72/19 75/14 75/18 75/21 77/15 78/22 84/2 84/4 84/5 84/19 91/13 94/4 109/6 112/19 113/20 113/22 114/18 115/10 116/23 117/18 119/6 119/10 119/17 120/19 124/12 130/15 139/4 143/5 146/9 thank [78] 6/15 9/22 11/11 11/15 12/8 12/10 12/13 15/3 16/21 25/9 25/11 25/14 26/20 26/21 26/23 27/1 38/4 47/5 47/10 47/12 48/3 48/24 49/1 49/2 56/17 63/5 63/7 66/14 69/19 69/21 80/9 81/21 85/4 85/5 85/7 85/9 86/23 90/14 92/15 92/22 95/11 95/22 95/24 96/2 97/6 98/14 99/23 101/16 104/3 105/4 111/19 111/21 114/7 119/21 119/22 120/18 121/22 122/10 125/2 125/3 129/24 130/7 132/2 136/3 136/4 136/6 142/21 142/22 142/24 145/7 145/8 145/10 146/3 146/4 146/6 151/11 151/11 151/19 that [891] that's [141] 5/18 5/19 9/23 10/20 12/4 13/22 14/12 14/19 14/20 14/20 15/7 17/23 18/13 18/15 20/6 20/18 21/6 21/13 23/1 23/24 24/17 26/18 26/19 31/14 32/11 33/1 33/14 33/20 35/2 35/17 35/20 35/21 36/1 36/5 40/1 44/3 44/6 48/22 49/23 50/13 50/19 51/1 51/1 51/1 51/8 51/11 55/3 55/20 56/13 57/19 58/18 60/12 60/15 60/23 62/15 62/17 63/5 64/18 65/5 65/7 65/9 65/17 66/1 66/1 66/11 66/12 66/12 66/21 67/5 68/1 68/21 69/15 69/15 69/19 71/7 73/8 74/2 75/16 76/22 78/11 79/24 80/10 80/18 82/14 82/17 82/20 84/13 87/12 88/11 88/12 88/15 88/22 89/4 90/4 90/24 91/18 92/3 92/9 93/14 93/24 94/13 95/1 95/18 95/21 96/8 96/16 96/20 97/17 103/14 104/11 106/5 106/6 108/20 109/22 110/1 111/1 111/18 112/18 113/6 117/7 118/5 119/5 119/21 121/3 121/12 121/21 122/17 125/2 126/6 126/22 129/6 129/13 132/10 132/20 132/22 132/23 133/1 141/12 142/17 143/11 144/22 their [72] 8/12 8/16 8/22 20/19 22/24 38/24 39/19 40/3 40/5 40/8 40/12 43/3 50/8 50/15 50/23 52/13 54/15 55/11 55/13 59/12 61/1 61/4 61/4 61/14 62/10 62/14 62/16 66/3 74/24 84/1 88/6 88/7 91/7 91/23 93/4 93/18 94/15 95/8 98/22 106/20 107/4 107/5 109/20 113/17 115/21 115/22 116/11 117/21 119/14 120/9 120/14 120/14 120/24 121/7 121/8 121/10 122/21 123/1 123/4 125/8 127/7 127/19 129/1 131/14 142/5 142/11 143/15 145/2 148/23 149/1 149/7 149/21 them [32] 50/10 50/22 57/3 57/12 59/18 61/12 61/12 66/21 76/5 76/5 82/7 83/12 84/20 88/5 88/8 88/20 91/1 106/14 116/22 118/12 123/4 123/6 126/24 127/17 127/18 129/14 130/20 133/8 138/7 138/10 139/17 145/22 themselves [4] 117/19 127/22 138/4 148/21 then [95] 4/12 6/6 11/7 11/8 13/20 14/24 26/21 28/10 28/12 29/7 29/18 36/20 37/3

48/22 49/2 51/7 52/2 52/10 52/13 53/1

53/12 54/6 54/10 54/12 54/23 55/16 55/24

67/14 70/6 70/23 71/3 72/20 76/6 77/2 77/5

56/8 57/6 59/15 62/19 63/24 64/23 67/6

then... [53] 77/12 78/13 79/18 79/19 80/20 80/24 81/1 81/7 81/14 82/12 83/15 84/2 84/9 85/8 92/2 92/21 99/8 99/8 99/9 101/22 101/22 101/23 102/14 102/17 109/17 113/3 114/19 115/7 116/16 119/10 120/9 120/12 121/17 122/6 123/2 123/14 124/10 126/4 127/7 127/14 128/10 129/2 130/6 130/14 130/23 131/5 131/10 131/11 131/19 140/18 141/10 141/12 146/14 there [146] 5/12 5/18 7/15 8/14 9/15 10/22 11/21 13/3 15/22 16/24 18/16 19/14 23/16 27/18 29/19 29/24 30/4 31/10 31/11 31/13 32/10 32/15 33/1 33/8 33/15 34/12 34/16 36/18 38/17 39/11 40/4 40/20 41/18 41/19 45/10 48/15 48/17 50/8 50/8 51/14 52/7 52/17 52/20 53/1 53/2 55/10 55/14 56/4 56/21 57/20 57/21 57/22 60/22 61/17 62/1 62/17 62/19 64/5 64/6 64/7 64/8 66/10 67/15 67/16 69/3 69/24 70/4 70/9 73/16 74/5 75/6 78/19 79/8 80/1 80/3 81/4 81/4 81/22 83/3 83/8 83/13 84/16 86/8 86/8 87/22 92/18 97/15 100/16 101/18 101/18 101/19 102/12 103/9 105/20 105/24 105/24 106/9 108/19 112/10 112/19 114/3 114/12 114/15 114/15 114/19 115/7 115/12 115/14 116/3 117/12 119/8 119/11 120/16 122/1 122/17 123/5 124/15 125/18 126/11 127/2 127/3 127/4 127/22 129/2 129/9 130/8 130/12 130/18 132/5 133/20 134/6 134/11 134/15 136/24 137/11 139/13 139/20 140/3 140/22 144/9 144/12 148/3 149/7 150/18 150/24 151/3 there's [65] 4/12 4/15 6/7 9/11 16/16 16/16 16/22 18/12 18/22 19/22 20/6 20/16 20/23 20/23 23/7 27/12 28/24 31/24 32/9 32/23 34/17 34/18 35/16 36/24 39/6 40/12 40/24 42/21 43/14 56/17 56/23 56/23 57/19 64/22 69/2 71/22 77/3 77/8 78/7 79/3 84/14 84/21 87/10 99/15 100/7 101/17 121/15 125/22 126/4 130/2 133/20 134/10 134/14 135/10 135/21 136/1 137/7 138/2 139/10 139/23 140/12 141/14 144/17 144/17 151/14 therefore [4] 118/3 138/12 140/5 140/12 these [13] 38/22 39/3 39/4 41/16 59/10 116/20 117/21 126/3 136/17 136/18 144/2 144/9 151/6 they [193] they're [57] 22/3 39/7 39/9 39/14 39/16 39/18 40/4 40/7 40/20 43/11 43/14 44/13 48/12 48/13 48/13 51/13 59/22 67/11 76/2 76/3 76/11 82/3 84/3 84/9 84/11 93/8 94/16 94/21 95/19 104/4 107/8 115/23 121/4 121/18 121/19 124/14 129/1 133/6 133/7 134/16 134/17 134/18 134/19 136/18 137/10 137/16 137/20 137/21 137/21 137/23 137/24 138/1 138/7 141/12 141/23 142/9 142/13 thing [13] 13/23 18/15 24/23 30/19 39/23 52/15 66/18 78/18 80/13 83/19 87/13 89/6 124/21 things [20] 10/6 10/11 20/6 23/8 31/24 32/9 34/21 51/4 56/18 66/18 68/21 79/6 110/8 111/3 122/13 130/3 132/15 134/24 144/15 144/18 think [117] 5/23 7/10 7/16 7/23 7/24 8/3 9/3 9/4 9/14 10/3 10/13 10/16 10/17 12/19 16/11 16/15 16/15 16/17 20/6 20/18 20/23 20/24 21/3 21/13 22/11 22/12 22/15 30/22 30/23 31/10 33/6 34/5 36/5 36/6 36/8 38/3 39/2 39/18 39/23 43/2 43/5 44/1 49/3 56/16 58/11 60/11 60/19 61/3 61/6 62/14 63/21

64/4 64/9 64/17 65/12 65/12 65/20 66/18

71/22 72/2 74/24 76/4 76/6 77/7 77/12 78/1 traditional [1] 116/24 78/6 78/16 78/17 78/18 78/20 79/22 80/16 85/15 89/22 91/1 91/13 92/19 100/2 100/19 training [1] 42/12 103/1 107/3 107/13 108/18 114/18 117/15 118/14 119/6 120/3 120/22 121/1 122/19 123/12 123/19 124/2 124/17 124/21 127/24 transactions [1] 116/20 128/7 129/5 129/10 131/18 132/4 132/5 134/7 134/13 134/13 134/15 134/20 135/11 thinking [1] 23/5 thinks [1] 64/8 third [5] 32/11 101/18 104/5 104/7 115/2 this [224] those [70] 9/3 9/13 9/18 11/24 13/6 13/13 13/18 17/21 19/8 20/7 20/17 21/3 21/4 21/24 22/12 22/15 24/20 24/21 25/23 26/4 26/8 31/5 31/9 34/7 35/14 37/1 39/10 43/8 43/9 45/4 45/6 47/24 48/24 49/14 51/22 51/23 55/6 61/15 67/12 71/16 72/8 72/14 74/14 74/14 74/17 79/3 79/7 84/16 93/16 97/1 108/1 108/14 110/8 116/7 125/14 125/23 126/23 126/24 128/1 134/22 135/19 137/1 137/5 139/4 139/15 140/17 142/10 144/14 148/9 148/10 though [9] 35/22 48/18 60/13 65/1 68/4 74/19 116/12 142/13 145/22 thought [12] 22/4 23/11 35/2 63/11 64/17 64/17 76/23 92/5 112/12 113/8 124/13 140/10 thousand [2] 83/8 83/9 three [14] 70/18 77/17 77/20 78/8 78/13 78/16 78/21 91/13 98/24 133/16 135/13 135/21 139/13 139/14 three-month [2] 78/8 78/13 three-page [1] 70/18 through [53] 4/4 4/5 9/9 15/16 16/4 20/9 23/11 27/20 28/1 32/3 33/18 33/22 33/23 35/3 36/10 36/13 36/19 37/4 40/6 40/9 40/23 41/24 49/20 49/23 51/5 52/3 58/4 61/15 63/1 71/5 72/12 72/16 73/19 73/23 78/15 79/7 79/9 79/10 90/3 91/13 92/10 108/9 125/13 126/21 129/18 133/23 134/2 135/6 135/8 136/1 138/3 142/6 144/4 throughout [2] 91/23 107/13 Thus [1] 142/15 tied [1] 90/22 till [2] 23/17 123/1 time [63] 8/6 9/1 13/15 14/3 15/10 21/2 22/20 24/24 25/16 25/19 28/4 29/13 32/11 34/21 35/18 36/7 39/19 39/23 40/8 40/9 41/12 42/20 54/15 55/14 56/3 57/5 57/12 61/18 64/4 74/1 75/14 77/21 78/20 78/23 79/4 79/7 79/9 79/13 81/9 83/15 90/8 93/9 94/10 113/21 118/9 120/24 121/11 123/13 123/13 123/16 123/20 123/24 124/2 124/3 127/17 127/20 128/16 140/16 141/15 141/22 141/23 144/3 144/16 times [3] 95/16 125/5 135/13 today [23] 5/22 23/21 42/5 47/19 78/18 86/13 87/23 88/13 96/14 99/16 101/12 101/14 108/19 111/18 121/21 135/11 136/22 139/2 139/15 140/2 140/16 141/19 143/18 today's [1] 139/24 together [2] 4/3 30/1 token [2] 43/8 62/3 told [3] 53/21 95/3 124/12 tomorrow [1] 107/21 too [4] 41/13 78/21 133/17 147/24 took [4] 5/21 54/6 69/8 127/17 top [5] 29/18 30/3 75/2 89/22 105/6 total [5] 35/7 70/22 128/23 128/24 131/17 towards [1] 52/8 track [3] 69/7 78/19 79/14 tracking [2] 137/4 137/5

67/1 68/8 68/10 68/12 68/21 69/5 69/9

trade [1] 118/24 train [1] 22/4 trajectory [1] 127/2 transaction [2] 116/7 116/16 transcript [5] 5/20 15/13 15/21 27/4 27/9 transferred [1] 134/18 transition [10] 60/6 104/18 105/23 114/11 126/21 129/11 135/3 135/15 144/9 145/7 transmission [2] 40/11 41/2 transpired [1] 99/15 tree [1] 10/10 trend [1] 44/19 triangle [1] 12/3 tried [1] 132/4 trigger [2] 72/21 73/3 triple [1] 109/1 trouble [1] 100/4 truck [1] 136/1 true [11] 25/16 37/6 86/11 97/18 106/15 115/6 125/10 141/19 143/19 143/20 143/21 try [4] 41/7 49/12 125/23 131/14 trying [17] 20/11 23/6 23/12 50/21 52/6 53/7 56/18 59/2 59/13 62/18 73/24 80/13 83/3 89/5 90/1 113/19 115/21 turn [9] 16/21 26/22 27/6 33/1 70/3 77/16 97/9 104/15 105/19 Turning [1] 104/5 Twenty [1] 83/9 twice [2] 103/18 135/13 two [20] 10/4 33/16 41/8 41/14 51/4 56/1 57/14 59/15 64/23 80/24 81/2 81/6 84/12 95/16 98/24 100/14 101/20 111/3 131/22 134/24 two-part [1] 33/16 two-sentence [1] 10/4 types [1] 39/3 typically [4] 94/9 94/21 95/2 95/7 typo [1] 9/9

ultimately [1] 64/14 unanticipated [3] 31/23 32/10 32/15 uncertainty [1] 124/10 under [59] 6/13 7/13 8/7 8/13 8/24 10/11 12/5 12/23 13/3 15/8 16/15 19/23 24/14 25/1 25/2 25/5 43/9 44/22 54/1 54/15 55/3 56/4 56/8 59/8 61/9 61/23 67/3 67/10 69/8 75/4 76/9 76/11 76/13 77/11 77/13 83/2 83/11 100/10 101/18 101/20 103/11 103/13 104/6 105/20 106/17 113/9 114/24 119/12 122/24 138/9 139/24 142/9 142/13 143/4 145/16 147/13 150/15 150/16 151/18 underlying [1] 20/16 understand [14] 14/9 40/17 42/11 70/2 80/16 94/21 99/18 102/17 105/18 126/9 139/10 139/11 140/23 141/12 understanding [3] 93/14 96/4 125/17 understood [4] 17/7 63/10 110/16 121/15 undertaken [1] 122/21 undertaking [1] 91/22 undue [1] 145/6 unduly [7] 60/7 60/18 135/17 135/22 145/4 150/17 150/18 unfair [3] 111/1 125/16 134/21 Union [1] 88/4 unique [1] 129/21 universal [2] 132/24 133/11 unlawful [2] 133/14 148/15 unless [6] 5/12 6/7 61/24 61/24 64/22 151/14 unnecessarily [1] 140/20 until [4] 22/23 35/18 74/21 121/21

untimely [1] 133/17 up [33] 5/11 5/13 10/16 18/13 35/18 44/18 46/24 50/21 57/3 58/17 58/18 61/22 62/16 67/22 68/19 81/12 83/22 85/15 93/13 108/15 109/2 110/13 111/3 117/3 118/13 119/15 124/24 125/12 126/3 127/12 135/11 142/18 143/15 updated [1] 72/23 upon [7] 15/9 91/10 101/23 107/4 109/9 109/11 121/2 upper [1] 53/8 us [8] 6/22 9/17 46/4 67/7 70/16 109/24 119/11 127/10 use [17] 18/13 19/1 44/18 49/20 82/11 93/5 93/16 104/10 122/18 133/13 133/14 133/21 137/7 137/12 140/9 140/13 140/19 used [4] 53/11 62/23 72/8 72/22 user [3] 87/17 90/1 119/5 using [7] 27/13 34/13 42/8 71/2 82/22 83/1 137/16 usually [1] 79/17 utilities [4] 1/2 87/11 128/5 129/17 utility [16] 59/19 61/13 68/19 90/23 92/6 97/20 98/11 104/20 115/19 115/23 127/14 128/9 128/14 128/16 128/24 149/20 utilized [1] 102/6

vague [1] 45/15 valid [1] 21/3 value [7] 66/10 108/20 116/5 117/24 118/11 121/10 140/23 variety [4] 22/17 23/7 25/20 140/22 various [9] 10/4 10/6 10/21 16/15 82/1 87/21 96/23 146/15 148/4 verbal [5] 6/8 130/13 130/17 130/21 151/15 verbally [1] 66/15 verified [1] 128/2 version [1] 99/1 versus [4] 84/10 111/11 112/11 112/15 very [44] 12/22 28/16 31/16 36/7 41/5 70/18 75/2 87/3 90/22 100/8 100/13 101/2 101/20 102/5 103/15 105/6 106/11 107/10 109/3 109/3 109/12 109/12 111/12 111/12 117/3 117/3 119/1 119/1 119/19 121/8 121/8 124/17 124/17 129/20 130/4 132/2 132/3 132/11 133/18 136/1 140/5 141/15 144/15 151/12 Vice [1] 89/24 view [10] 10/13 16/17 31/20 90/18 91/20 107/4 107/5 127/20 130/3 132/12 viewed [2] 76/7 76/16 violate [1] 138/7 violating [2] 138/12 138/16 virtually [1] 114/16 volatility [3] 60/9 135/19 135/24

wait [1] 123/1 want [22] 16/21 31/14 33/11 41/6 53/16 53/17 59/16 63/10 63/11 65/13 70/1 86/9 88/9 89/5 89/6 106/10 111/3 122/14 132/4 132/6 132/6 148/3 wanted [7] 12/16 12/19 24/11 24/13 31/14 44/5 112/20 war [1] 108/15 was [113] 5/20 6/9 7/3 8/24 9/2 9/9 9/15 11/12 15/23 17/12 18/2 18/5 19/15 19/15 22/7 23/6 23/12 25/19 28/20 34/11 34/12 34/23 41/10 42/6 42/8 44/3 45/1 45/14 45/22 47/2 49/16 51/4 51/5 51/7 52/16 52/20 52/22 55/16 56/4 57/12 57/21 57/24

59/21 63/11 63/18 64/12 64/14 66/17 66/17 were [56] 4/3 6/12 8/12 8/19 24/10 44/11 71/17 71/18 72/9 75/5 81/4 83/8 83/20 85/20 86/20 87/9 88/16 88/18 88/19 92/6 92/18 94/2 95/12 99/18 101/1 101/11 102/23 103/2 110/13 111/9 111/9 112/10 112/14 112/16 112/16 112/17 113/8 114/18 115/12 115/13 115/14 115/14 116/2 118/14 122/2 122/10 122/11 123/3 123/7 124/13 124/13 126/11 127/10 132/11 132/12 139/2 139/7 139/7 139/8 139/13 139/18 141/8 141/9 141/18 144/12 144/12 144/15 146/7 148/3 151/8 wasn't [5] 15/23 23/5 89/18 115/14 125/1 way [29] 19/13 26/24 31/21 34/14 34/21 44/1 44/20 62/22 64/8 64/12 67/5 68/11 68/11 69/5 69/6 76/14 82/8 83/10 104/16 123/17 124/6 125/23 126/22 128/1 131/2 149/1 149/2 149/7 149/9 ways [1] 116/23 we [139] 4/2 4/3 4/3 4/5 4/11 4/14 4/14 4/15 5/11 5/11 5/12 6/7 6/22 7/11 7/23 11/7 12/11 12/20 17/3 27/8 27/12 27/12 31/2 32/23 34/24 35/2 36/2 40/18 41/6 41/6 41/14 42/19 44/14 44/14 46/7 50/21 52/13 56/13 59/4 61/24 62/19 65/23 66/7 66/22 66/23 67/5 67/8 67/9 67/10 68/2 68/19 69/7 71/22 72/3 72/6 76/23 77/7 79/5 79/18 79/19 83/4 83/8 85/17 85/17 85/18 87/24 88/7 88/7 89/19 90/4 90/5 90/5 92/9 92/19 99/14 101/11 108/21 108/23 109/1 109/6 110/4 110/4 110/5 110/6 110/6 110/10 112/1 117/15 117/15 118/21 118/24 118/24 119/2 119/3 119/6 119/7 119/7 119/7 119/10 121/21 122/13 122/13 122/15 122/16 122/16 122/17 122/18 129/15 129/15 130/8 130/11 130/15 130/23 131/2 131/5 131/11 131/13 132/10 132/14 133/15 134/5 139/9 139/11 142/15 143/8 143/10 144/15 144/17 145/12 145/14 145/18 145/23 145/23 146/2 147/15 151/6 151/13 151/17 151/18 we'd [2] 30/19 134/6 we'll [9] 4/16 11/9 67/3 67/19 67/19 90/13 127/7 130/23 131/12 we're [21] 10/16 27/13 38/7 51/16 53/7 53/10 59/2 59/13 59/18 81/23 85/14 90/4 90/9 101/12 113/7 118/1 126/21 130/8 131/11 137/6 151/19 we've [15] 38/3 49/3 53/21 87/22 101/2 106/23 108/18 117/9 120/6 124/19 126/16 127/21 131/4 131/5 135/12 weeks [1] 6/22 welcome [2] 47/6 92/16 welcoming [1] 124/20 well [119] 8/20 14/1 16/15 18/15 19/12 19/15 19/22 20/6 20/18 20/23 21/15 21/22 22/2 22/11 23/5 27/24 29/16 29/18 30/18 31/3 31/15 32/3 34/5 34/19 34/22 34/24 35/2 35/11 36/3 38/6 38/7 39/17 39/23 40/9 40/11 42/8 43/5 43/19 43/23 45/19 48/11 48/16 50/4 50/20 51/1 51/10 52/15 54/8 57/1 57/19 58/8 59/24 61/11 62/5 63/3 63/24 64/2 64/6 64/21 67/1 67/9 67/12 67/22 68/6 68/14 68/21 69/15 76/4 76/11 76/22 76/23 77/12 78/1 83/1 83/19 83/22 84/13 84/21 88/22 89/21 90/5 91/5 92/3 97/22 98/17 100/18 105/19 106/11 107/3 107/13 108/6 109/22 110/20 111/3 113/7 113/16 113/24 116/2 116/17 117/15 118/20 119/19 120/11 121/2 121/18 122/5 122/19 124/2 125/17 127/1 130/2 130/7 132/2 132/4 134/8 136/16 137/6 139/9 140/10 well-tried [1] 132/4 went [6] 54/7 57/10 57/11 81/10 122/13 122/15

45/10 47/3 48/23 52/17 54/14 55/24 56/11 57/7 60/20 63/18 66/7 66/19 66/19 69/9 72/3 72/8 72/16 74/6 74/22 75/22 76/4 76/5 76/12 76/17 76/23 79/22 82/5 84/2 89/2 94/1 94/17 94/22 98/18 99/16 101/9 112/13 115/16 117/11 117/12 120/8 122/16 127/15 127/16 127/18 128/3 128/16 129/9 129/10 129/12 131/2 weren't [4] 39/22 57/8 69/9 124/23 what [146] 5/15 9/5 10/6 10/14 13/6 13/22 14/4 18/6 18/20 19/12 19/13 19/18 20/8 20/11 23/2 29/2 30/2 30/23 32/20 33/20 34/13 34/20 34/21 34/24 35/18 37/2 37/5 37/10 37/24 38/17 39/15 39/18 39/19 40/3 40/7 42/23 43/14 43/17 44/3 44/22 45/6 45/16 46/7 48/9 48/11 49/10 49/10 51/16 51/24 53/23 54/11 54/14 54/24 55/20 58/2 59/2 59/13 60/13 60/19 61/7 64/3 65/3 65/8 65/10 66/7 66/15 67/7 68/17 68/18 68/24 69/5 69/7 69/9 69/13 69/17 69/17 71/3 71/16 72/3 72/23 76/8 76/17 77/15 81/23 83/3 89/5 92/5 95/3 95/8 102/13 103/2 103/22 104/11 105/15 105/18 106/4 106/5 106/6 107/4 107/6 107/16 108/6 108/9 111/7 111/8 111/16 112/13 113/1 113/13 113/24 114/5 115/12 115/13 115/13 116/18 117/11 117/12 118/7 118/11 118/24 119/3 119/6 119/10 121/10 121/16 121/21 123/9 124/5 124/13 127/21 129/11 130/8 131/18 132/20 132/23 133/1 134/16 134/20 135/19 136/16 138/14 140/17 141/10 141/11 141/12 141/23 what's [16] 7/4 56/19 65/22 67/18 70/8 74/11 75/24 77/7 78/12 78/20 87/16 89/10 91/12 123/18 125/16 142/6 whatever [12] 35/15 37/16 43/11 53/15 56/22 59/16 61/5 61/6 83/14 106/19 132/8 144/22 Whatever's [1] 144/19 when [38] 4/3 7/3 9/9 10/5 13/22 27/17 29/5 29/8 32/4 34/9 37/3 40/14 52/19 55/4 72/8 72/10 78/14 79/14 84/17 93/3 93/15 94/7 95/2 95/11 114/3 115/11 118/4 122/10 126/1 127/14 128/8 128/19 131/13 133/5 133/15 141/5 141/13 144/20 whenever [1] 84/12 where [43] 4/14 11/21 12/20 22/11 40/8 40/18 41/13 44/15 45/2 50/2 52/17 53/24 55/11 55/12 55/15 55/17 57/6 57/23 59/15 62/19 64/11 64/19 68/11 68/19 82/20 84/20 91/5 91/6 100/13 100/19 100/24 101/11 107/11 116/3 124/18 124/24 129/1 129/15 135/12 139/16 141/12 143/10 149/10 whereas [1] 108/22 whereby [1] 52/1 Whereupon [3] 6/9 85/20 151/20 wherewithal [2] 116/4 116/20 whether [40] 10/10 10/11 15/18 15/24 21/2 22/13 23/8 23/9 25/5 30/7 31/20 31/20 36/2 45/12 45/14 46/18 47/24 56/11 59/21 68/10 71/10 71/11 71/11 71/13 74/22 75/19 77/23 77/23 81/8 84/24 99/18 109/19 109/20 115/16 121/11 129/4 136/20 136/23 138/9 141/6 which [50] 10/4 13/3 22/3 24/15 26/10 28/9 28/12 30/7 32/19 36/23 37/20 47/3 51/5 51/13 55/19 60/3 60/6 61/8 62/2 70/13 70/14 70/18 84/7 87/21 90/21 92/6 92/20 99/14 100/18 101/8 103/9 108/21 109/3 109/23 110/9 116/7 120/22 121/17 124/8 124/9 124/13 127/3 128/1 132/17 133/10 133/13 135/17 136/2 141/4 144/20 while [7] 12/17 77/11 110/4 113/7 121/13 130/8 147/22

## W who [34] 25/4 41/22 42/3 42/4 42/6 45/4 49/13 49/15 51/17 54/3 62/23 64/8 82/21 100/23 105/9 105/22 106/19 114/9 115/3 116/4 122/2 122/23 126/3 126/23 127/15 131/6 139/3 139/4 141/19 142/7 142/9 146/12 148/10 149/17 whole [7] 20/7 62/2 89/16 91/9 117/22 126/4 140/4 wholesale [1] 99/4 whom [2] 67/24 127/7 whose [2] 116/21 117/17 why [24] 4/11 12/10 23/2 30/15 31/15 33/15 34/2 34/2 36/7 43/6 44/21 48/23 50/21 52/13 56/22 76/19 77/9 89/19 102/17 102/23 103/4 105/24 106/3 139/3 wider [1] 149/16 will [70] 5/17 6/20 10/6 13/12 14/1 15/9 21/1 35/15 38/17 46/16 49/21 50/3 50/4 52/4 52/7 52/8 58/15 60/19 62/3 62/5 62/6 62/11 63/13 64/5 68/15 72/7 72/11 72/13 74/5 75/20 77/18 78/16 82/14 90/19 90/21 91/1 91/5 91/6 91/8 95/3 95/8 95/9 107/6 117/11 117/24 119/4 121/20 127/4 127/6 127/7 127/13 131/11 139/15 139/17 139/20 141/3 141/4 141/5 141/13 141/20 143/4 144/5 144/6 144/20 145/2 145/22 148/21 149/2 149/12 151/17 willing [1] 106/13 windfall [4] 65/14 65/16 120/19 120/22 wing [1] 29/18 wired [1] 125/21 wires [2] 33/24 128/6 wish [2] 90/4 122/3 within [1] 143/13 without [25] 59/24 60/9 75/13 83/2 105/9 105/13 105/16 105/22 106/1 106/7 106/24 114/10 114/13 116/10 116/14 116/15 120/16 128/11 128/24 132/18 132/20 133/2 133/2 133/7 143/5 withstand [1] 144/3 witness [12] 2/4 2/10 6/24 12/8 27/8 85/18 98/6 100/17 130/9 132/12 139/6 143/1 witnesses [3] 4/4 92/18 130/11 won't [8] 12/1 42/19 53/1 58/23 132/21 135/1 141/14 145/22 wonder [2] 32/20 41/23 wondering [3] 15/24 22/7 37/19 word [4] 19/1 30/20 42/8 121/5 words [7] 10/14 18/13 19/12 63/11 83/19 101/3 106/3 work [8] 30/10 30/17 31/7 78/16 81/5 131/2 131/3 134/19 worked [2] 83/19 126/20 working [16] 8/21 16/18 18/22 31/6 31/18 39/16 39/18 39/21 39/23 39/24 40/5 40/20 49/23 68/22 89/1 89/1 workings [2] 7/1 13/10 workload [2] 42/17 42/22 works [3] 53/7 56/17 84/17 worried [1] 52/13 worry [5] 110/4 110/5 110/5 110/6 110/7 worse [1] 44/23 would [220] wouldn't [10] 8/16 14/1 21/23 43/10 53/2 56/12 78/17 82/16 93/3 101/5 writing [1] 107/16 written [1] 115/11 wrong [4] 27/13 29/16 71/18 133/14 wrote [1] 129/9

year [16] 32/7 65/15 71/16 73/9 73/13 73/14 79/19 84/19 91/7 93/13 95/16 95/20

133/16 143/13 146/9 148/9 years [11] 40/20 56/1 84/12 91/2 91/14 101/11 102/7 124/7 127/9 139/13 139/14 yes [134] 4/7 6/5 6/14 7/22 9/9 10/2 11/18 11/24 13/5 14/11 15/2 15/2 15/12 15/21 16/6 16/8 17/2 17/10 17/16 17/20 18/5 20/15 20/19 20/23 22/19 23/1 23/24 24/4 25/18 25/21 26/2 26/5 26/9 26/13 26/18 27/1 27/23 28/6 28/22 31/6 31/13 32/10 32/18 33/20 33/24 35/5 35/21 36/5 36/12 36/22 37/17 41/4 41/10 41/21 43/7 47/23 48/2 48/7 49/5 51/1 51/6 51/10 51/15 51/19 52/7 53/19 54/8 54/23 56/13 56/15 60/16 63/20 66/21 67/21 72/6 73/7 73/22 73/24 74/8 74/19 79/2 79/24 80/4 80/12 80/23 81/3 81/18 82/23 85/17 86/17 86/19 87/7 87/15 87/24 88/12 89/9 89/13 92/12 93/6 93/19 95/10 96/12 96/19 97/5 97/14 97/17 97/17 98/17 99/18 100/5 100/8 100/12 101/1 102/13 104/11 105/3 105/11 106/5 106/9 106/11 107/19 109/15 109/16 111/9 112/5 112/18 115/9 117/8 126/14 126/18 129/13 139/9 139/11 150/16 yet [6] 42/6 46/11 59/21 70/16 74/17 99/15 you [442] you'd [7] 48/11 67/12 73/5 77/12 81/14 83/19 98/1 you'll [1] 72/21 you're [46] 21/5 28/10 29/14 31/10 36/15 36/18 37/2 37/5 39/11 39/23 40/14 40/17 44/5 45/16 46/7 47/6 49/20 59/14 60/13 71/2 71/18 75/11 76/8 76/14 77/4 77/5 80/17 82/9 82/12 82/12 84/17 85/9 88/10 88/13 92/16 96/6 96/14 113/1 119/14 121/11 121/12 121/12 121/16 130/7 130/9 135/20 you've [16] 12/18 32/6 32/11 55/17 58/6 61/2 61/16 65/20 76/24 80/3 117/5 120/3 125/5 125/15 126/19 134/3 your [79] 12/18 15/16 16/1 16/7 17/24 18/1 18/10 18/11 20/18 20/20 21/21 22/22 25/23 26/15 28/8 36/5 38/4 42/11 46/14 47/8 53/22 63/11 63/11 65/22 66/14 66/15 66/17 73/18 81/7 81/17 84/21 86/12 88/22 89/10 90/4 90/16 92/10 96/4 96/5 96/5 97/6 97/9 97/11 99/23 101/16 101/17 101/19 102/2 102/5 102/10 102/12 102/14 102/17 103/7 103/22 104/5 105/5 105/12 105/18 106/4 106/16 107/1 107/11 107/17 108/4 109/8 109/17 110/13 110/16 112/9 114/24

125/11 126/20 yours [1] 125/6 yourself [1] 81/24 yourselves [1] 131/23

115/8 117/4 120/7 120/12 121/14 123/17